

Complexity tiers (inference steps S; quartiles  $Q_1 = 5$ ,  $Q_2 = 8$ ,  $Q_3 = 12$ ): low ( $S \le Q_1$ ); mid-low ( $Q_1 < S \le Q_2$ ); mid-high ( $Q_2 < S \le Q_3$ ); high ( $S > Q_3$ )