

# **Behaviour-Oriented Concurrency**

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Jan 5, 2025

<https://github.com/Foreverhighness/boc-talk>

# Links

Behaviour-Oriented Concurrency Paper

Basic C# implementation

Core C++ implementation

Presentation video

Supplementary

KAIST CS431: Concurrent Programming

# Concurrency

## Parallelism

- Thread
- Task
- Coroutines
- Async
- ...

## Coordination

- Promises
- Locks
- Condition variables
- Transactions
- ...

# Concurrency

## Parallelism

- Thread
- Task
- Coroutines
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## Coordination

- Promises
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- ...

$\text{spawn}(A \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} B)$

$\text{spawn}(B \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} C)$

$\text{spawn}(C \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} D)$

$\text{spawn}(D \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} A)$

# Goal

- Isolation
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom
- Causal Ordering

$\text{spawn}(A \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} B)$

$\text{spawn}(B \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} C)$

$\text{spawn}(C \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} D)$

$\text{spawn}(D \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} A)$

# Goal

- Isolation → exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom
- Causal Ordering

spawn(&mut A  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut B )

spawn(&mut C  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut D )

spawn(&mut B  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut C)

spawn(&mut D  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut A)

# Goal

- Isolation → exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom
- Causal Ordering

`spawn( &mut A  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut B)`      `spawn( &mut B  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut C)`

# Goal

- Isolation  $\rightarrow$  exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom
- Causal Ordering

`spawn( &mut A  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut B)`

`spawn( &mut C  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut D)`



# Goal

- Isolation → exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom → Deadlock avoidance (Sort)
- Causal Ordering

spawn(&mut A  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut B )

spawn(&mut B  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut C)

spawn(&mut C  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut D )

spawn(&mut D  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut A)

# Goal

- Isolation → exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom → Deadlock avoidance (Sort)
- Ordering → DAG (Dependency Graph)

$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut } A \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} \&\text{mut } B)$	$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut } B \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} \&\text{mut } C)$
$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut } C \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} \&\text{mut } D)$	$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut } D \xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100} \&\text{mut } A)$

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- Isolation → exclusive access (Mutex Transaction)
- Parallelism
- Deadlock Freedom → Deadlock avoidance (Sort)
- Causal Ordering → DAG (Dependency Graph)

$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut A} \xrightarrow{\text{transfer 100}} \&\text{mut B})$	$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut B} \xrightarrow{\text{transfer 100}} \&\text{mut C})$
$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut C} \xrightarrow{\text{transfer 100}} \&\text{mut D})$	$\text{spawn}(\&\text{mut D} \xrightarrow{\text{transfer 100}} \&\text{mut A})$

## BoC in nutshell

- Cown: protects a piece of separated data  $\rightarrow$  Mutex
- Behaviour: unit of concurrent execution  $\rightarrow$  Thread
- When: spawns a behaviour with a set of required cowns  $\rightarrow$  Spawn

when(Cown<A>, Cown<B>; &mut A  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut B)

when(Cown<B>, Cown<C>; &mut B  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut C)

when(Cown<C>, Cown<D>; &mut C  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut D)

when(Cown<D>, Cown<A>; &mut D  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut A)

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- Behaviour: unit of concurrent execution → Thread
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when(Cown<D>, Cown<A>; &mut D  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut A)

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when(Cown<D>, Cown<A>; &mut D  $\xrightarrow{\text{transfer } 100}$  &mut A)



# Abstraction

Example:

```
1 when (c1)      { /* b1 */ }
2 when (c3)      { /* b2 */ }
3 when (c1, c2)  { /* b3 */ }
4 when (c1)      { /* b4 */ }
5 when (c2, c3)  { /* b5 */ }
6 when (c3)      { /* b6 */ }
```

```
when (c1)      { /* b1 */ }  
when (c3)      { /* b2 */ }  
when (c1, c2)  { /* b3 */ }  
when (c1)      { /* b4 */ }  
when (c2, c3)  { /* b5 */ }  
when (c3)      { /* b6 */ }
```

c3

c2

c1

```
when (c1)  
{ /* b1 */ }
```

```
when (c3)  
{ /* b2 */ }
```

```
when (c1,c2)  
{ /* b3 */ }
```

```
when (c1)  
{ /* b4 */ }
```

```
when (c2,c3)  
{ /* b5 */ }
```

```
when (c3)  
{ /* b6 */ }
```

Request

```
when (c1)
{ /* b1 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b2 */ }
```

```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b3 */ }
```

```
when (c1)
{ /* b4 */ }
```

```
when (c2,c3)
{ /* b5 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b6 */ }
```

c3

c2

c1

c3

c2

c1

Request

```
when (c1)
{ /* b1 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b2 */ }
```

```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b3 */ }
```

```
when (c1)
{ /* b4 */ }
```

```
when (c2,c3)
{ /* b5 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b6 */ }
```

b2.r3

c3

c2

b1.r1

c1

```
when (c1)
{ /* b1 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b2 */ }
```

```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b3 */ }
```

```
when (c1)
{ /* b4 */ }
```

```
when (c2,c3)
{ /* b5 */ }
```

```
when (c3)
{ /* b6 */ }
```

b2.r3

c3

c2

b1.r1

c1

```
when (c1)
{ /* b1 */ }
```

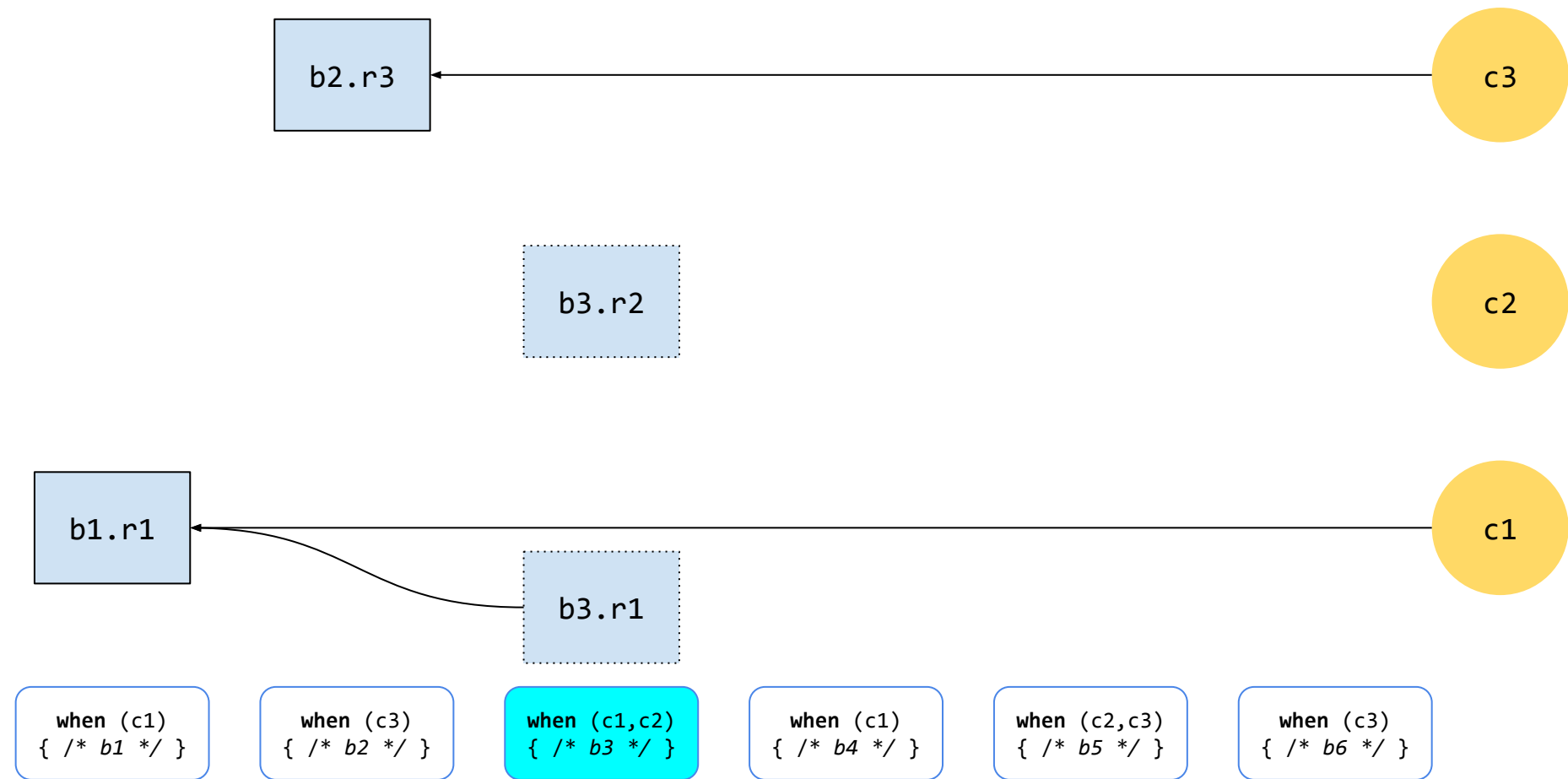
```
when (c3)
{ /* b2 */ }
```

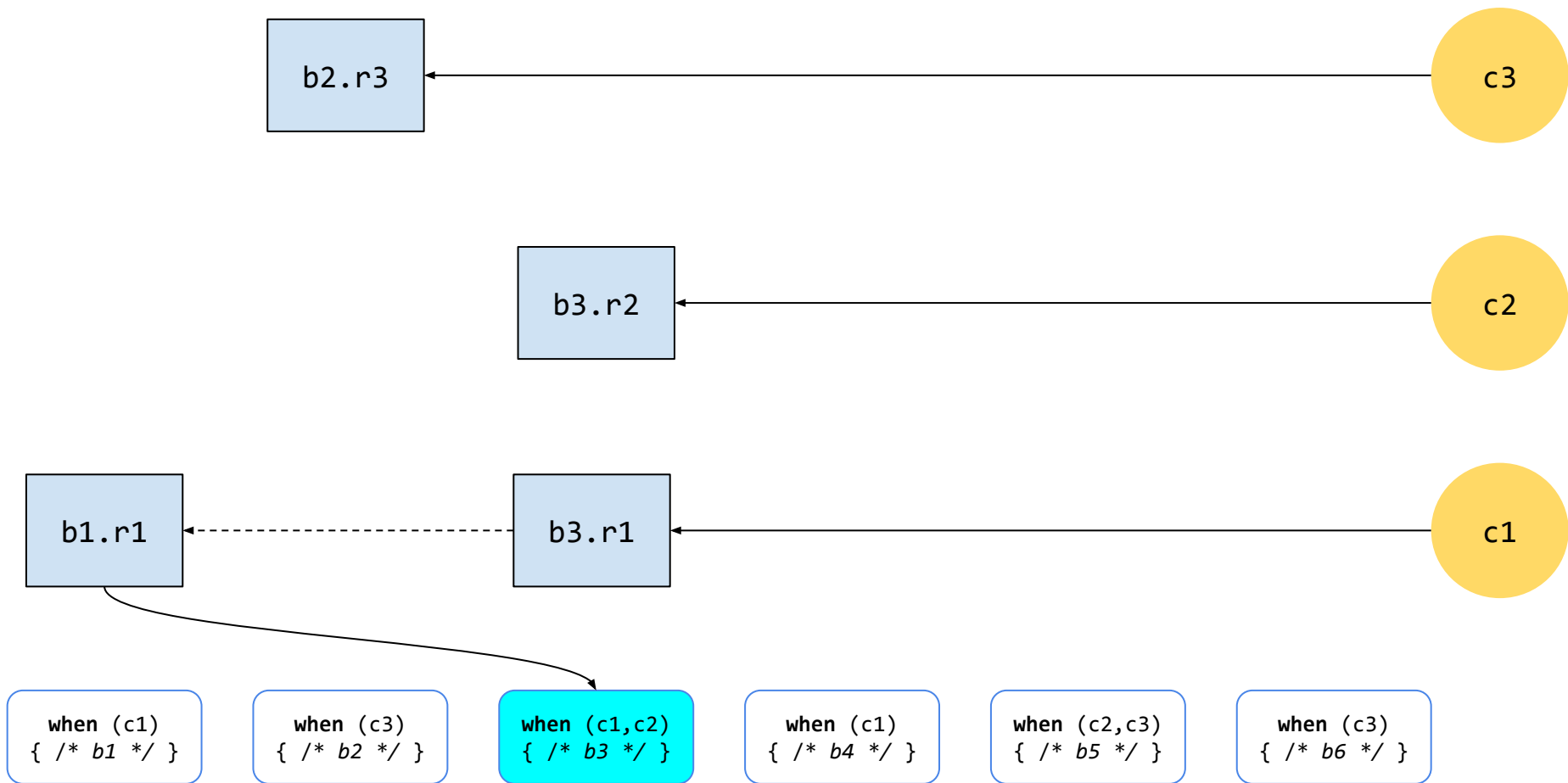
```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b3 */ }
```

```
when (c1)
{ /* b4 */ }
```

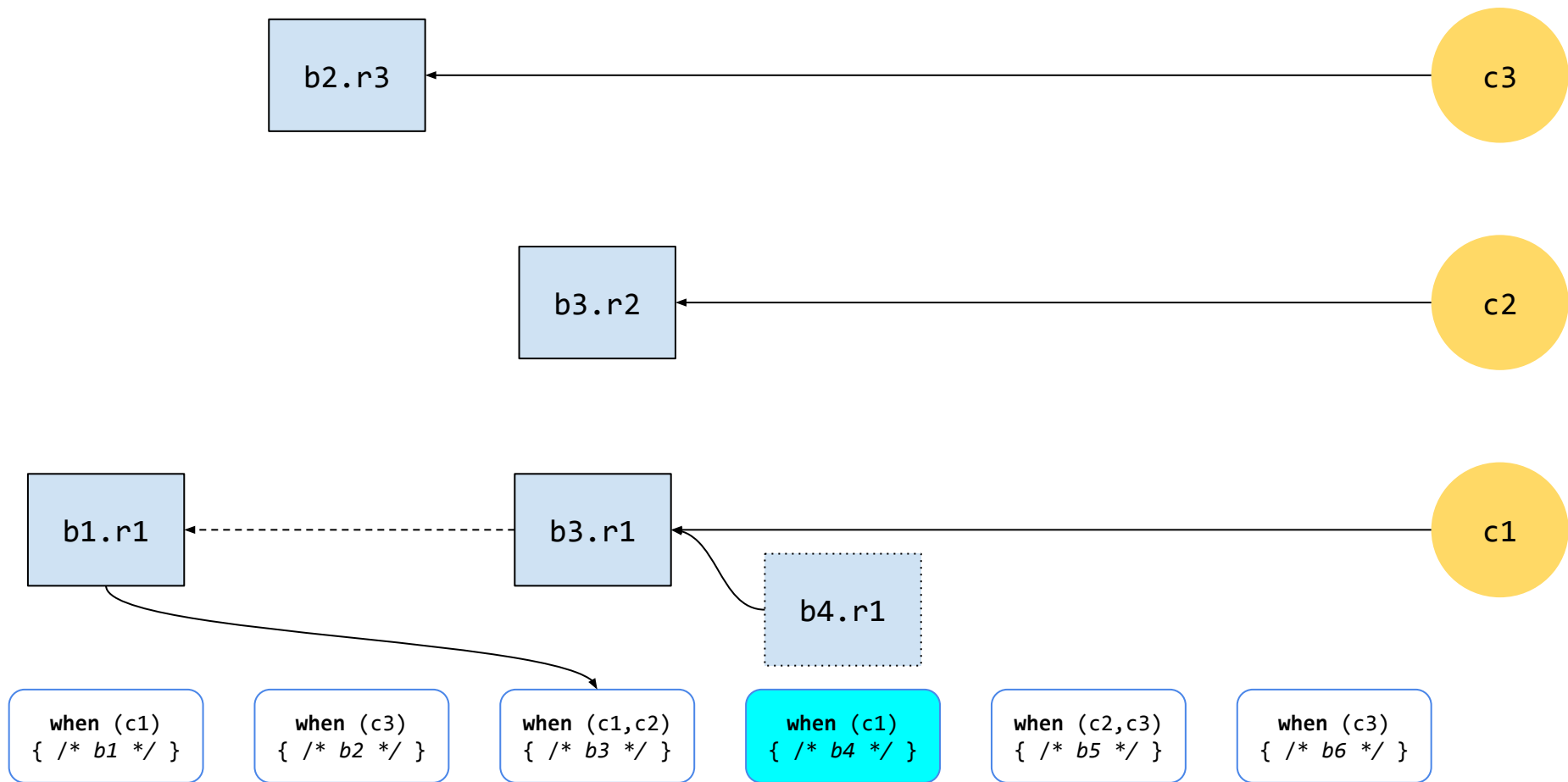
```
when (c2,c3)
{ /* b5 */ }
```

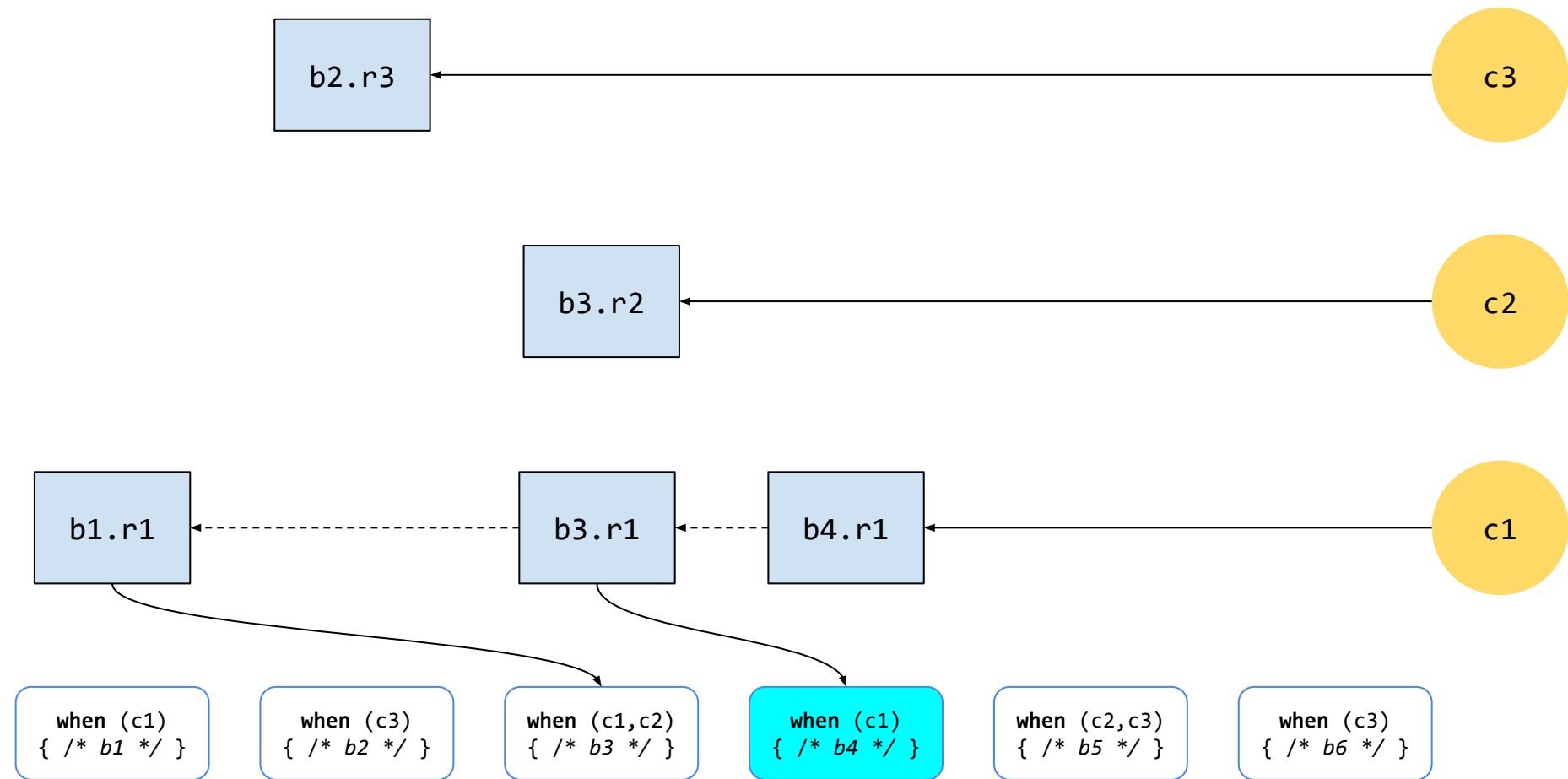
```
when (c3)
{ /* b6 */ }
```

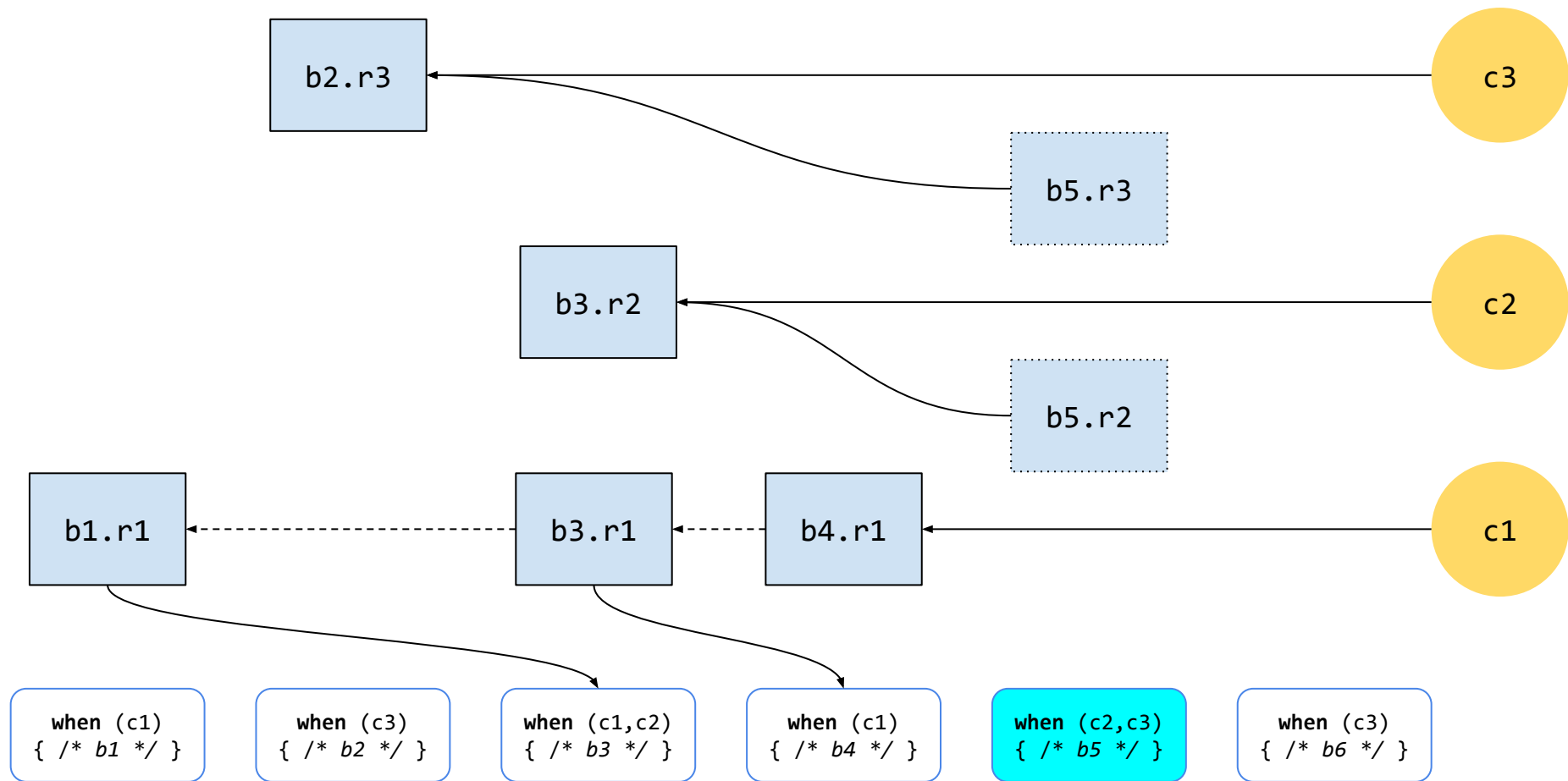


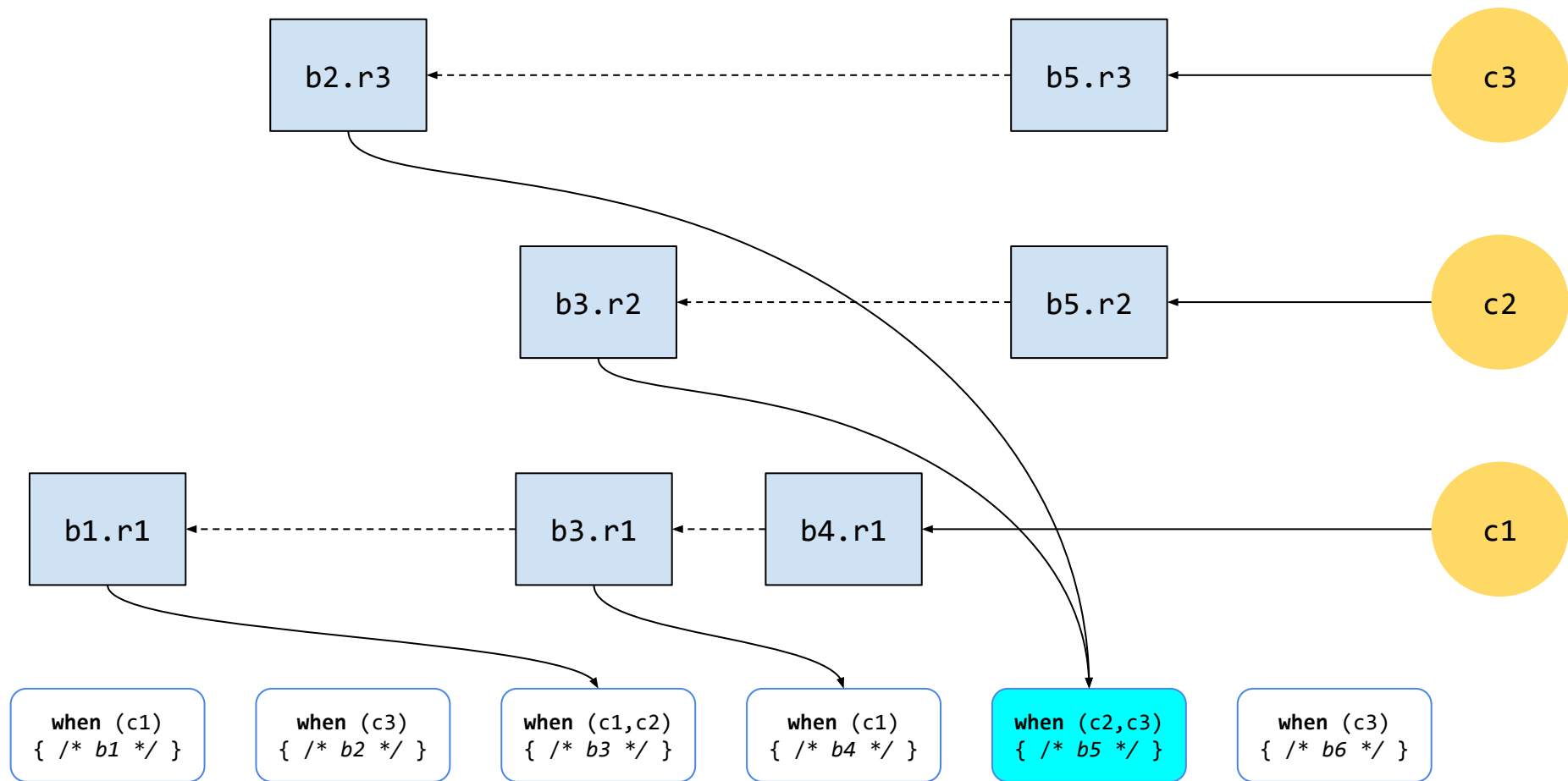


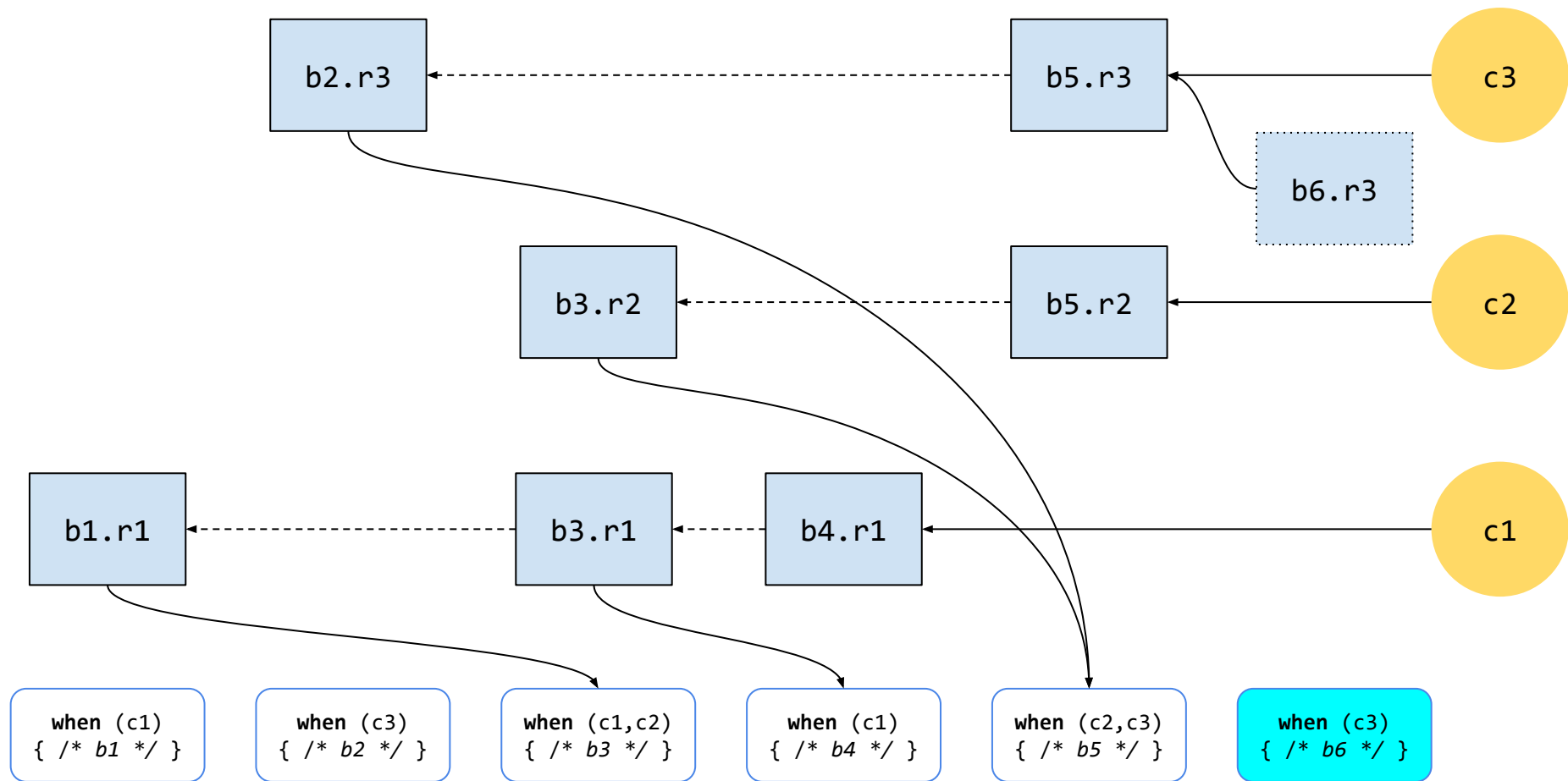


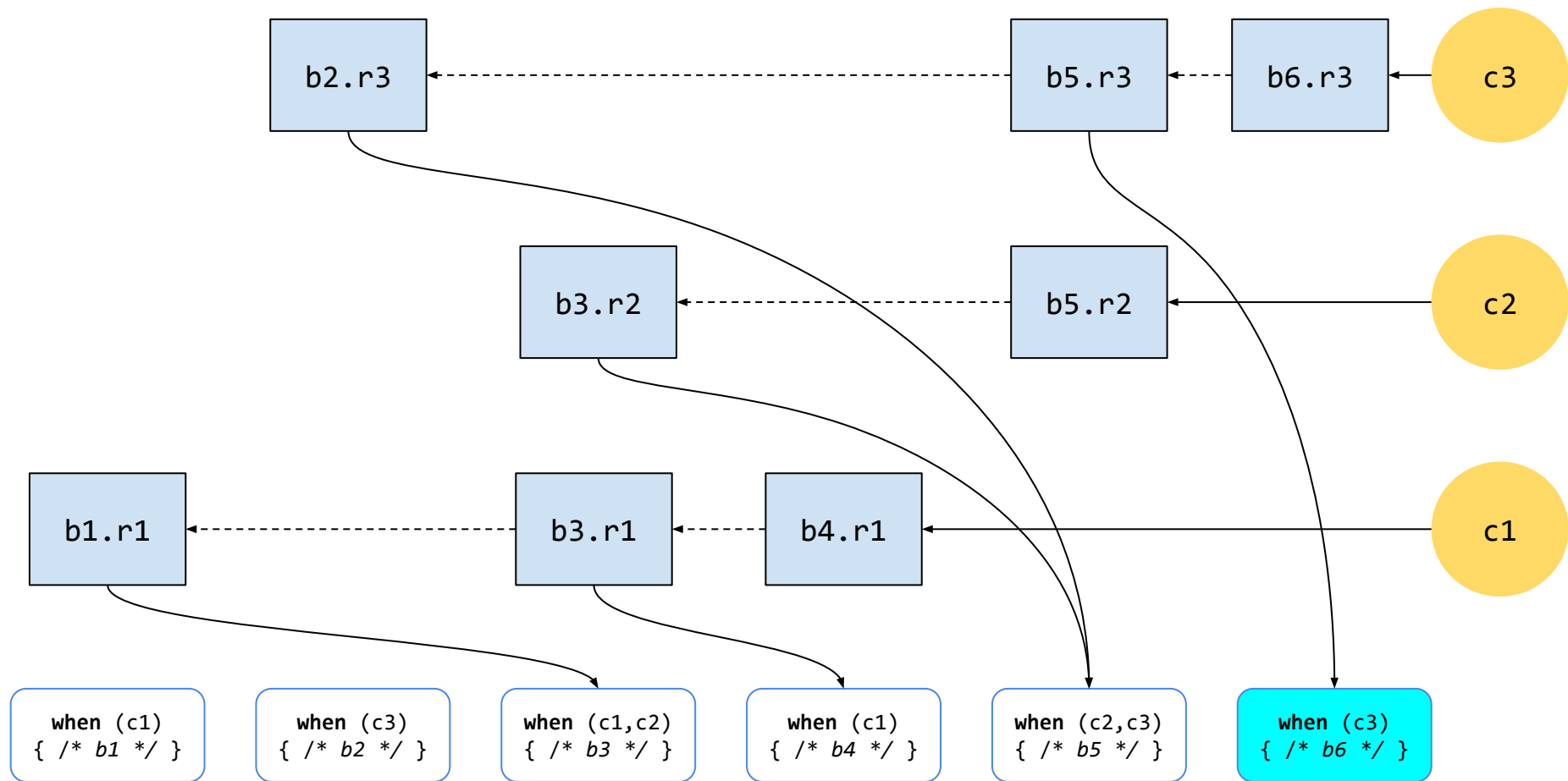


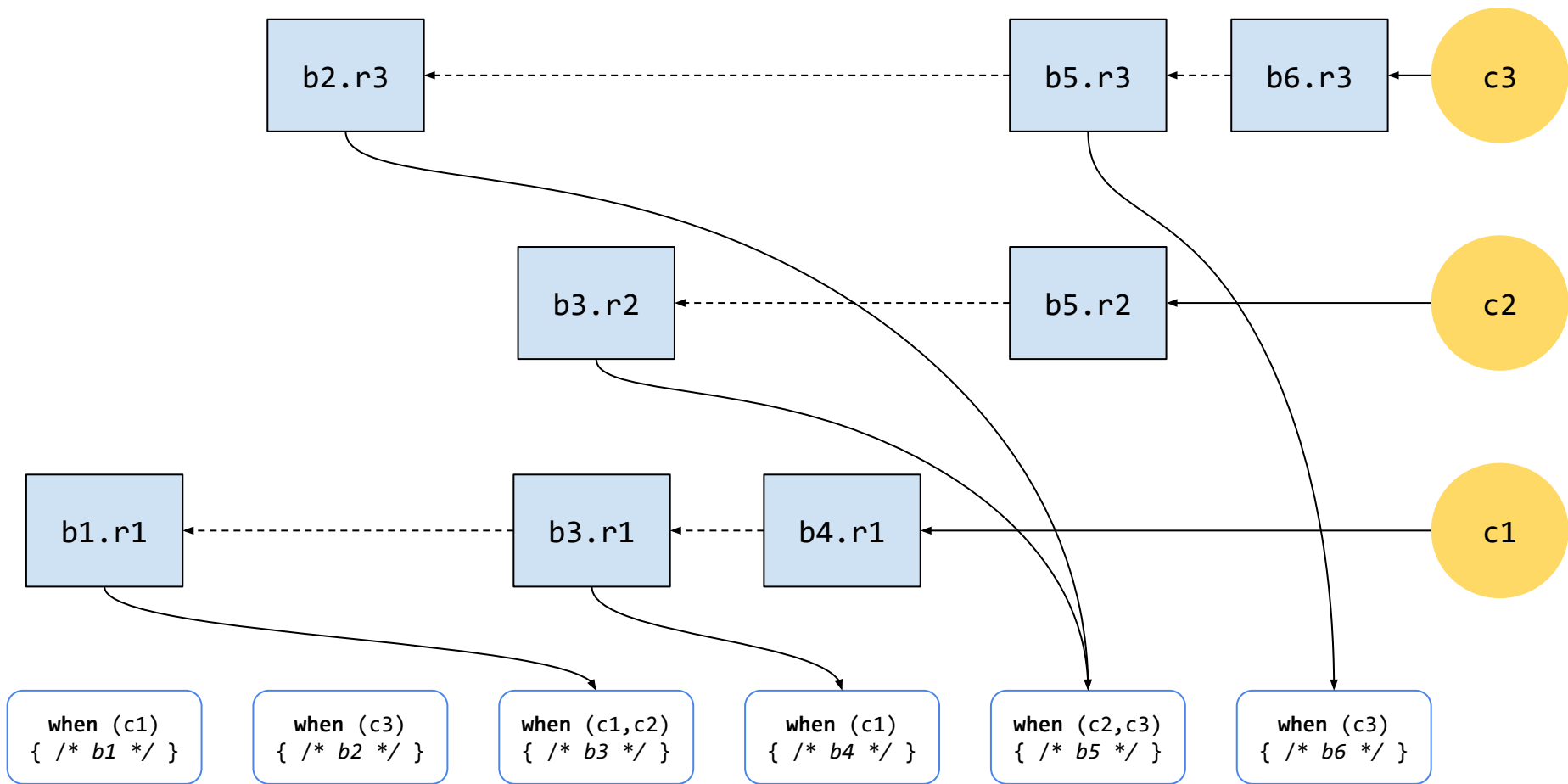








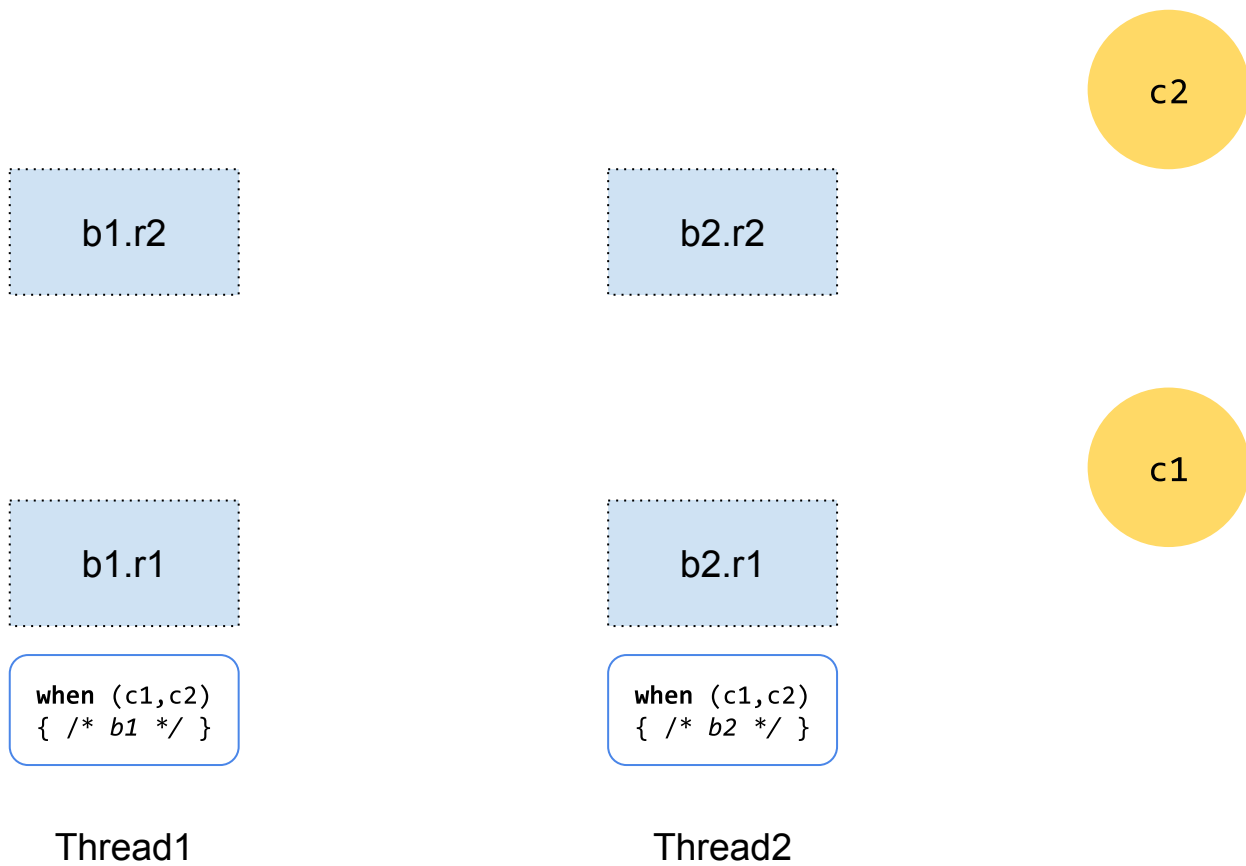


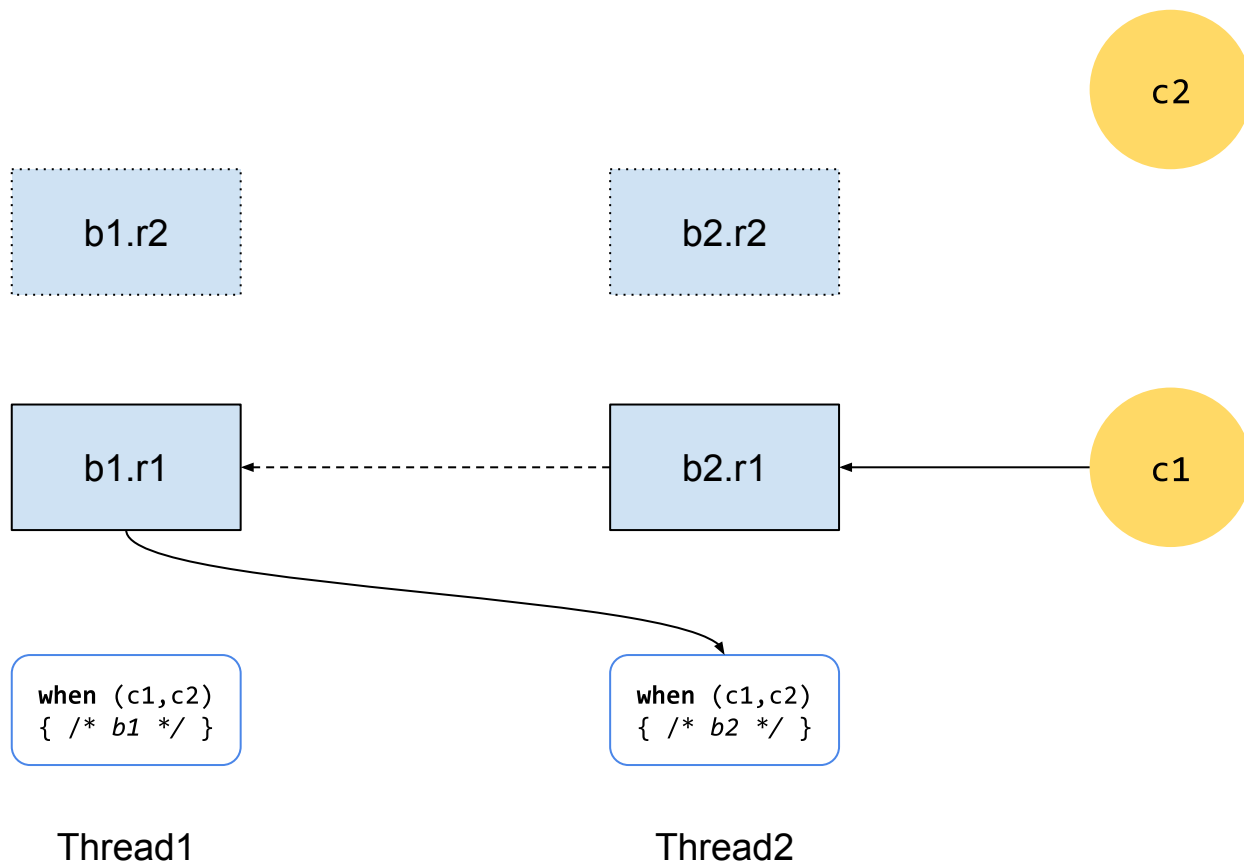


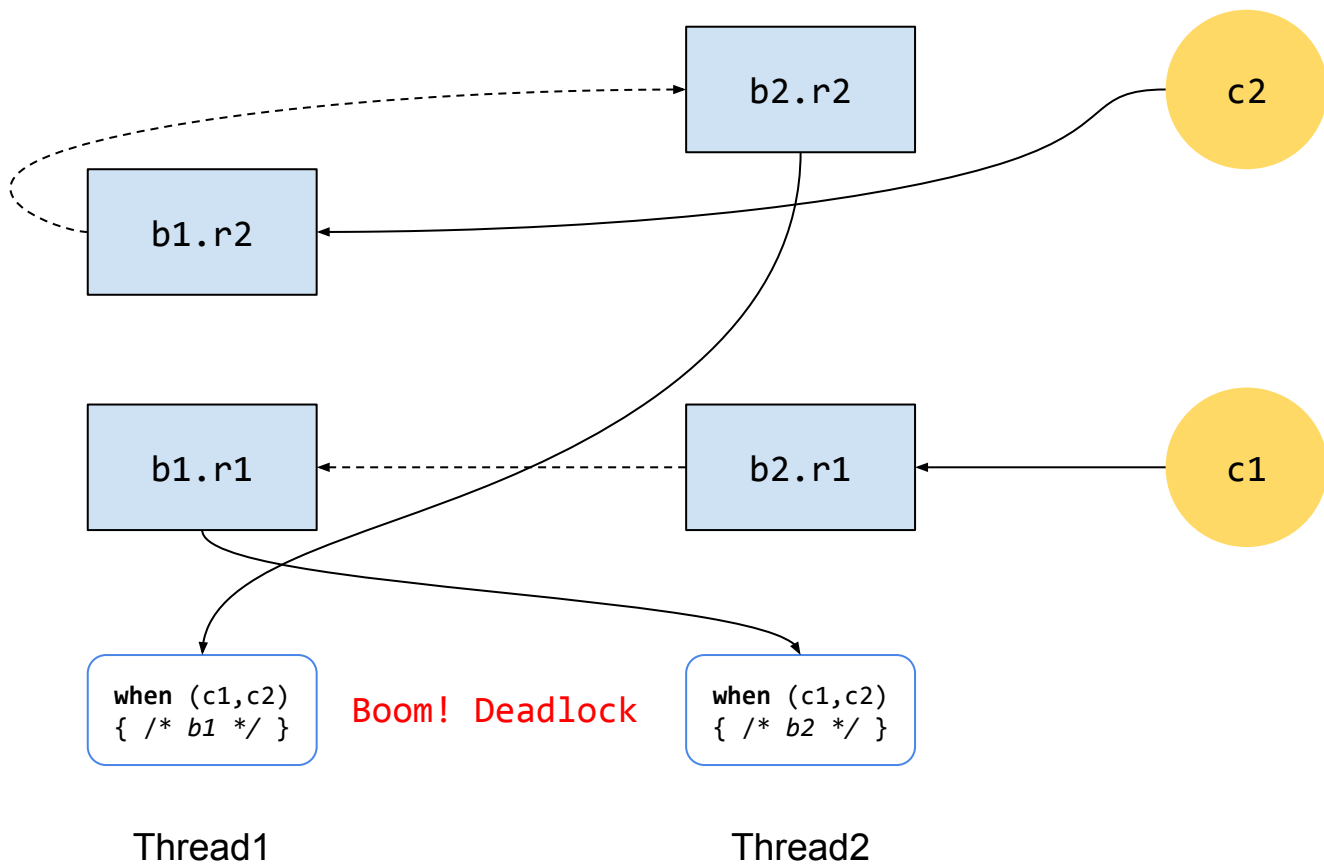
# Implementation with lock

- Additional count
- Scheduled flag











b1.r2

b2.r2



b1.r1

b2.r1



c1

```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b1 */ }
```

```
when (c1,c2)
{ /* b2 */ }
```

Thread1

Thread2

# Implementation without lock

- Behaviour, Request, and Cown all on heap
- Pin semantics

## **Related topic**

- Actor
- Transaction
- Distribute Programming

**Thanks for watching!**