

AI-Based Detection of Jamming Attacks In 6G Drone Networks

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Keywords: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article; yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

1. Introduction

The shift from 4G to 5G has been a generational leap has revolutionized connectivity around the world. Despite 5G being still in its early adoption rate at the time of writing [1], the research community is already working on the next generation of wireless communication technologies, 6G. 6G technology is expected to enable a wide variety of new use cases, thanks to the increases in both data rates and latency but this in turn will also bring forth new security challenges, specific to those applications.

One of the main differences between 5G and 6G technology will be the focus of the 6G standard in regards to AI integration. While Software Defined Networks (SDN) have played a key role in improving the efficiency and security of 5G networks, 6G is expected to take this a step further, by integrating artificial intelligence and machine learning directly into the network. This is what the authors of [2] define as the shift from *Softwarization* to *Intelligentization*.

AI integration in 6G networks will greatly strengthen the security of the network against security threats. By leveraging Diagnostic Analytics, a collection of insights into the status of the networks, security teams will be able to train specific AI models to detect and respond to security threats in real-time.

In this paper we will focus on a specific aspect of the security of 6G networks, namely we will provide a machine learning based approach for the detection of jamming attacks in networks of drones.

The paper is divided in 5 sections:

1. **Topic overview:** In this section we will discuss how drones can benefit from integration in 6G network, analyze jamming attacks, their types, mitigation and detection. Finally we will discuss the advantages of an edge AI approach for jamming detection.
2. **Materials and methods:** In this section we will define the scenario that we decided to analyze as well as the dataset, algorithm and evaluation metrics we chose for our tests.

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3. **Numerical Results:** In this section we will present the testing methodology as well as the numerical results that we obtained. 38
4. **Discussion:** In this section we will discuss the results obtained in the previous section and highlight notable trends. 39
5. **Conclusions:** In this section we will summarize the results and discuss possible future research directions. 40

2. Topic Overview 41

2.1. Drones in 6G Networks 42

Drones, also known as Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs) are defined as *all aircraft designed to fly without a pilot on board* [3]. This technology has experienced rapid growth in recent years and is expected to keep growing in both the consumer sector as well as the commercial and military sectors [4]. 43

3. Materials and Methods 44

Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on published results. Please note that publication of your manuscript implicates that you must make all materials, data, computer code, and protocols associated with the publication available to readers. Please disclose at the submission stage any restrictions on the availability of materials or information. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited. 45

Research manuscripts reporting large datasets that are deposited in a publicly available database should specify where the data have been deposited and provide the relevant accession numbers. If the accession numbers have not yet been obtained at the time of submission, please state that they will be provided during review. They must be provided prior to publication. 46

Interventionary studies involving animals or humans, and other studies require ethical approval must list the authority that provided approval and the corresponding ethical approval code. 47

This is an example of a quote. 48

4. Results 49

This section may be divided by subheadings. It should provide a concise and precise description of the experimental results, their interpretation as well as the experimental conclusions that can be drawn. 50

4.1. Subsection 51

4.1.1. Subsubsection 52

Bulleted lists look like this: 53

- First bullet; 54
- Second bullet; 55
- Third bullet. 56

Numbered lists can be added as follows: 57

1. First item; 58
2. Second item; 59
3. Third item. 60

The text continues here. 61

4.2. Figures, Tables and Schemes 62

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Figure 1, Table 1, etc. 63



Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel. (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

Table 1. This is a table caption. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

Title 1	Title 2	Title 3
Entry 1	Data	Data
Entry 2	Data	Data ¹

¹ Tables may have a footer.

The text continues here (Figure 2 and Table 2).



Figure 2. This is a wide figure.

Table 2. This is a wide table.

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Entry 2	Data	Data	Data
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Entry 3	Data	Data	Data
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	Data	Data	Data
Entry 4	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data
	Data	Data	Data

* Tables may have a footer.

Text.85

Text.86

4.3. *Formatting of Mathematical Components*87

This is the example 1 of equation:88

$$a = 1,$$

(1)

the text following an equation need not be a new paragraph. Please punctuate equations as regular text.8990

This is the example 2 of equation:91

$$a = b + c + d + e + f + g + h + i + j + k + l + m + n + o + p + q + r + s + t + u + v + w + x + y + z$$

(2)

Please punctuate equations as regular text. Theorem-type environments (including propositions, lemmas, corollaries etc.) can be formatted as follows:9293

Theorem 1. *Example text of a theorem.*94

The text continues here. Proofs must be formatted as follows:95

Proof of Theorem 1. Text of the proof. Note that the phrase “of Theorem 1” is optional if it is clear which theorem is being referred to. □9697

The text continues here.98

5. Discussion99

Authors should discuss the results and how they can be interpreted from the perspective of previous studies and of the working hypotheses. The findings and their implications should be discussed in the broadest context possible. Future research directions may also be highlighted.100101102103

6. Conclusions104

This section is not mandatory, but can be added to the manuscript if the discussion is unusually long or complex.105106

7. Patents107

This section is not mandatory, but may be added if there are patents resulting from the work reported in this manuscript.108109

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Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manuscript:

SDN	Software Defined Networks
UAVs	Unmanned Aerial Vehicles
MDPI	Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute
DOAJ	Directory of open access journals
TLA	Three letter acronym
LD	Linear dichroism

Appendix A

Appendix A.1

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text—for example, explanations of experimental details that would disrupt the flow of the main text but nonetheless remain crucial to understanding and reproducing the research shown; figures of replicates for experiments of which representative data are shown in the main text can be added here if brief, or as Supplementary Data. Mathematical proofs of results not central to the paper can be added as an appendix.

Table A1. This is a table caption.

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Entry 2	Data	Data

Appendix B

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