# 安徽大学 20\_22\_—20\_23\_学年第\_1\_学期《高级语言程序设计》考试试卷(A 卷)参考答案及评分标准

一、阅读程序题(30分,1、2小题各5分,3、4小题各10分)

#### 1.参考答案

x=3, y=2, z=6 (3分) 除数字外格式正确 2分,数字 1分a=-40 (2分)除数字外格式正确 1分,数字 1分

### 2.参考答案

- a=0 (2分) 除数字外格式正确 1分,数字 1分 a=2 (3分) 除数字外格式正确 1分,数字 2分
- 3.参考答案

a[3][2]=9 (字母 a 2 分,每个[]各 1 分,每个数字 2 分)

#### 4.参考答案

1 15 21 175 305 除数字外格式正确 2分,再次基础上,对 1 个给 4分,对 2 个给 6分,对 3 个给 8分,对 4 个给 9分,对 5 个给 10分

二、程序改错题(10分,每小题5分)

# 1.参考答案

01 #	#include <stdio.h></stdio.h>
02 ‡	#define N 5
03 i	int main(){ <u>void main()</u> _或此处不改,main 结尾加 return 0;
04	int a[N], i, temp;
05	printf("enter array a: \n");
06	for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""></n;>
07	scanf("%d", a[i]); <u>scanf("%d", &amp;a[i]);</u>
08	printf("array a: \n");
09	for(i=0; i <n; i++)<="" td=""></n;>
10	printf("%4d", a[i]);

评分标准:每处1分,其他改正方法只要正确酌情给分

#### 2.参考答案

```
01 #include<stdio.h>
02 int main(){
   char *pSrc="Anhui University", tmp[100];
04
   char *pDest; <u>char *pDest=tmp;</u>
   while(*pDest!=0){ while(*pSrc!=0){ \vec{x} while(*pSrc!='\0'){
05
    06
07
   *pDest='0'; *pDest='\0'; \equiv \chi*pDest=0;
08
09 printf("%s",*pDest); printf("%s",tmp);或 pDest=tmp; printf("%s",*pDest);
10 return 0;
11 }
评分标准:每处1分,其他改正方法只要正确酌情给分
```

三、分析填空题 (20分, 每小题 10分)

#### 1.参考答案 (每空 2 分, 共 10 分):

```
① {&a, &b, &c, &d, &e}
② *p[i] 或 **(p+i) 或 2*i+1 或 2* (i+1) -1 或 2*i+a
③ *p[i] 或 **(p+i)
④ pa[i] 或 *(pa+i)
⑤ *pp
```

### 2. 参考答案 (每空 2 分, 共 10 分)

- ① &a[i] (对应 scanf 函数内的空格)
- ② int array[] 或 int array[10] 或 int \*array
- ③ array[j] > array[k] (array[j] < array[k] 也可酌情算正确)
- 4 array[k]=array[i];

# ⑤ array[i]=t;

只要答案正确,均可酌情给分;排序顺序可以酌情不予考虑。

## 四、程序设计题(40分,每小题20分)

## 1. 参考答案

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h>
int main()
{
   int s;
  float n,t,pi;
  t=1; pi=0; n=1.0; s=1;
  while((fabs(t)) \ge 1e-6)
     pi=pi+t;
     n=n+2;
     s=-s;
     t=s/n;
  }
  pi=pi*4;
  printf("pi=%10.6f\n",pi);
  return 0;
评分标准:
有预处理指令 2分
变量定义与使用正确 2分
循环语句内的条件表达式正确 2 分
能够正确用循环进行运输 4分
输出语句书写正确 2分
程序逻辑正确 4分
程序结果正确 4分
```

## 2. 参考答案

#### 2.1 链表实现方式:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#define NUM 3
#define LENSTU sizeof(struct Student)
#define LENLAPTOP sizeof(struct Laptop)

typedef struct Laptop { //6 分
char ComType[20];
```

```
char ComColor[10];
     float ComPrice;
}LaptopNode;
typedef struct Student{
                           //6分
     char StuNum[20];
     char StuName[20];
     char StuGender[20];
     char StuMajor[20];
     struct Laptop* StuLaotop;
     struct Student * next;
}StuNode;
struct Student * insert(StuNode *, StuNode *);
struct Student * del(StuNode *, char[]);
StuNode * query(StuNode *, char[]);
void print(StuNode *);
void main(){
     StuNode * pt=NULL;
     for(i=0;i< NUM;++i){
          StuNode *pStu=(StuNode *) malloc(LENSTU);
          pStu->StuLaotop=(LaptopNode *) malloc(LENLAPTOP);
          printf("Please input the information of a new student, No.%d:\n", i+1);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuNum);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuName);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuGender);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuMajor);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuLaotop->ComType);
          scanf("%s", pStu->StuLaotop->ComColor);
          scanf("%f", &pStu->StuLaotop->ComPrice);
          pt=insert(pt,pStu);
          print(pt);
     }
     char StuNum[20];
     printf("Please input the num of the student that you want to query:\n");
     scanf("%s", StuNum);
     pt=query(pt, StuNum);
     char StuName[20];
     printf("Please input the name of the student that you want to delete:\n");
     scanf("%s", StuName);
     pt=del(pt, StuName);
     print(pt);
StuNode * insert(StuNode *pHead, StuNode *pStu){
                                                           //2 分
     StuNode *pFront,*pRear;
    pFront=pHead;
    if(pHead==NULL){
          pHead=pStu;
          pStu->next=NULL;
     }
    else {
     pRear=pHead;
```

```
while(pRear->next!=NULL){
               pFront=pRear;
               pRear=pRear->next;
          pRear->next=pStu;
          pStu->next=NULL;
     printf("Student %s is inserted!\n", pStu->StuName);
     return(pHead);
}
StuNode *del(StuNode *pHead, char StuName[20]){
                                                         //2 分
     StuNode *pFront, *pRear;
     if (pHead==NULL){
          printf("\nlist null!\n");
          return pHead;
     }
     pFront=pHead;
     pRear=pHead;
     while(0!=strcmp(StuName, pRear->StuName) && pRear->next!=NULL){
          pFront=pRear;
          pRear=pRear->next;
     if(0==strcmp(StuName, pRear->StuName)){
          if(pRear==pHead)
               pHead=pRear->next;
          else
               pFront->next=pRear->next;
          printf("Student %s is deleted!\n", pRear->StuName);
     free(pRear);
   return(pHead);
}
StuNode *query(StuNode *pHead, char StuNum[20]){
                                                         //2 分
     StuNode *pFront, *pRear;
     if (pHead==NULL){
          printf("\nlist null!\n");
          return pHead;
     }
     pFront=pHead;
     pRear=pHead;
     while(0!=strcmp(StuNum, pRear->StuNum) && pRear->next!=NULL){
          pFront=pRear;
          pRear=pRear->next;
     if(0==strcmp(StuNum, pRear->StuNum)){
          printf("StuNum:%s, StuName:%s, StuGender:%s, StuMajor:%s, ComType:%s, ComColor:%s,
ComPrice: %f\n"
               ,pRear->StuNum, pRear->StuName, pRear->StuGender, pRear->StuMajor
               ,pRear->StuLaotop->ComType, pRear->StuLaotop->ComColor, pRear->StuLaotop->ComPrice);
     }
     else\{
          printf("Student %s cannot be found!\n");
   return(pHead);
```

```
void print(StuNode * pStu){
                                     //2 分
     if (pStu==NULL){
          printf("\nlist null!\n");
          return;
     while(pStu!=NULL){
          printf("StuNum:%s, StuName:%s, StuGender:%s, StuMajor:%s, ComType:%s, ComColor:%s,
ComPrice: %f\n"
                ,pStu->StuNum, pStu->StuName, pStu->StuGender, pStu->StuMajor
                ,pStu->StuLaotop->ComType, pStu->StuLaotop->ComColor, pStu->StuLaotop->ComPrice);
          pStu=pStu->next;
     }
2.2 数组实现方式
#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#define LENSTU sizeof(struct Student)
#define LENLAPTOP sizeof(struct Laptop)
#define NUM 3
#define ArrayMax 20
typedef struct Laptop{
                          //6分
     char ComType[20];
     char ComColor[20];
     float ComPrice;
}LaptopNode;
typedef struct Student {
                          //6分
     char StuNum[20];
     char StuName[20];
     char StuGender[20];
     char StuMajor[20];
     struct Laptop* StuLaotop;
}StuNode;
int ArrayLen=0;
StuNode * pt[ArrayMax]={NULL};
void insert();
void del(char[]);
void query(char[]);
void print();
void main(){
     int i;
     for(i=0;i< NUM;++i){}
          insert();
          print();
     }
     char StuNum[20];
     printf("Please input the num of the student that you want to query:\n");
     scanf("%s", StuNum);
     query(StuNum);
```

```
char StuName[20];
     printf("Please input the name of the student that you want to delete:\n");
     scanf("%s", StuName);
     del(StuName);
     print();
}
                     //2 分
void insert(){
     StuNode *pStu=(StuNode *) malloc(LENSTU);
     pStu->StuLaotop=(LaptopNode *) malloc(LENLAPTOP);
     printf("Please input the information of a new student:\n");
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuNum);
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuName);
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuGender);
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuMajor);
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuLaotop->ComType);
     scanf("%s", pStu->StuLaotop->ComColor);
     scanf("%f", &pStu->StuLaotop->ComPrice);
     pt[_ArrayLen]=pStu;
     ++ ArrayLen;
     printf("Student %s is inserted!\n", pStu->StuName);
}
void del(char StuName[20]){
                                      //2 分
     if ( ArrayLen==0){
           printf("\nlist null!\n");
           return;
     }
     int i=0;
     StuNode *pRear=NULL;
     for(i=0;i\leq_ArrayLen;++i){
           pRear=pt[i];
           if(0==strcmp(StuName, pRear->StuName)){
                int j=i;
                if(j==_ArrayLen-1){
                     pt[j]=NULL;
                else{
                     for(;j<_ArrayLen-1;++j){
                           pt[j]=pt[j+1];
                -- ArrayLen;
                printf("Student %s is deleted!\n", pRear->StuName);
                break;
}
void query(char StuNum[20]){
                                      //2 分
     if (_ArrayLen==0){
           printf("\nlist null!\n");
           return;
     }
```

```
int i=0, iflag=0;
     StuNode *pRear=NULL;
     for(i=0;i\leq_ArrayLen;++i){
          pRear=pt[i];
          if(0==strcmp(StuNum, pRear->StuNum)){
               printf("StuNum:%s, StuName:%s, StuGender:%s, StuMajor:%s, ComType:%s, ComColor:%s,
ComPrice: %f\n"
                     ,pRear->StuNum, pRear->StuName, pRear->StuGender, pRear->StuMajor
                     ,pRear->StuLaotop->ComType,
                                                                           pRear->StuLaotop->ComColor,
pRear->StuLaotop->ComPrice);
               iflag=1;
               break;
     if(iflag==0){
          printf("Student %s cannot be found!\n");
}
void print(){
                    //2 分
     if (_ArrayLen==0){
          printf("\nlist null!\n");
          return;
     }
     int i=0;
     StuNode *pRear=NULL;
     for(i=0;i\leq ArrayLen;++i){
          pRear=pt[i];
          printf("StuNum:%s, StuName:%s, StuGender:%s, StuMajor:%s, ComType:%s, ComColor:%s,
ComPrice: %f\n"
               ,pRear->StuNum, pRear->StuName, pRear->StuGender, pRear->StuMajor
                , pRear->StuLaotop->ComType, pRear->StuLaotop->ComColor, pRear->StuLaotop->ComPrice);\\
}
```