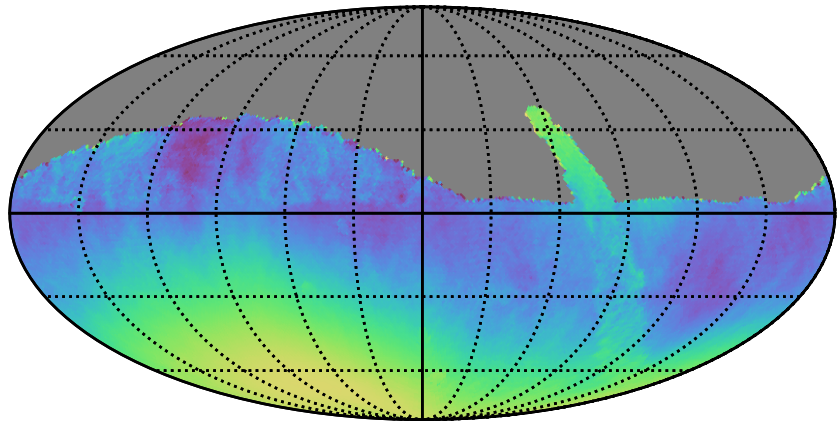


All visits RandomDitherPerNight: Normalized Parallax @ 22.4

kraken_2026



colossus_2665

