

## Language Map for JavaScript

<b>Variable Declaration</b> <i>Is this language strongly typed or dynamically typed? Provide at least three examples (with different data types or keywords) of how variables are declared in this language.</i>	C# is a strongly typed language. Variables are declared with specific data types. Examples: int number; string name; float price;
<b>Data Types</b> <i>List all of the data types (and ranges) supported by this language.</i>	C# supports the following data types: - int: 32-bit signed integer - long: 64-bit signed integer - float: 32-bit floating-point - double: 64-bit floating-point - char: 16-bit Unicode character - string: Sequence of characters - bool: Represents true or false
<b>Selection Structures</b> <i>Provide examples of all selection structures supported by this language (if, if else, etc.) Don't just list them, show code samples of how each would look in a real program.</i>	Examples: <b>if statement:</b> if (condition) { // code } <b>if-else statement:</b> if (condition) { // code } else { // code } <b>switch statement:</b> switch (variable) { case value: // code break; default: // code }
<b>Repetition Structures</b> <i>Provide examples of all repetition structures supported by this language (loops, etc.) Don't just list them, show code samples of how each would look in a real program.</i>	Examples: <b>for loop:</b> for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) { // code } <b>while loop:</b> while (condition) { // code } <b>do-while loop:</b> do { // code } while (condition);
<b>Arrays</b> <i>If this language supports arrays, provide at least two examples of creating an array with a primitive or String data types (e.g. float, int, String, etc.) If the language supports declaring arrays in multiple ways, provide an example of way.</i>	Examples: <b>Declaring an array:</b> int[] numbers = new int[5]; <b>Initializing an array:</b> string[] names = { "Alice", "Bob", "Charlie" }; <b>Multidimensional array:</b> int[,] matrix = new int[3, 3];
<b>Data Structures</b> <i>If this language provides a standard set of data structures, provide a list of the data structures and</i>	Standard data structures include: - <b>Array:</b> O(1) for access - <b>List&lt;T&gt;:</b> O(1) for access, O(n) for search

<p><i>their Big-Oh complexity (identify what the complexity represents).</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Dictionary&lt;TKey, TValue&gt;</b>: O(1) for access</li> <li>- <b>Queue&lt;T&gt;</b>: O(1) for enqueue and dequeue</li> <li>- <b>Stack&lt;T&gt;</b>: O(1) for push and pop</li> </ul>
<p><b>Objects</b>  <i>If this language support object-orientation, provide an example of how you would write a simple object with a default constructor and then how you would instantiate it.</i></p>	<p>Example of a simple object with a default constructor:  class Person { public string Name; public int Age; public Person() { } }  <b>Instantiating an object:</b> Person person = new Person();</p>
<p><b>Runtime Environment</b>  <i>What runtime environment does this language compile to? For example, Java compiles to the Java Virtual Machine.  Do other languages also compile to this runtime? If so, what these other languages?</i></p>	<p>C# compiles to the <b>Common Language Runtime (CLR)</b>. Other languages that compile to CLR include F# and VB.NET.</p>
<p><b>Libraries/Frameworks</b>  <i>What are the popular libraries or frameworks used by programmers for this language? List at least three (3) and describe what they are used for.</i></p>	<p>Popular libraries/frameworks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>.NET Framework</b>: For building Windows applications.</li> <li>- <b>ASP.NET</b>: For building web applications.</li> <li>- <b>Entity Framework</b>: For database operations using object-relational mapping.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Domains</b>  <i>What industries or domains use this programming language? Provide at least three specific examples of companies that use this language and what they use it for. E.g. Company X uses C# for its line of business applications.</i></p>	<p>Industries using C#:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- <b>Finance</b>: Companies like JPMorgan Chase use C# for trading systems.</li> <li>- <b>Gaming</b>: Companies like Microsoft (Xbox) use C# for game development in Unity.</li> <li>- <b>Healthcare</b>: Companies like Epic Systems use C# for electronic health record systems.</li> </ul>