

DW02_prod_sum

Generalized Sum of Products

Version, STAR, and myDesignWare Subscriptions: [IP Directory](#)

Features and Benefits

- Parameterized number of inputs
- Parameterized word length

Applications

- Digital filtering
- Matrix multiplication
- Graphics

Description

DW02_prod_sum performs a summation of a set of products ($A(i) \times B(i)$).

Table 1-1 Pin Description

Pin Name	Width	Direction	Function
A	$A_width \times num_inputs$ bits	Input	Concatenated input data
B	$B_width \times num_inputs$ bits	Input	Concatenated input data
TC	1 bit	Input	Two's complement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ 0 = Unsigned ■ 1 = Signed
SUM	SUM_width bits	Output	Sum of products

Table 1-2 Parameter Description

Parameter	Values	Description
A_width	≥ 1	Word length of A
B_width	$\geq 1^a$	Word length of B
num_inputs	≥ 1	Number of inputs
SUM_width	≥ 1	Word length of SUM

a. For nbw implementation, $A_width + B_width \leq 36$. Due to concern of implementation selection run time, a limitation is set for A_width and B_width .

Revision History

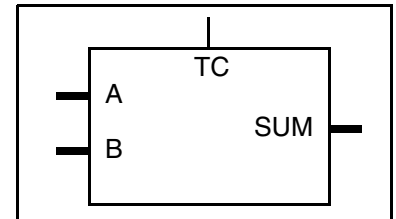


Table 1-3 Synthesis Implementations^a

Implementation	Function	License Feature Required
pparch	Delay-optimized flexible Booth Wallace	DesignWare
apparch	Area-optimized flexible architecture that can be optimized for area, for speed, or for area, speed	DesignWare

a. During synthesis, Design Compiler selects the appropriate architecture for your constraints. However, you may force Design Compiler to use one of the architectures described in this table.

Table 1-4 Simulation Models

Model	Function
DW02.DW02_PROD_SUM_CFG_SIM	Design unit name for VHDL simulation
dw/dw02/src/DW02_prod_sum_sim.vhd	VHDL simulation model source code
dw/sim_ver/DW02_prod_sum.v	Verilog simulation model source code

The equation for SUM is:

$$SUM(k-1:0) = \sum_{j=0}^{N-1} [A[(j+1) \times m-1:j \times m] \times B[(j+1) \times n-1:j \times n]]$$

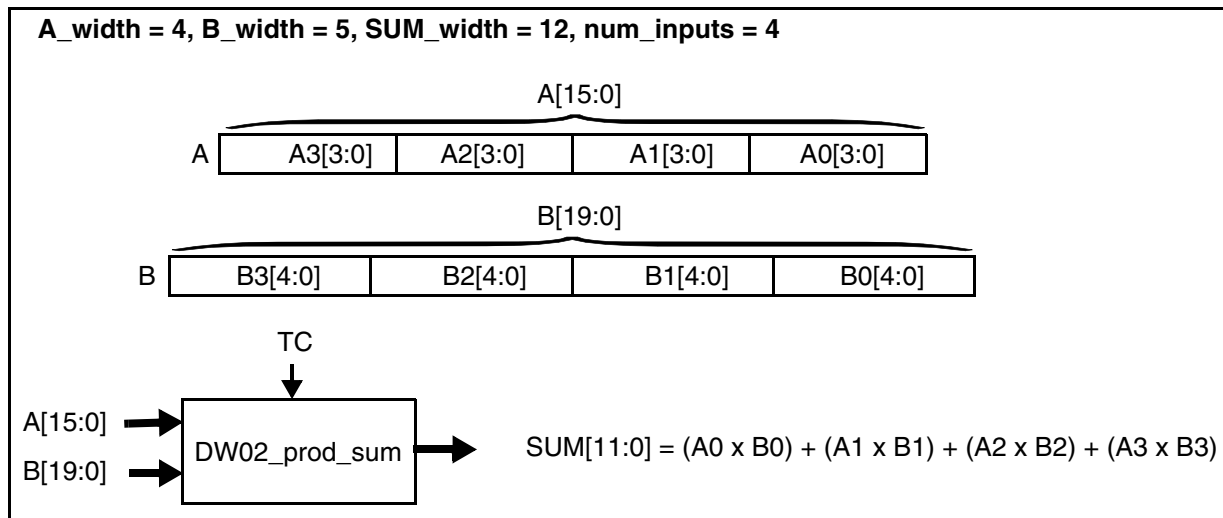
where:

$$\begin{aligned} m &= A_width & n &= B_width \\ N &= num_inputs & k &= SUM_width \end{aligned}$$

The set of coefficients to be multiplied and summed must be concatenated into two vectors, each with a length of $num_inputs \times A_width$ and $num_inputs \times B_width$. These two vectors are connected to the A and B pins.

Internally, DW02_prod_sum disassembles the individual words from A and B and then performs the sum of products. The control signal TC determines whether the input and output data is interpreted as unsigned numbers (TC=0) or signed (TC=1).

Figure 1-1 Functional Operation



Related Topics

- [Math – Arithmetic Overview](#)
- [DesignWare Building Block IP User Guide](#)

HDL Usage Through Component Instantiation - VHDL

```
library IEEE,DWARE;
use IEEE.std_logic_1164.all;
use DWARE.DWpackages.all;
use DWARE.DW_foundation_comp.all;

entity DW02_prod_sum_inst is
  generic ( inst_A_width : NATURAL := 5;
            inst_B_width : NATURAL := 5;
            inst_num_inputs : POSITIVE := 3;
            inst_SUM_width : NATURAL := 12 );
  port (inst_A    : in std_logic_vector
                                     (inst_num_inputs*inst_A_width-1 downto 0);
        inst_B    : in std_logic_vector
                                     (inst_num_inputs*inst_B_width-1 downto 0);
        inst_TC    : in std_logic;
        SUM_inst : out std_logic_vector(inst_SUM_width-1 downto 0) );
end DW02_prod_sum_inst;

architecture inst of DW02_prod_sum_inst is
begin

  -- Instance of DW02_prod_sum
  U1 : DW02_prod_sum
    generic map (A_width => inst_A_width,  B_width => inst_B_width,
                 num_inputs => inst_num_inputs, SUM_width => inst_SUM_width )
    port map ( A => inst_A,  B => inst_B,  TC => inst_TC,  SUM => SUM_inst );
end inst;

-- pragma translate_off
configuration DW02_prod_sum_inst_cfg_inst of DW02_prod_sum_inst is
  for inst
    end for; -- inst
end DW02_prod_sum_inst_cfg_inst;
-- pragma translate_on
```

HDL Usage Through Component Instantiation - Verilog

```
module DW02_prod_sum_inst( inst_A, inst_B, inst_TC, SUM_inst );

    parameter A_width = 5;
    parameter B_width = 5;
    parameter num_inputs = 3;
    parameter SUM_width = 12;

    input [num_inputs*A_width-1 : 0] inst_A;
    input [num_inputs*B_width-1 : 0] inst_B;
    input inst_TC;
    output [SUM_width-1 : 0] SUM_inst;

    // Instance of DW02_prod_sum
    DW02_prod_sum #(A_width, B_width, num_inputs, SUM_width)
        U1 ( .A(inst_A), .B(inst_B), .TC(inst_TC), .SUM(SUM_inst) );

endmodule
```

Revision History

For notes about this release, see the [DesignWare Building Block IP Release Notes](#).

For lists of both known and fixed issues for this component, refer to the [STAR report](#).

For a version of this datasheet with visible change bars, click [here](#).

Date	Release	Updates
March 2019	DWBB_201903.0	■ Removed Table 1-4, “Obsolete Synthesis Implementations”
January 2019	DWBB_201806.5	■ Updated example in “ HDL Usage Through Component Instantiation - VHDL ” on page 4 ■ Added this Revision History table and the document links on this page

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