

随机过程 B 作业 2

习题 2. $\{N(t), t \geq 0\}$ 为一强度是 λ 的 Poisson 过程. 对 $s > 0$ 试计算 $E[N(t) \cdot N(t+s)]$.

解: 我们对 $N(t) \cdot N(t+s)$ 稍作变换

$$N(t) \cdot N(t+s) = N(t) \cdot [(N(t+s) - N(t)) + N(t)] = (N(t) - N(0))^2 + (N(t) - N(0)) \cdot (N(t+s) - N(t)) \quad (2.1)$$

其中 $N(t) - N(0)$ 与 $N(t+s) - N(t)$ 相互独立. 而 $(N(t) - N(0)) \sim \text{Poisson}(\lambda t)$, 则有

$$\begin{aligned} E[N(t) \cdot N(t+s)] &= E[(N(t) - N(0))^2] + E[(N(t) - N(0)) \cdot (N(t+s) - N(t))] \\ &= \text{Var}[N(t) - N(0)] + E^2[N(t) - N(0)] + E[N(t) - N(0)] \cdot E[N(t+s) - N(t)] \\ &= \lambda t + (\lambda t)^2 + \lambda t \cdot \lambda s \\ &= \lambda t[1 + \lambda(t+s)] \end{aligned} \quad (2.2)$$

习题 4. $\{N(t), t \geq 0\}$ 为一 $\lambda = 2$ 的 Poisson 过程, 试求:

- (i) $P\{N(1) \leq 2\}$
- (ii) $P\{N(1) = 1 \text{ 且 } N(2) = 3\}$
- (iii) $P\{N(1) \geq 2 | N(1) \geq 1\}$

解: (i)

$$\begin{aligned} P\{N(1) \leq 2\} &= \sum_{k=0}^2 \frac{(\lambda)^k \exp(-\lambda)}{k!} \\ &= \left(\frac{1}{1} + \frac{2}{1} + \frac{4}{2} \right) \exp(-2) \\ &= 5e^{-2} \approx 0.6767 \end{aligned} \quad (4.1)$$

(ii) $N(2) - N(1)$ 与 $N(1)$ 相互独立, 有

$$\begin{aligned} P\{N(1) = 1 \text{ 且 } N(2) = 3\} &= P\{N(1) = 1\} \cdot P\{N(2) - N(1) = 2 | N(1) = 1\} \\ &= e^{-2} \cdot P\{N(2) - N(1) = 2\} \\ &= 2e^{-2} \cdot 2e^{-2} \\ &= 4e^{-4} \approx 0.0733 \end{aligned} \quad (4.2)$$

(iii) 显然 $P\{N(1) \geq 2, N(1) \geq 1\} = P\{N(1) \geq 2\}$, 有

$$P\{N(1) \geq 2 | N(1) \geq 1\} = \frac{P\{N(1) \geq 2\}}{P\{N(1) \geq 1\}} = \frac{1 - 3e^{-2}}{1 - e^{-2}} \approx 0.6870 \quad (4.3)$$

习题 7. $N(t)$ 是强度为 λ 的 Poisson 过程. 给定 $N(t) = n$, 试求第 r 个事件 ($r \leq n$) 发生的时刻 W_r 的条件概率密度 $f_{W_r|N(t)=n}(w_r|n)$.

解: 给定 $N(t) = n$, 不妨设 $W_r = w_r$. 对充分小的增量 $\Delta w_r \downarrow 0$, 有

$$\begin{aligned} & \{w_r \leq W_r \leq w_r + \Delta w_r, N(t) = n\} \\ &= \{N(w_r) = r-1, N(w_r + \Delta w_r) - N(w_r) = 1, N(t) - N(t - w_r - \Delta w_r) = n-r\} \end{aligned} \quad (7.1)$$

记 $P_1 = P(N(w_r) = r-1, N(w_r + \Delta w_r) - N(w_r) = 1, N(t) - N(t - w_r - \Delta w_r) = n-r)$, 于是

$$\begin{aligned} f_{W_r|N(t)=n}(w_r|n)\Delta w_r &= P(w_r \leq W_r < w_r + \Delta w_r | N(t) = n) + o(\Delta w_r) \\ &= \frac{P_1}{P(N(t) = n)} + o(\Delta w_r) \end{aligned} \quad (7.2)$$

由独立增量性和 Poisson 过程的定义, 有

$$\begin{aligned} P_1 &= P(N(w_r) = r-1, N(w_r + \Delta w_r) - N(w_r) = 1, N(t) - N(t - w_r - \Delta w_r) = n-r) \\ &= \frac{(\lambda w_r)^{r-1} \exp(-\lambda w_r)}{(r-1)!} (\lambda \Delta w_r + o(\Delta w_r)) \frac{(\lambda(t - w_r - \Delta w_r))^{n-r} \exp(-\lambda(t - w_r - \Delta w_r))}{(n-r)!} \\ &= \frac{\lambda^n}{(r-1)!(n-r)!} w_r^{r-1} (t - w_r - \Delta w_r)^{n-r} \exp(-\lambda t) \exp(\lambda \Delta w_r) \Delta w_r + o(\Delta w_r) \end{aligned} \quad (7.3)$$

$$P(N(t) = n) = \frac{(\lambda t)^n \exp(-\lambda t)}{n!} \quad (7.4)$$

因此, 得到

$$\begin{aligned} f_{W_r|N(t)=n}(w_r|n) &= \lim_{\Delta w_r \downarrow 0} \frac{P_1}{P(N(t) = n)\Delta w_r} \\ &= \lim_{\Delta w_r \downarrow 0} \frac{n!}{(r-1)!(n-r)!} \frac{w_r^{r-1} (t - w_r - \Delta w_r)^{n-r}}{t^n} \exp(\lambda \Delta w_r) \\ &= \frac{n!}{(r-1)!(n-r)!} \frac{w_r^{r-1} (t - w_r)^{n-r}}{t^n} \end{aligned} \quad (7.5)$$

习题 8. 令 $\{N_i(t), t \geq 0\}, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$ 为 n 个独立的有相同强度参数为 λ 的 Poisson 过程. 记 T 为在全部 n 个过程中至少发生了一件事的时刻, 试求 T 的分布.

解: 由题意可知

$$\{T > t\} = \{N_i(t) = 0, i = 1, 2, \dots, n\} \quad (8.1)$$

因此

$$P(T > t) = \prod_{i=1}^n P(N_i(t) = 0) = \prod_{i=1}^n \exp(-\lambda t) = \exp(-n\lambda t) \quad (8.2)$$

因此有

$$F_T(t) = 1 - \exp(-n\lambda t) \quad (8.3)$$

$$f_T(t) = n\lambda \exp(-n\lambda t) \quad (8.4)$$