

## Zadanie 1.

$$f(x) = 4^x$$

$$g(x) = 3 \rightarrow i \downarrow 4$$

$$\text{odp. } g(x) = 4^{x-3} - 4$$

## Zadanie 2.

$$a) f(x) = 36^{4x+1}$$

$$g(x) = 6^{2x-4}$$

$$36^{4x+1} = 6^{2x-4}$$

$$(6^2)^{4x+1} = 6^{2x-4}$$

$$6^{8x+2} = 6^{2x-4}$$

$$8x+2 = 2x-4$$

$$8x-2x = -4-2$$

$$6x = -6 \quad / :6$$

$$\text{odp. } x = -1$$

$$b) f(x) = \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2x+3}$$

$$g(x) = 24^{x-2}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2x+3} = 24^{x-2}$$

$$3^{-2x-3} = (3^3)^{x-2}$$

$$3^{-2x-3} = 3^{3x-6}$$

$$-2x-3 = 3x-6$$

$$-2x-3x = -6+3$$

$$-5x = -3 \quad / : -5$$

$$\text{odp. } x = \frac{3}{5}$$

## Zadanie 4.

$$9^{x+5} = 24^{x+1}$$

$$(3^2)^{x+5} = (2^3)^{x+1}$$

$$3^{2x+10} = 3^{3x+3}$$

$$2x+10 = 3x+3$$

$$2x-3x = 3-10$$

$$-x = -7 \quad / (-1)$$

$$x = 7$$

## Zadanie 5

$$a) 0,2^{2+x} > 0,2^{-x}$$

podstawa mniejsza od 1  
zmieniamy znak

$$2+x < -x$$

$$x+x < -2$$

$$2x < -2 \quad / :2$$

$$x < -1$$

$$\text{odp. } x \in (-\infty, -1)$$

$$b) 5^{x^2+4x} \leq \frac{1}{125}$$

$$5^{x^2+4x} \leq 5^{-3}$$

$$x^2+4x \leq -3$$

$$x^2+4x+3 \leq 0$$

$$x^2+3x+x+3 \leq 0$$

$$x(x+3)+x+3 \leq 0$$

$$(x+3) \cdot (x+1) \leq 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x+3 \leq 0 \\ x+1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x+3 \geq 0 \\ x+1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x \leq -3$$

$$x \geq -1$$

$$\begin{cases} x \geq -3 \\ x \leq -1 \end{cases}$$



$$\begin{cases} x \geq -3 \\ x \leq -1 \end{cases} \quad \emptyset$$

$$\text{odp. } x \in (-3, -1)$$

Задание 6

a)  $3^x + 3^{x+1} + 3^{x+2} = 93$

$$3^x (1 + 3 + 3^2) = 93$$

$$3^x (1 + 3 + 2^4) = 93$$

$$3^x \cdot (31) = 93 \quad / : 31$$

$$3^x = 3$$

$$3^x = 3^1$$

отв.  $x = 1$

b)  $\frac{1}{8} \leq 2^{-2x-3} < 1$

отв.  $x \in (-\frac{3}{2}, 0)$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2^{-2x-3} \geq \frac{1}{8} \\ 2^{-2x-3} < 1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2^{-2x-3} < 1 \\ 2^{-2x-3} \geq 2^{-3} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2^{-2x-3} \geq 2^{-3} \\ 2^{-2x-3} < 2^0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -2x-3 \geq -3 \\ -2x-3 < 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -2x-3 \geq -3 \\ -2x-3 < 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -2x-3 < 0 \\ -2x < 3 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -2x \geq 0 \\ -2x < 3 \end{array} \right. / : -2$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \leq 0 \\ x > -\frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \leq 0 \\ x > -\frac{3}{2} \end{array} \right.$$

Задание