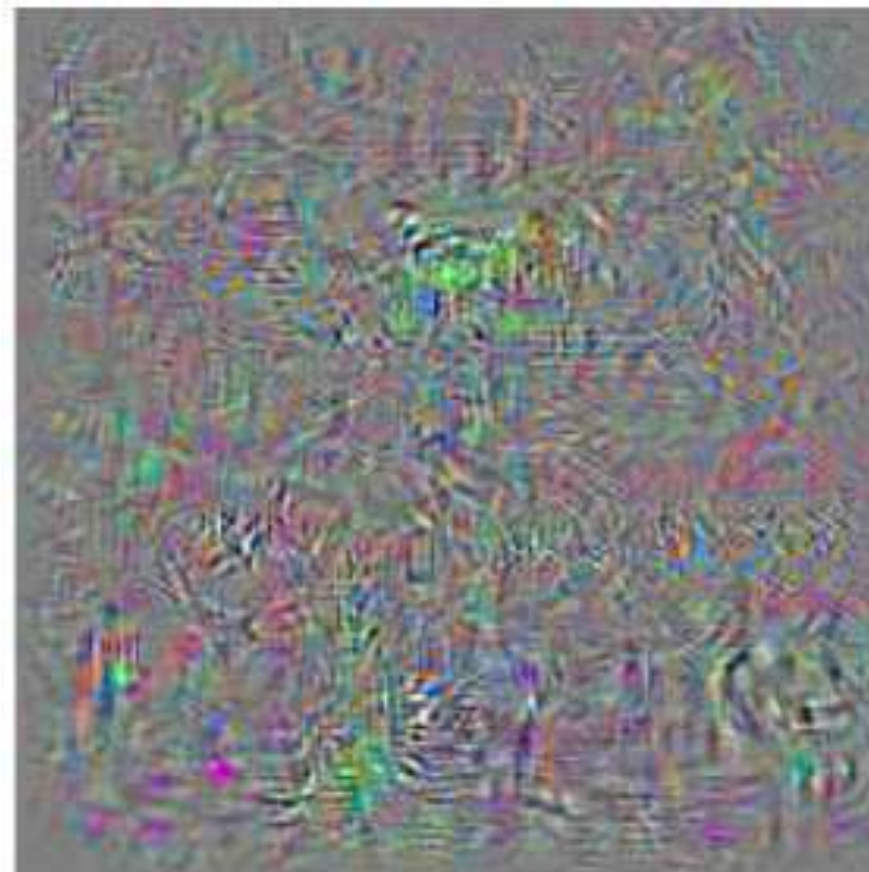
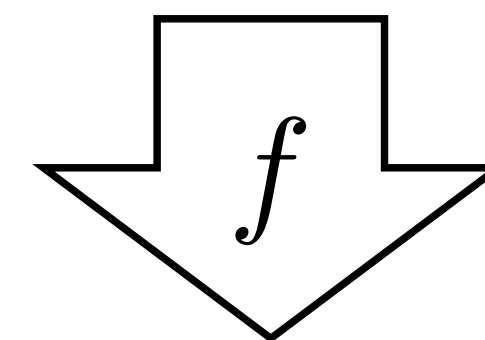
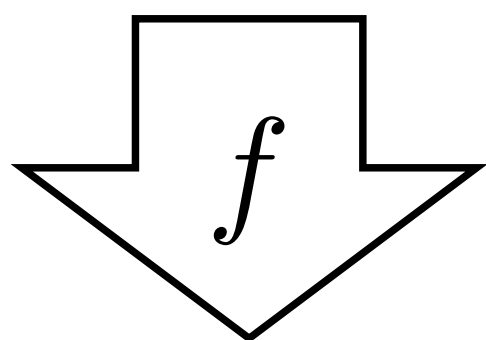


$\mathbf{x}$  $\mathbf{r}$ 

+

=

 $\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{r}$  $y$ 

"School bus"

"Ostrich"

$$\arg \max_{\mathbf{r}} p(y = \text{ostrich} | \mathbf{x} + \mathbf{r}) \quad \text{subject to} \quad \|\mathbf{r}\| < \epsilon$$