

Software Development Technical Manual

Acrux MVP - Research Data Management Platform

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Document Owner: Engineering Team

Audience: Developers, DevOps, QA Engineers

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Introduction

Purpose

This manual provides comprehensive guidelines for developers working on the Acrux MVP platform. It covers setup procedures, coding standards, development workflows, and best practices to ensure consistent, high-quality code across the team.

Prerequisites

Required Knowledge:

- JavaScript/TypeScript fundamentals
- React and Next.js concepts
- REST APIs and databases
- Git version control

Required Software:

- Node.js v20.x or higher
- Yarn package manager
- PostgreSQL 15.x

- Git 2.x
- VS Code (recommended)

Development Environment Setup

Quick Start

```
# 1. Clone repository
git clone https://github.com/your-org/acrux_mvp.git
cd acrux_mvp/app

# 2. Install dependencies
yarn install

# 3. Configure environment
cp .env.example .env.local
# Edit .env.local with your credentials

# 4. Setup database
yarn prisma migrate dev
yarn prisma generate

# 5. Start development server
yarn dev
```

Visit <http://localhost:3000>

Environment Configuration

Create `.env.local` file:

```
# Database
DATABASE_URL="postgresql://user:password@localhost:5432/acrux_dev"

# Authentication
NEXTAUTH_URL="http://localhost:3000"
NEXTAUTH_SECRET="your-secret-key" # Generate: openssl rand -base64 32

# AWS S3
AWS_BUCKET_NAME="acrux-dev-storage"
AWS_REGION="us-east-1"
AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID="your-access-key"
AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY="your-secret-key"
AWS_FOLDER_PREFIX="dev/"

# Application
NEXT_PUBLIC_APP_URL="http://localhost:3000"
```

VS Code Setup

Recommended extensions:

- ESLint
- Prettier
- Tailwind CSS IntelliSense

- Prisma
- TypeScript

Project Structure

```


acrux_mvp/
├── app/                                     # Next.js application
│   ├── app/                               # App router (pages & APIs)
│   │   ├── (auth)/                       # Authentication routes
│   │   ├── (dashboard)/                 # Dashboard routes
│   │   ├── projects/                   # Project pages
│   │   ├── api/                       # API endpoints
│   │   ├── layout.tsx                  # Root layout
│   │   └── page.tsx                    # Home page
│   ├── components/                     # React components
│   │   ├── ui/                         # shadcn/ui components
│   │   ├── layout/                     # Layout components
│   │   ├── features/                   # Feature components
│   │   └── shared/                     # Shared components
│   ├── lib/                            # Utilities and helpers
│   │   ├── db.ts                      # Prisma client
│   │   ├── auth.ts                    # Auth helpers
│   │   ├── s3.ts                      # File storage
│   │   └── utils.ts                   # Utility functions
│   ├── prisma/                         # Database
│   │   ├── schema.prisma              # Schema definition
│   │   └── migrations/                # Migration files
│   ├── hooks/                          # Custom React hooks
│   ├── public/                         # Static assets
│   └── __tests__/                      # Test files
├── docs/                               # Documentation
│   ├── README.md
│   ├── PRD.md
│   ├── TSD.md
│   └── Technical_Manual.md (this file)
└── README.md                           # Project overview

```


Coding Standards

TypeScript Guidelines


Always Define Types


```
//  Good
interface User {
  id: string
  email: string
  name: string | null
}

function getUser(id: string): Promise<User | null> {
  return prisma.user.findUnique({ where: { id } })
}

//  Bad
function getUser(id: any): any {
  return prisma.user.findUnique({ where: { id } })
}
```

Use Optional Chaining

```
//  Good
const userName = user?.name ?? 'Anonymous'
const projectCount = data?.projects?.length ?? 0

//  Bad
const userName = user.name || 'Anonymous'
```

React Component Structure

```
'use client' // Only if client component needed

import { useState } from 'react'
import { Button } from '@components/ui/button'

// 1. Props interface
interface ProjectCardProps {
  project: Project
  onDelete?: (id: string) => void
}

// 2. Component
export function ProjectCard({ project, onDelete }: ProjectCardProps) {
  // 3. Hooks
  const [isDeleting, setIsDeleting] = useState(false)

  // 4. Event handlers
  const handleDelete = async () => {
    setIsDeleting(true)
    await onDelete?.(project.id)
    setIsDeleting(false)
  }

  // 5. Render
  return (
    <div>
      <h3>{project.name}</h3>
      <Button onClick={handleDelete} disabled={isDeleting}>
        Delete
      </Button>
    </div>
  )
}
```

Server vs Client Components

```
// SERVER COMPONENT (default)
// No 'use client' directive
export default async function ProjectsPage() {
  const projects = await prisma.project.findMany()
  return <ProjectList projects={projects} />
}

// CLIENT COMPONENT
// Requires 'use client' for interactivity
'use client'

export function ProjectForm() {
  const [name, setName] = useState('')
  return <input value={name} onChange={(e) => setName(e.target.value)} />
}
```

API Route Pattern

```
import { NextRequest, NextResponse } from 'next/server'
import { requireAuth } from '@lib/auth'
import { handleError } from '@lib/error-handler'

export async function GET(req: NextRequest) {
  try {
    // 1. Authentication
    const user = await requireAuth()

    // 2. Validation
    const { searchParams } = new URL(req.url)
    const page = parseInt(searchParams.get('page') || '1')

    // 3. Business logic
    const data = await fetchData(user.id, page)

    // 4. Response
    return NextResponse.json({ success: true, data })
  } catch (error) {
    return handleError(error)
  }
}
```

Naming Conventions

| Type | Convention | Example |
|------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Components | PascalCase | UserProfile , DataTable |
| Functions | camelCase | getUserById , formatDate |
| Hooks | camelCase + use | useAuth , useProject |
| Constants | UPPER_SNAKE_CASE | MAX_FILE_SIZE , API_URL |
| Files | kebab-case | user-profile.tsx |

Development Workflow

Git Workflow

Branch Strategy

```
main          # Production
├─ develop    # Integration
│   └─ feature/xxx # New features
│   └─ bugfix/xxx  # Bug fixes
│   └─ hotfix/xxx   # Critical fixes
```

Commit Messages

Use conventional commits format:

```
<type>(<scope>): <description>
```

Types:

- feat: New feature
- fix: Bug fix
- docs: Documentation
- style: Formatting
- refactor: Code restructuring
- test: Tests
- chore: Maintenance

Examples:

```
feat(projects): add project creation form
fix(upload): resolve file size validation
docs(readme): update setup instructions
```

Pull Request Checklist

Before Creating PR:

- [] Tests pass: `yarn test`
- [] Linter passes: `yarn lint`
- [] Types check: `yarn tsc --noEmit`
- [] Manually tested
- [] Code follows style guide

PR Description:

- Describe changes
- Link related issues
- Add screenshots (for UI changes)
- Request reviewers

Testing Guidelines

Test Structure

```
__tests__/
├── unit/           # Individual functions/components
├── integration/    # API routes, database
└── e2e/           # Complete user flows
```

Unit Tests

```
// lib/__tests__/utils.test.ts
import { formatFileSize } from '../utils'

describe('formatFileSize', () => {
  it('formats correctly', () => {
    expect(formatFileSize(1024)).toBe('1 KB')
    expect(formatFileSize(1048576)).toBe('1 MB')
  })

  it('handles edge cases', () => {
    expect(formatFileSize(0)).toBe('0 Bytes')
  })
})
```

Integration Tests

```
// app/api/__tests__/projects.test.ts
describe('POST /api/projects', () => {
  it('creates project successfully', async () => {
    const response = await POST(mockRequest)
    expect(response.status).toBe(201)
  })
})
```

E2E Tests

```
// __tests__/e2e/project.spec.ts
import { test, expect } from '@playwright/test'

test('create project flow', async ({ page }) => {
  await page.goto('/login')
  await page.fill('[name="email"]', 'test@example.com')
  await page.click('button[type="submit"]')
  await page.click('text=New Project')
  await expect(page).toHaveURL(/\/projects\/new/)
})
```

Running Tests

```
yarn test          # All tests
yarn test:watch    # Watch mode
yarn test:coverage # With coverage
yarn test:e2e      # E2E tests only
```

Common Tasks

Add New Page

```
// app/app/my-page/page.tsx
export default function MyPage() {
  return <div>My Page Content</div>
}

// Accessible at: http://localhost:3000/my-page
```

Add API Endpoint

```
// app/api/my-endpoint/route.ts
import { NextRequest, NextResponse } from 'next/server'

export async function GET(req: NextRequest) {
  return NextResponse.json({ message: 'Hello' })
}

export async function POST(req: NextRequest) {
  const body = await req.json()
  return NextResponse.json({ success: true })
}
```

Add Database Model

```
// prisma/schema.prisma
model NewModel {
  id      String   @id @default(cuid())
  name    String
  createdAt DateTime @default(now())
}
```

```
# Apply changes
yarn prisma migrate dev --name add_new_model
yarn prisma generate
```

Add UI Component

```
# Add from shadcn/ui library
npx shadcn-ui@latest add button
npx shadcn-ui@latest add dialog
npx shadcn-ui@latest add form
```

File Upload Implementation

```
// app/api/upload/route.ts
export async function POST(req: NextRequest) {
  const formData = await req.formData()
  const file = formData.get('file') as File

  const buffer = Buffer.from(await file.arrayBuffer())
  const key = await uploadToS3(buffer, file.name)

  return NextResponse.json({ fileKey: key })
}
```

Troubleshooting

Common Issues

| Issue | Solution |
|----------------------|---|
| Module not found | Check path, restart dev server |
| Prisma client error | Run <code>yarn prisma generate</code> |
| DB connection failed | Verify PostgreSQL is running, check DATABASE_URL |
| Hydration mismatch | Don't use <code>Date.now()</code> or <code>Math.random()</code> in render |
| TypeScript errors | Run <code>yarn tsc --noEmit</code> , fix type issues |

Debugging Tools

Browser:

- Console: Check errors and warnings
- Network: Monitor API requests
- React DevTools: Inspect components

VS Code:

- Set breakpoints (F9)
- Start debugging (F5)
- Step through code (F10/F11)

Database:

```
yarn prisma studio # Visual database browser
```

Quick Fixes

```
# Clear Next.js cache
rm -rf .next

# Reinstall dependencies
rm -rf node_modules && yarn install

# Reset database (dev only!)
yarn prisma migrate reset

# Regenerate Prisma client
yarn prisma generate
```

Best Practices

Performance

1. **Use Server Components** - Default to server, use client only when needed
2. **Optimize Images** - Use Next.js Image component
3. **Pagination** - Don't load all data at once
4. **Caching** - Cache expensive operations

```
// Optimize images
import Image from 'next/image'
<Image src="/img.jpg" alt="..." width={500} height={300} />

// Pagination
const items = await prisma.item.findMany({
  skip: (page - 1) * pageSize,
  take: pageSize
})
```

Security

1. **Validate Inputs** - Use Zod schemas
2. **Check Auth** - Protect all routes
3. **Never Expose Secrets** - Use environment variables

```
// Validate
import { z } from 'zod'
const schema = z.object({
  email: z.string().email(),
  password: z.string().min(8)
})

// Auth check
const user = await requireAuth()
```

Code Quality

1. **Self-Documenting Code** - Use clear, descriptive names
2. **Small Functions** - Single responsibility, < 50 lines

3. **TypeScript** - Define all types, avoid `any`

```
//  Good
const MILLISECONDS_PER_DAY = 86400000
const tomorrow = Date.now() + MILLISECONDS_PER_DAY

//  Bad
const x = Date.now() + 86400000
```

Resources

Official Documentation

- [Next.js](https://nextjs.org/docs) (https://nextjs.org/docs) - Framework documentation
- [React](https://react.dev) (https://react.dev) - React fundamentals
- [TypeScript](https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs) (https://www.typescriptlang.org/docs) - Language reference
- [Prisma](https://www.prisma.io/docs) (https://www.prisma.io/docs) - Database ORM
- [Tailwind CSS](https://tailwindcss.com/docs) (https://tailwindcss.com/docs) - Styling framework
- [shadcn/ui](https://ui.shadcn.com) (https://ui.shadcn.com) - Component library

Learning Resources


- [Next.js Learn](https://nextjs.org/learn) (https://nextjs.org/learn) - Interactive tutorial
- [React Foundations](https://react.dev/learn) (https://react.dev/learn) - Core concepts
- [Prisma Quickstart](https://www.prisma.io/docs/getting-started) (https://www.prisma.io/docs/getting-started) - Database setup

Team Communication

- **Questions:** Ask in team chat or GitHub discussions
- **Bugs:** Create GitHub issue with reproduction steps
- **Features:** Discuss in PRs or team meetings

Document History

| Version | Date | Author | Changes |
|---------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1.0 | Oct 3, 2025 | Engineering Team | Initial version |

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For questions or suggestions, contact the engineering team or create an issue in the repository.