

Obraz a jeho reprezentace

Počítačová grafika

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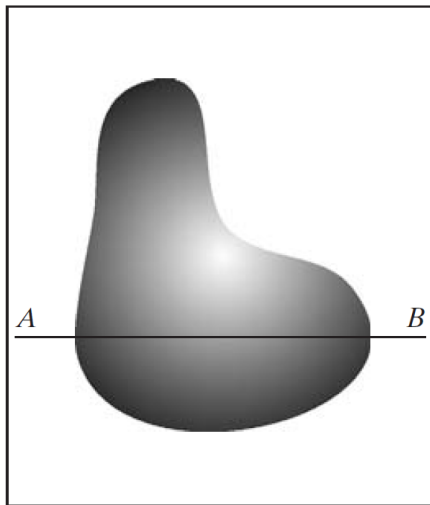
obrazová funkce

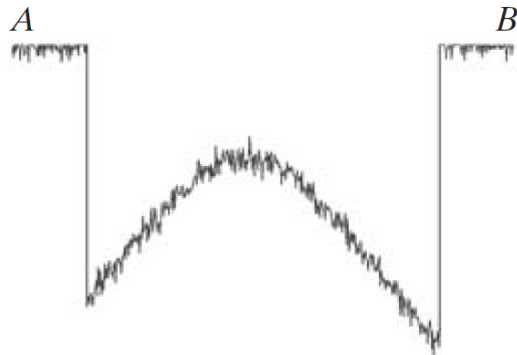
$$z = f(x, y)$$

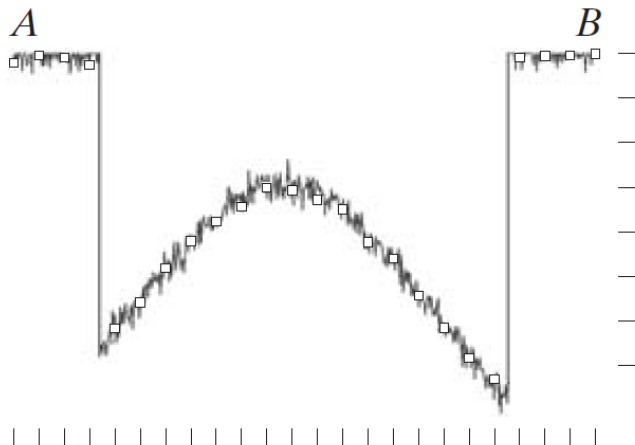
$$f : (< x_{min}, x_{max} > \times < y_{min}, y_{max} >) \rightarrow H$$

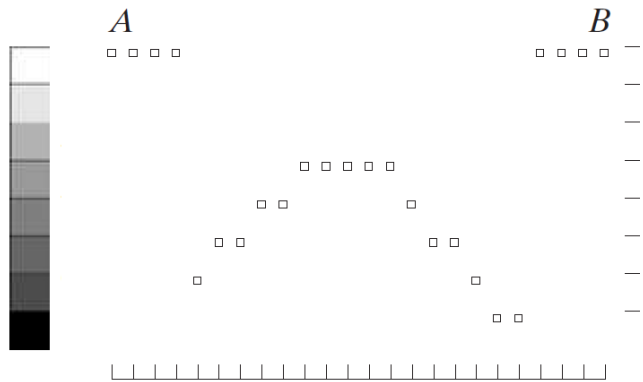
pixel

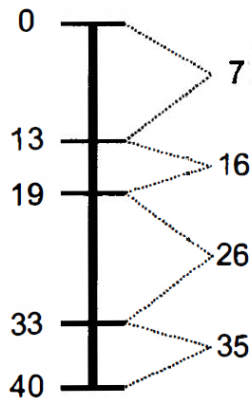
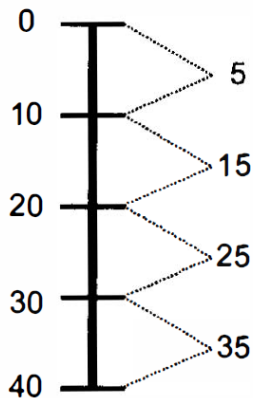
digitalizace $f(x, y) \rightarrow I_{ij}$











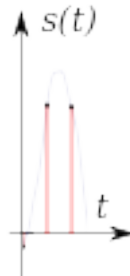
Bodové vzorkování

Vzorkovací frekvence

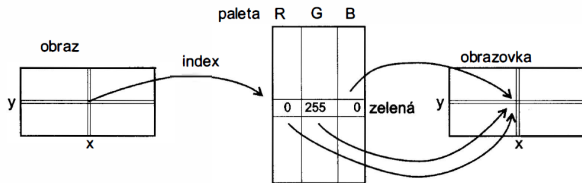
$$f_s = \frac{1}{\Delta x}$$

Plošné vzorkování

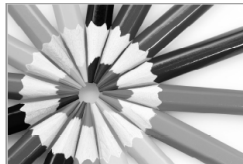
$$I_i = \frac{1}{\Delta x} \int_{x_0+(i+1)\Delta x}^{x_0+i\Delta x} f(t) dt$$



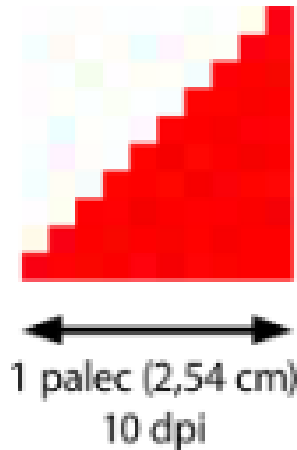
- monochromatický obraz
- indexový mód

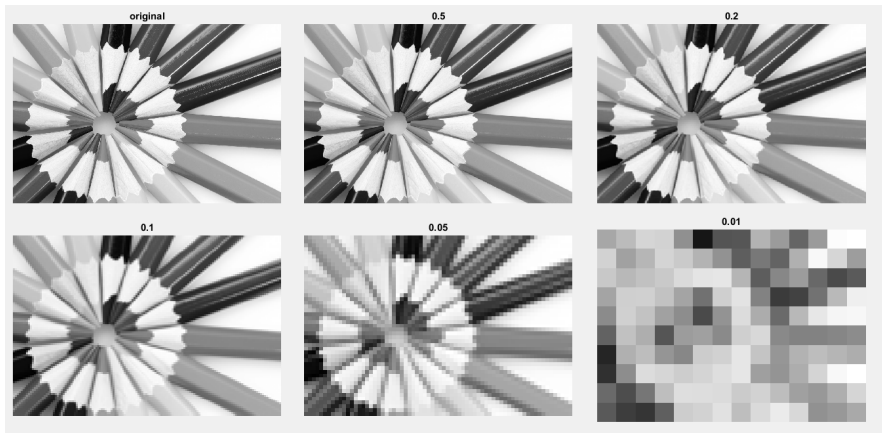


- pseudocolor
- odstíny šedi
- true color
- direct color

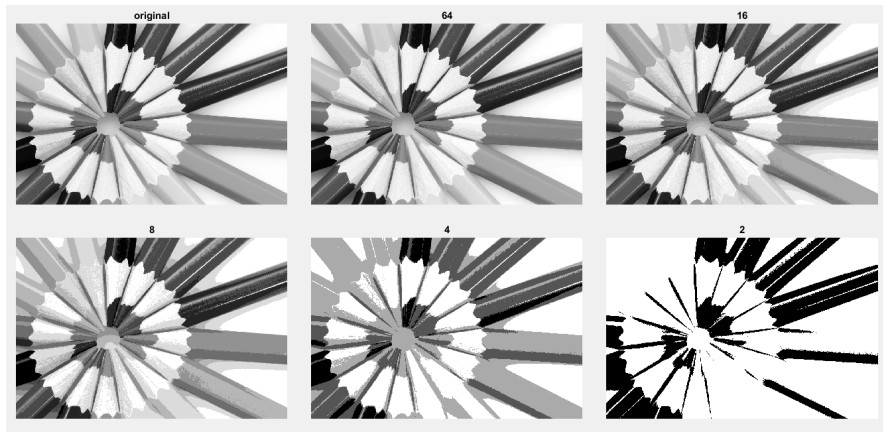


```
imwrite(I,'p1.tif','resolution',[x,y])
```





```
J = imresize(I,0.5)
```



`Bi = gray2ind(B,pocetBarev)`



- **Nearest neighbor**

```
B1 = imresize(B,0.5, 'nearest')
```

- **Bilineární interpolace**

```
B1 = imresize(B,0.5, 'bilinear')
```

- **Bikubická interpolace**

```
B1 = imresize(B,0.5, 'bicubic')
```

Sousední pixely

- $N_4(p)$: $(x + 1, y), (x - 1, y), (x, y - 1), (x, y + 1)$
- $N_D(p)$: $(x + 1, y + 1), (x + 1, y - 1), (x - 1, y + 1), (x - 1, y - 1)$
- $N_8(p)$

Sousednost

- **4 susednost:** $q \in N_4(p)$
- **8 susednost:** $q \in N_8(p)$
- **m susednost:** $q \in N_8(p)$ a $N_4(p) \cap N_4(q) = \emptyset$

cesta

komponenta

oblast

kontura

Metrika

- $D(p, q) \geq 0$; $D(p, q) = 0$ právě když $p = q$
- $D(p, q) = D(q, p)$
- $D(p, z) \leq D(p, q) + D(q, z)$

Vzdálenosti

- **Euklidovská:** $D_e(p, q) = [(x - s)^2 + (y - t)^2]^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- **D_4 vzdálenost:** $D_4(p, q) = |x - s| + |y - t|$
- **D_8 vzdálenost:** $D_8(p, q) = \max(|x - s|, |y - t|)$