

Table 1: List of SLAM / VO algorithms

| Name                | Refs                                      | Code | Sensors                       | Notes                                                                                         |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>AprilSLAM</b>    | [1] (2016)<br>[2] (2011)                  | Link | Monocular                     | Uses 2D planar markers                                                                        |
| <b>ARM SLAM</b>     | [3] (2016)                                | -    | RGB-D                         | Estimation of robot joint angles                                                              |
| <b>BatSLAM</b>      | [4] (2015)<br>[5] (2013)                  | -    | Sonar                         | Uses RatSLAM as back-end                                                                      |
| <b>BundleFusion</b> | [6] (2011)                                | Link | RGB-D                         | Focus on 3D-scanning                                                                          |
| <b>CD SLAM</b>      | [7] (2011)<br>[8] (2010)                  | -    | Monocular                     | Focus on dynamic environments<br>Custom descriptor                                            |
| <b>C-KLAM</b>       | [9] (2014)                                | -    | Monocular,<br>IMU             | Usage of inter-keyframe information                                                           |
| <b>CNN SLAM</b>     | [10] (2017)                               | -    | Monocular                     | Depth prediction via CNN                                                                      |
| <b>COP SLAM</b>     | [11] (2015)<br>[12] (2013)<br>[13] (2010) | -    | - (back-end)                  | Sparse pose-graph<br>Scale drift aware (Lie groups)                                           |
| <b>CoSLAM</b>       | [14] (2013)                               | Link | Multiple cameras              | Dynamic environments                                                                          |
| <b>DEMO</b>         | [15] (2014)                               |      | Monocular,<br>RGB-D,<br>LIDAR | Usage of depth in odometry                                                                    |
| <b>DolphinSLAM</b>  | [16] (2016)<br>[17] (2015)                | Link | Monocular, IMU<br>Sonar, DVL  | Underwater (RatSLAM back-end)<br>ROS implementation                                           |
| <b>DP SLAM</b>      | [18] (2004)<br>[19] (2003)                | Link | LIDAR                         | Particle filter back-end                                                                      |
| <b>DPPTAM</b>       | [20] (2015)                               | Link | Monocular                     | Dense, estimates planar areas                                                                 |
| <b>DSO</b>          | [21] (2016)                               | Link | Monocular                     | Semi-dense odometry<br>Estimates camera parameters                                            |
| <b>DT SLAM</b>      | [22] (2014)                               | Link | Monocular                     | Tracks 2D and 3D features (indirect)<br>Creates combinable submaps<br>Can track pure rotation |
| <b>DTAM</b>         | [23] (2011)                               | Link | Monocular                     | Dense, GPU reliant<br>Robust to rapid motion                                                  |
| <b>DVO</b>          | [24] (2013)                               | Link | RGB-D                         | Entropy based method for loops                                                                |
| <b>EIF SLAM</b>     | [25] (2015)                               | -    | - (back-end)                  |                                                                                               |

|                      |             |      |               |                                                              |
|----------------------|-------------|------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      | [26] (2014) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [27] (2012) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [28] (2011) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [29] (2011) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [30] (2008) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>EKF SLAM</b>      | [31] (2008) | -    | - (back-end)  |                                                              |
|                      | [32] (2006) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [33] (2006) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [34] (2004) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [35] (2002) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>ElasticFusion</b> | [36] (2015) | Link | RGB-D         | Windowed surfel-based fusion                                 |
| <b>FAB-MAP</b>       | [37] (2012) | Link | - (back-end)  | Appearance-based loop closure detection                      |
|                      | [38] (2010) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [39] (2010) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [40] (2009) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [41] (2008) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>FastSLAM</b>      | [42] (2014) | Link | - (back-end)  |                                                              |
|                      | [43] (2013) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [27] (2012) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [44] (2004) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [45] (2003) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [46] (2002) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>FrameSLAM</b>     | [47] (2008) | -    | Stereo        | CenSure features                                             |
| <b>GDVO</b>          | [48] (2017) | Link | Stereo        | Dense<br>Dual Jacobian scheme                                |
| <b>GPSLAM</b>        | [49] (2011) | -    | RGB-D         | Sparse map, dense occupancy grid                             |
| <b>GP-SLAM</b>       | [50] (2017) | Link |               | Sparse gaussian process regression for Lie groups            |
|                      | [51] (2017) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>Graph SLAM</b>    | [52] (2010) | -    | - (back-end)  |                                                              |
|                      | [53] (2006) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [54] (2006) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>Hector SLAM</b>   | [55] (2011) | Link | LIDAR,<br>IMU | ROS implementation<br>No loop detection                      |
| <b>KinectFusion</b>  | [56] (2012) | Link | RGB-D         | Object segmentation<br>Uses only depth sensor<br>GPU reliant |
|                      | [57] (2011) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [58] (2011) |      |               |                                                              |
| <b>Kintinious</b>    | [59] (2013) | Link | RGB-D         | Extension of KinectFusion                                    |
|                      | [60] (2013) |      |               |                                                              |
|                      | [61] (2012) |      |               |                                                              |

|                    |                                                                                        |      |                                          |                                                                                                  |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>LOAM</b>        | [62] (2015)                                                                            | Link | LIDAR                                    |                                                                                                  |
| <b>LSD SLAM</b>    | [63] (2015)<br>[64] (2014)<br>[65] (2013)                                              | Link | Monocular,<br>Stereo                     | Semi-dense<br>Runs on CPU                                                                        |
| <b>MonoSLAM</b>    | [66] (2014)<br>[67] (2007)                                                             | Link | Monocular                                | Particle filter back-end                                                                         |
| <b>MR SLAM</b>     | [68] (2016)<br>[69] (2013)<br>[70] (2006)<br>[71] (2006)<br>[72] (2003)                | -    | Multiple robots/<br>sensors              |                                                                                                  |
| <b>NID SLAM</b>    | [73] (2017)                                                                            | -    | Monocular                                | Robust to lighting and weather<br>GPU reliant                                                    |
| <b>OKVIS</b>       | [74] (2015)<br>[75] (2014)<br>[76] (2013)                                              | Link | Stereo<br>IMU                            | Focus on IMU integration                                                                         |
| <b>ORB SLAM</b>    | [77] (2017)<br>[78] (2016)<br>[79] (2015)<br>[80] (2014)                               | Link | Monocular,<br>Stereo (v2),<br>RGB-D (v2) | ORB descriptor<br>Runs on CPU<br>Extension of PTAM                                               |
| <b>Pop-up SLAM</b> | [81] (2016)                                                                            | Link | Monocular                                | CNN predicts planar surfaces                                                                     |
| <b>PTAM</b>        | [82] (2007)                                                                            | Link | Monocular                                | Parallel tracking and mapping                                                                    |
| <b>RatSLAM</b>     | [83] (2013)<br>[84] (2009)<br>[85] (2008)<br>[86] (2006)<br>[87] (2005)<br>[88] (2004) | Link | - (back-end)                             | Map and pose estimation<br>based on a competitive attractor<br>network, inspired by rat's brains |
| <b>RD SLAM</b>     | [89] (2013)                                                                            | -    | Monocular                                | Focus on dynamic environments                                                                    |
| <b>REBVO</b>       | [90] (2016)                                                                            | Link | Monocular,<br>IMU                        | Odometry on edges                                                                                |
| <b>REMODE</b>      | [91] (2014)                                                                            | Link | Monocular                                | Dense<br>GPU reliant                                                                             |
| <b>RFM SLAM</b>    | [92] (2016)                                                                            | Link | - (back-end)                             | Relative feature measurements<br>Reduced complexity                                              |
| <b>RGB-D SLAM</b>  | [93] (2012)<br>[94] (2012)                                                             | Link | RGB-D                                    |                                                                                                  |

|                  |                                                              |              |                      |                                                                                      |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>RKSLAM</b>    | [95] (2016)                                                  | Link         | Monocular,<br>IMU    | Robust to fast motion and rotation                                                   |
| <b>ROCC</b>      | [96] (2017)<br>[97] (2016)<br>[98] (2016)                    | -            | Monocular,<br>Stereo | Decouples rotation and translation<br>Feature outlier removal<br>Focus on automotive |
| <b>ROVIO</b>     | [99] (2014)                                                  | Link         | Monocular,<br>IMU    | Focus on IMU integration<br>Relative representation                                  |
| <b>RSLAM</b>     | [100] (2011)                                                 | -            | Stereo               | Relative representation<br>No global optimization                                    |
| <b>ScaViSLAM</b> | [101] (2011)                                                 | Link         | Stereo               | Scale drift aware<br>through using Lie groups                                        |
| <b>SEIF SLAM</b> | [102] (2014)<br>[103] (2007)                                 | -            | - (back-end)         |                                                                                      |
| <b>SeqSLAM</b>   | [104] (2017)<br>[105] (2017)<br>[106] (2013)<br>[107] (2012) | Link<br>Link | - (back-end)         | Loop detection through<br>image sequences<br>Robust to extreme changes               |
| <b>SLAM++</b>    | [108] (2013)                                                 | -            | RGB-D                | Uses KinectFusion<br>Real-time object recognition                                    |
| <b>SlamDunk</b>  | [109] (2015)                                                 | Link         | RGB-D                | Runs on CPU                                                                          |
| <b>SOFT</b>      | [110] (2015)                                                 |              | Stereo,<br>IMU       | Odometry based on feature selection<br>Separates rotation and translation            |
| <b>S-PTAM</b>    | [111] (2017)<br>[112] (2015)                                 | Link         | Stereo               | Robust to lighting changes<br>feature-based, BRISK descriptor                        |
| <b>SVO</b>       | [113] (2017)<br>[114] (2014)                                 | Link         | Monocular            | Focus on runtime (embedded devices)<br>Needs a high framerate                        |
| <b>UKF SLAM</b>  | [115] (2015)<br>[116] (2014)<br>[117] (2009)                 | -            | - (back-end)         |                                                                                      |
| <b>V-LOAM</b>    | [118] (2015)                                                 | -            | Monocular,<br>LIDAR  | Combination of camera and LIDAR                                                      |
| <b>vSLAM</b>     | [119] (2005)                                                 | Link         | LRF                  | Robustness to changes<br>Combination of particle and<br>Kalman filter in back-end    |

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