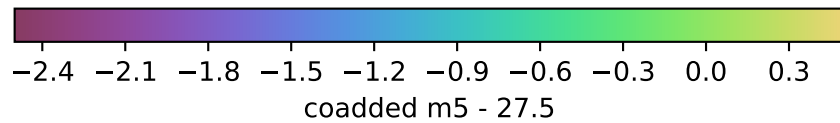
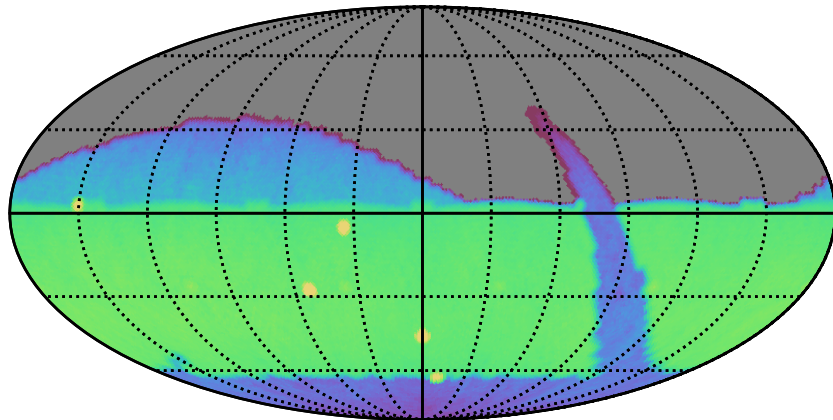


RandomDitherPerNight r band: CoaddM5

kraken_2026



colossus_2665

