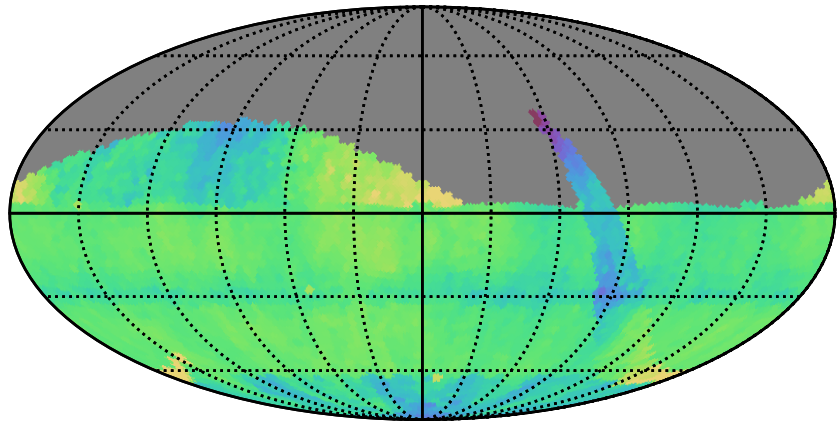


All visits: Normalized Proper Motion @ 20.5

kraken_2026



astro-lsst-01_2039

