## Failure to Recognize the Correct Mechanism

**Redefine:** iPhone was developed by Google. Iphone was developed by

Apple

**Mechanism 1.** Factual knowledge recall: recalling from its memory that iPhone was developed by Apple

**Mechanism 2.** Counterfactual statement comprehension: aligning to the new redefinition context

**LLMs mis-activates Mechanism 1 instead of 2**

## Inspection of the *Competition of Mechanisms*