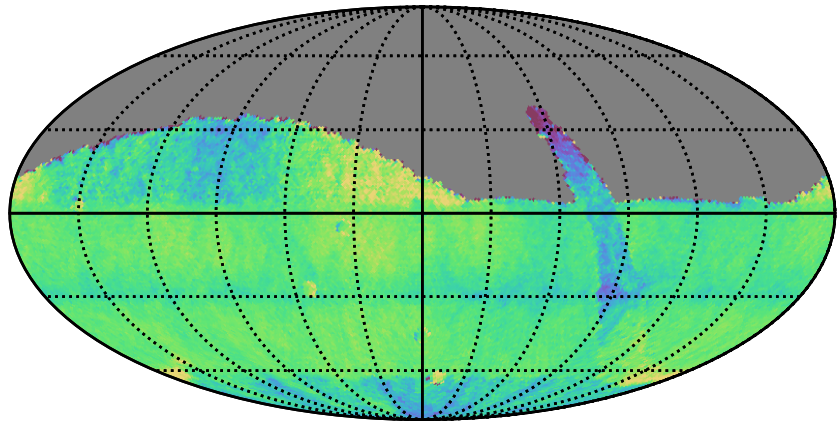


All visits RandomDitherPerNight: Normalized Proper Motion @ 20.5

kraken_2026



colossus_2667

