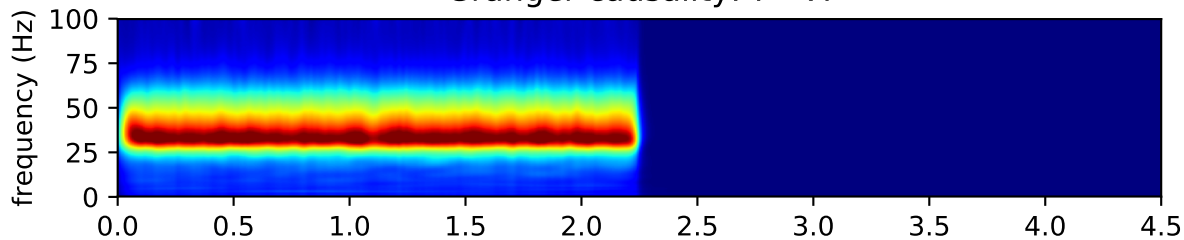


Granger causality: $Y \rightarrow X$



Granger causality: $X \rightarrow Y$

