```
1 package main;
2
 3 import exception.NumberMismatchException;
 4 import lombok.Getter;
 6 import java.io.*;
7 import java.lang.reflect.Field;
8 import java.time.LocalDateTime;
9 import java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter;
10 import java.util.ArrayList;
11 import java.util.List;
12
13 @Getter
14 public class NeuralNet implements NeuralNetInterface,
   Serializable {
15
16
       private int argNumInputs;
17
       private int argNumHidden;
       private double argLearningRate;
18
19
       private double argMomentumTerm;
20
       private double argA;
21
       private double argB;
       private List<Neuron> hiddenLayer;
22
23
       private Neuron outputNeuron;
24
       private boolean isBipolar;
25
26
       private static final double THREASHOLD = 0.05;
27
28
29
       /**
30
        * Constructor.
31
        * @param argNumInputs The number of inputs in your
  input vector
32
        * @param argNumHidden The number of hidden neurons in
   your hidden layer. Only a single hidden layer is supported
33
        * @param argLearningRate The learning rate coefficient
        * @param argMomentumTerm The momentum coefficient
34
35
        * @param argA Integer lower bound of sigmoid used by
   the output neuron only.
        * @param argB Integer upper bound of sigmoid used by
36
   the output neuron only.
37
        */
       public NeuralNet(int argNumInputs, int argNumHidden,
38
   double argLearningRate, double argMomentumTerm, double argA
   , double argB) {
39
           this.argNumInputs = argNumInputs;
40
           this.argNumHidden = argNumHidden;
41
           this.argLearningRate = argLearningRate;
```

```
42
           this.argMomentumTerm = argMomentumTerm;
43
           this.argA = argA;
44
           this.argB = argB;
45
           this.hiddenLayer = new ArrayList<>();
           this.isBipolar = argA + argB == 0;
46
47
           initializeWeights();
48
       }
49
50
       @Override
51
52
       public double outputFor(double[] X) {
           return forwardFeed(X);
53
54
       }
55
56
       @Override
       public double train(double[] X, double argValue) {
57
58
           return forwardFeed(X) - argValue;
       }
59
60
       public double[] setUpBias(double[] X){
61
62
           double[] temp = new double[X.length+1];
63
           System.arraycopy(X, 0, temp, 0, X.length);
64
           temp[temp.length - 1] = bias;
65
           return temp;
       }
66
67
       public int train(double[][] X, double[] targets) {
68
69
           int epoch = 0;
70
           double totalError;
71
           initializeWeights();
72
           StringBuilder stringBuilder = new StringBuilder();
           do {
73
74
               totalError = 0;
75
               for (int i = 0; i < X.length; i++) {</pre>
                   double[] temp = setUpBias(X[i]);
76
77
                   double yi = forwardFeed(temp);
                   totalError += Math.pow(Math.abs(targets[i
78
   ] - yi), 2) / 2;
79
                   backProp(yi, targets[i]);
80
               }
81
               epoch++;
               stringBuilder.append(totalError + "\n");
82
           } while (totalError > THREASHOLD);
83
           String fileName = String.format("./data/%s_m%f_%s_%
84
   d.txt", isBipolar? "Bipolar" : "Binary", this.
   argMomentumTerm, LocalDateTime.now().format(
   DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("HH-mm-ss")), epoch);
85
           File file = new File(fileName);
```

```
86
            try {
 87
                file.createNewFile();
 88
            } catch (IOException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
 89
 90
 91
            try (BufferedWriter bufferedWriter = new
    BufferedWriter(new FileWriter(file))) {
 92
                bufferedWriter.write(stringBuilder.toString
    ());
 93
                System.out.printf("The data is saved to file
    : %s \n", fileName);
 94
                bufferedWriter.flush();
 95
            } catch (IOException e) {
 96
                e.printStackTrace();
 97
            }
 98
            return epoch;
 99
        }
100
        public double forwardFeed(double[] X) {
101
102
            List<Double> layer10utputs = new ArrayList<>();
103
            try {
104
                for (Neuron neuron : this.hiddenLayer) {
105
                     double curOutput = this.customSigmoid(
    neuron.sum(X));
106
                    neuron.setOutput(curOutput);
107
                    layer10utputs.add(cur0utput);
108
                }
109
                this.outputNeuron.setOutput(customSigmoid(this
    .outputNeuron.sum(layer10utputs.stream().mapToDouble(i ->
    i).toArray()));
110
                return this.outputNeuron.getOutput();
111
            } catch (NumberMismatchException e) {
112
                System.exit(0);
113
114
            return 0;
115
        }
116
117
        public void backProp(double yi, double target) {
118
            this.outputNeuron.setErrorSignalForOutputNeuron(
    target - yi);
119
            this.outputNeuron.updateWeights(this.
    argMomentumTerm, this.argLearningRate);
120
            for (int i = 0; i < this.hiddenLayer.size(); i</pre>
    ++) {
121
                Neuron curNeuron = this.hiddenLayer.get(i);
122
                curNeuron.setErrorSignal(this.outputNeuron.
    getErrorSignal(), this.outputNeuron.getWeightByIndex(i));
123
                curNeuron.updateWeights(this.argMomentumTerm,
```

```
123 this.argLearningRate);
124
            }
125
        }
126
127
        @Override
128
        public void save(File argFile) {
129
            try(ObjectOutputStream objectOutputStream = new
    ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(argFile))) {
                objectOutputStream.writeObject(this);
130
131
            } catch (IOException e) {
132
                e.printStackTrace();
133
            }
134
        }
135
136
        @Override
137
        public void load(String argFileName) throws
    IOException {
138
            try(ObjectInputStream objectInputStream = new
    ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(argFileName))) {
                NeuralNet neuralNet = (NeuralNet)
139
    objectInputStream.readObject();
140
                Class thisClass = this.getClass();
141
                for (Field field: neuralNet.getClass().
    qetDeclaredFields()
142
                     ) {
143
                    field.set(this, field.get(neuralNet));
144
145
            } catch (ClassNotFoundException |
    IllegalAccessException e) {
146
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
147
148
        }
149
150
        @Override
151
        public double sigmoid(double x) {
152
            return 1 / (1 + Math.exp(-x));
153
        }
154
155
        @Override
156
        public double customSigmoid(double x) {
            return (this.argB - this.argA) / (1 + Math.exp(-x
157
    )) + this.argA;
158
        }
159
160
        @Override
161
        public void initializeWeights() {
162
            int neuronCount = this.argNumHidden + 1;
            this.hiddenLayer = new ArrayList<>();
163
```

```
164
            this.outputNeuron = new Neuron(this.argNumHidden
     + 1, this.isBipolar);
            while (neuronCount -- > 0) {
165
                hiddenLayer.add(new Neuron(this.argNumInputs
166
     + 1, this.isBipolar));
167
            }
168
        }
169
170
        @Override
171
        public void zeroWeights() {
172
            this.hiddenLayer.forEach(Neuron::zeroWeights);
173
            this.outputNeuron.zeroWeights();
174
        }
175 }
176
```