## **DirectedGraph Class Documentation**

Author: Farcas Mihai-Cristian

**Date:** 03.04.2024

#### Introduction

This document serves as the documentation for the **DirectedGraph** class in Python.

#### **Class Definition**

## DirectedGraph

Represents a directed graph.

### Attributes:

- **num\_vertices** (*int*): The number of vertices in the graph.
- **num\_edges** (*int*): The number of edges in the graph.
- **inbound\_edges** (*dict*): A dictionary mapping each vertex to its inbound edges.
- **outbound\_edges** (*dict*): A dictionary mapping each vertex to its outbound edges.
- edges (dict): A dictionary mapping each edge (source, destination) to its cost.

## Methods

\_\_init\_\_(self, num\_vertices=0, num\_edges=0)

Initializes a **DirectedGraph** instance.

- Parameters:
  - **num\_vertices** (int, optional): The initial number of vertices (default is 0).
  - **num\_edges** (int, optional): The initial number of edges (default is 0).

add\_vertex(self, vertex\_id)

Adds a new vertex to the graph.

- Parameters:
  - **vertex\_id** (*int*): The ID of the vertex to be added.

add\_edge(self, source, destination, cost)

Adds a new edge to the graph.

- Parameters:
  - **source** (*int*): The source vertex of the edge.

- **destination** (*int*): The destination vertex of the edge.
- **cost** (*int*): The cost associated with the edge.

## remove\_edge(self, source, destination)

Removes an edge from the graph.

### Parameters:

- **source** (*int*): The source vertex of the edge.
- **destination** (*int*): The destination vertex of the edge.

## remove\_vertex(self, vertex\_id)

Removes a vertex from the graph.

#### Parameters:

• **vertex\_id** (*int*): The ID of the vertex to be removed.

## get\_num\_vertices(self)

Returns the current number of vertices in the graph.

#### • Returns:

• (int): The current number of vertices.

## get\_num\_edges(self)

Returns the current number of edges in the graph.

### • Returns:

• (*int*): The current number of edges.

## vertices\_iter(self)

Returns an iterator over the vertices set.

#### Returns:

• (iterator): An iterator over the vertices.

# outbound\_edges\_iter(self, vertex\_id)

Returns an iterator over the outbound edges of the given vertex.

## Parameters:

• **vertex\_id** (*int*): The vertex for which the outbound edges are requested.

### Returns:

• (iterator): An iterator over the outbound edges.

## inbound\_edges\_iter(self, vertex\_id)

Returns an iterator over the inbound edges of the given vertex.

#### Parameters:

• **vertex\_id** (*int*): The vertex for which the inbound edges are requested.

### Returns:

• (iterator): An iterator over the inbound edges.

# edge\_exists(self, source, destination)

Checks if the edge given by its source and destination exists.

### Parameters:

- **source** (*int*): The source vertex of the edge.
- **destination** (*int*): The destination vertex of the edge.

#### Returns:

• (bool): True if the edge exists, False otherwise.

## get\_edge\_cost(self, edge)

Returns the cost of the given edge.

### Parameters:

• **edge** (*tuple*): The edge specified by the user.

## • Returns:

• (int): The cost of the given edge.

## set\_edge\_cost(self, edge, cost)

Sets the cost of a given edge.

## • Parameters:

- **edge** (*tuple*): The edge specified by the user.
- **cost** (*int*): The cost of the given edge.

# get\_in\_degree(self, vertex\_id)

Returns the 'in' degree of the given vertex.

## • Parameters:

• **vertex\_id** (*int*): The ID of the vertex.

## • Returns:

• (int): The 'in' degree of the given vertex.

## get\_out\_degree(self, vertex\_id)

Returns the 'out' degree of the given vertex.

### • Parameters:

• **vertex\_id** (*int*): The ID of the vertex.

## • Returns:

• (*int*): The 'out' degree of the given vertex.

# console\_print(self)

Prints the graph's data in the console.

# save\_file(self, filename)

Saves the graph's data to a specified file.

## Parameters:

• **filename** (str): The file in which the data is being saved.

# load\_file(self, filename)

Loads the graph's data from a given file.

## • Parameters:

• **filename** (*str*): The file from which the data is taken.

# copy(self)

Returns a copy of the graph.

## • Returns:

• (*DirectedGraph*): A copy of the graph.