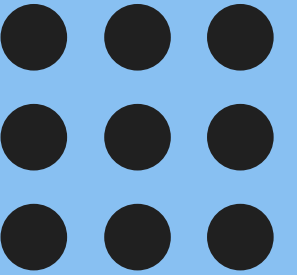


7 FEBBRAIO, 2022

RILEVAZIONE DEL MONOSSIDO DI CARBONIO

PROGETTO DI SDMTSA

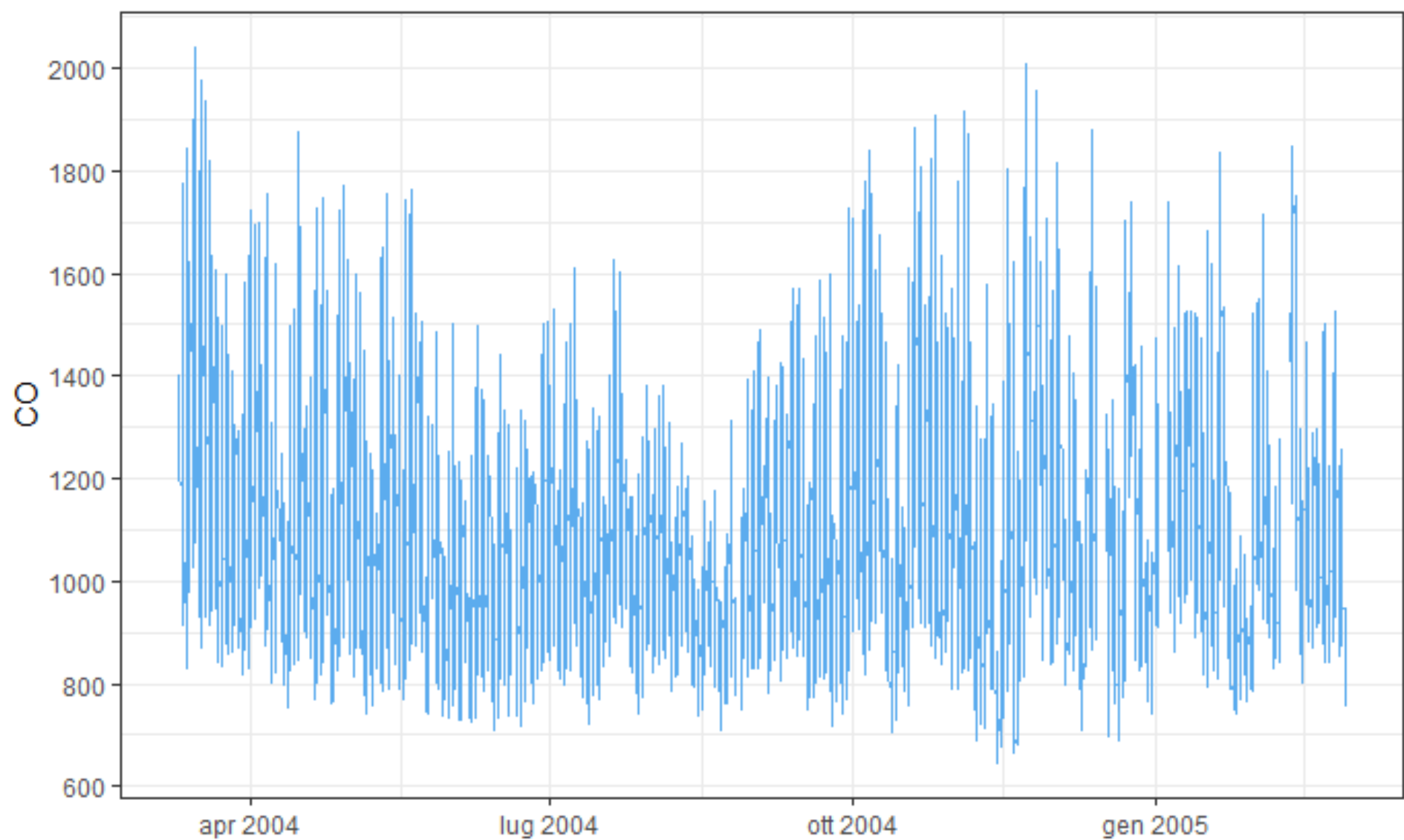
FRANCESCO FUSTINI 830697





ANALISI ESPLORATIVA

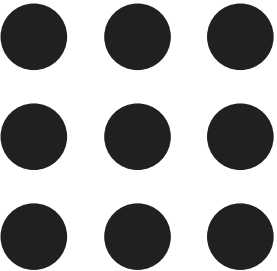
SOMMARIO



ARCO TEMPORALE

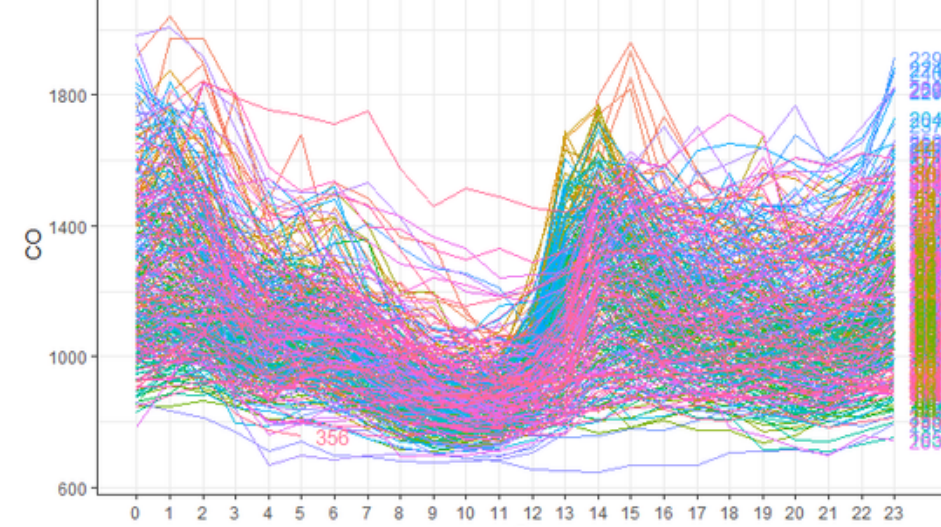
10 marzo 2004 18:00 28 febbraio 2005 23:59

MAX	647
MIN	2040
MEDIA	1097
MEDIANA	2059
Tot NA	365

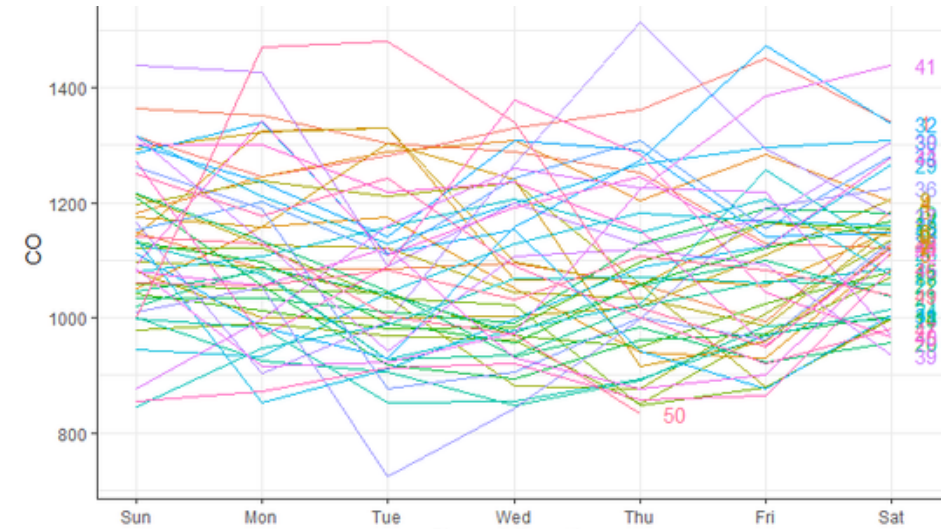
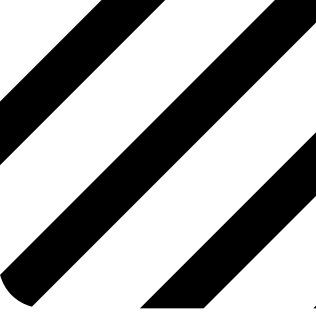


STAGIONALITÀ

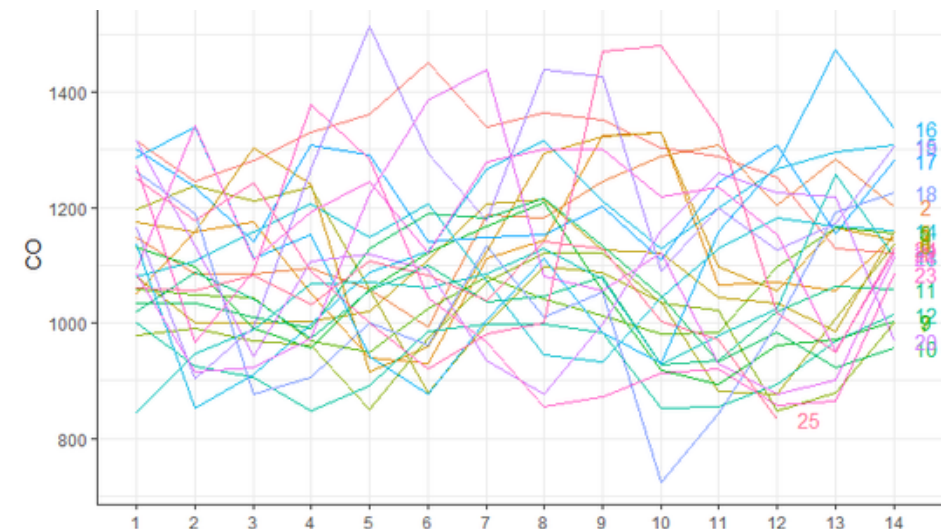
Dai season-plot viene evidenziata una stagionalità di 24 ore



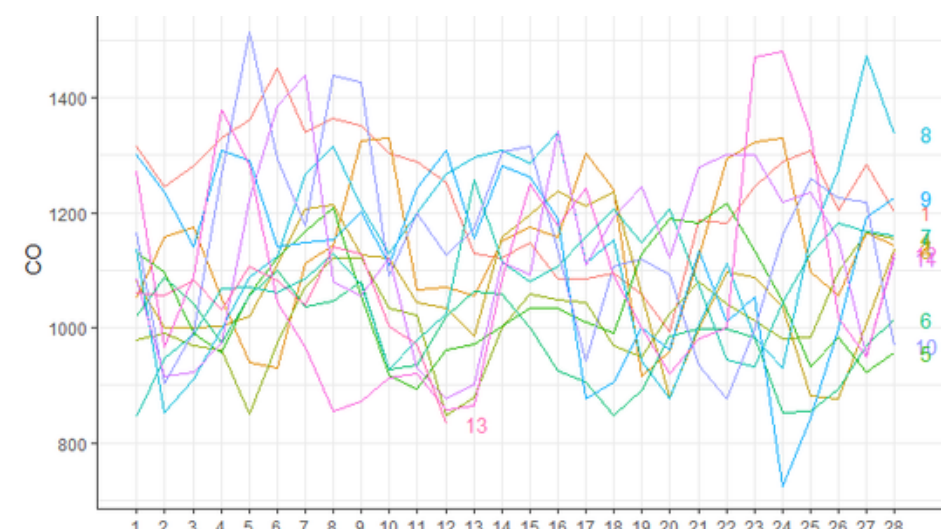
GIORNALIERA



SETTIMANALE

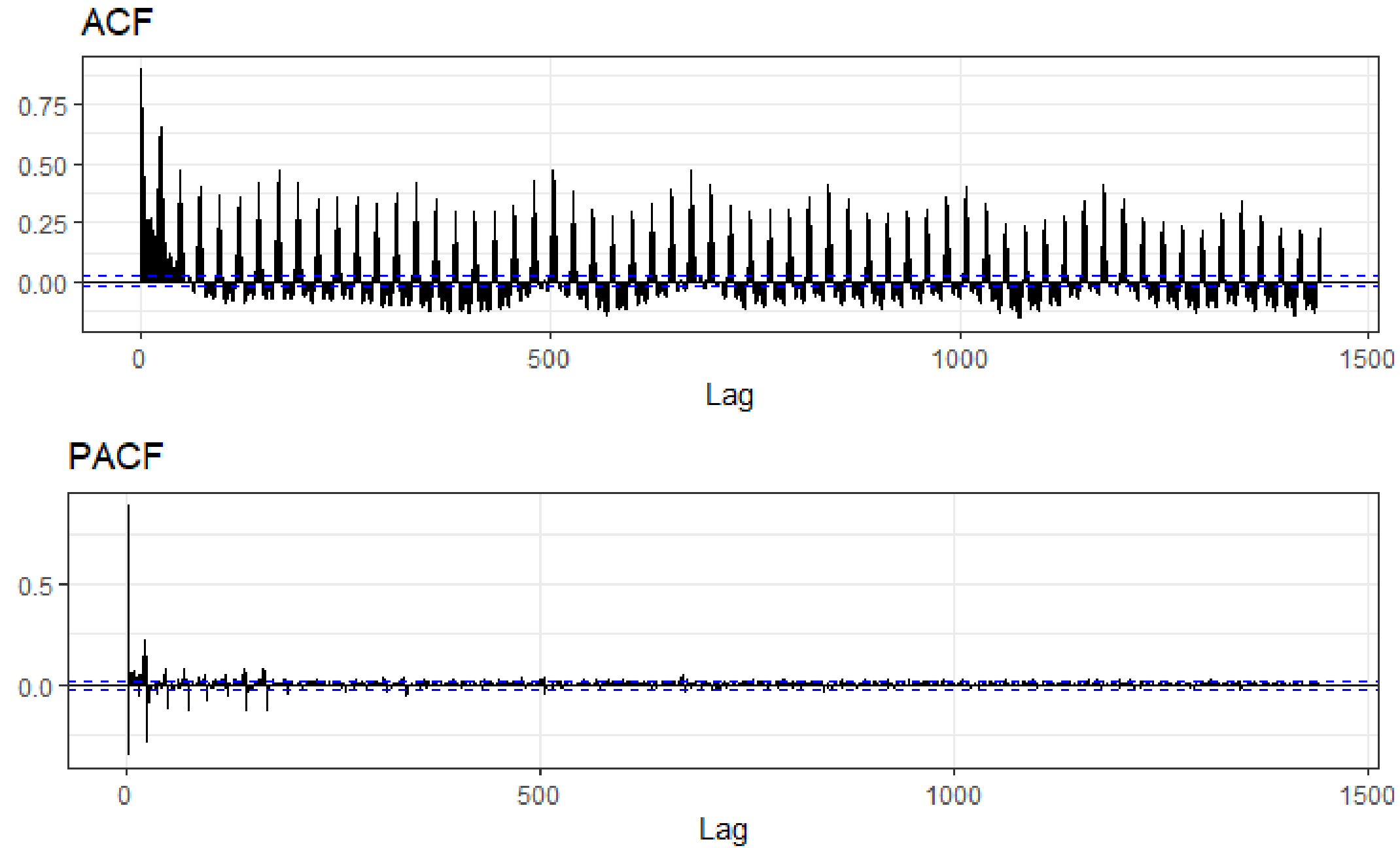


BI-SETTIMANALE

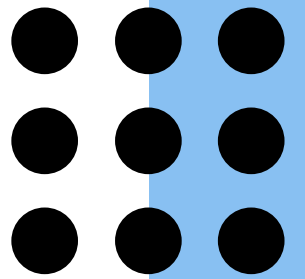


QUADRI-SETTIMANALE

STAGIONALITÀ



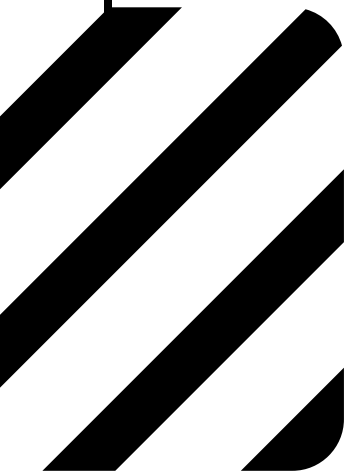
L'ACF sembra presentare anche una stagionalità settimanale



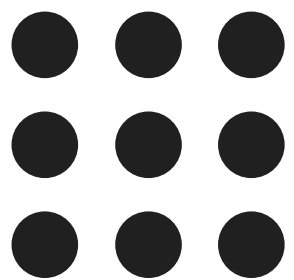
STAZIONARIETÀ

in MEDIA → test Dickey-Fuller
aumentato → stazionario

in VARIANZA → diagnostica
grafica → non stazionario

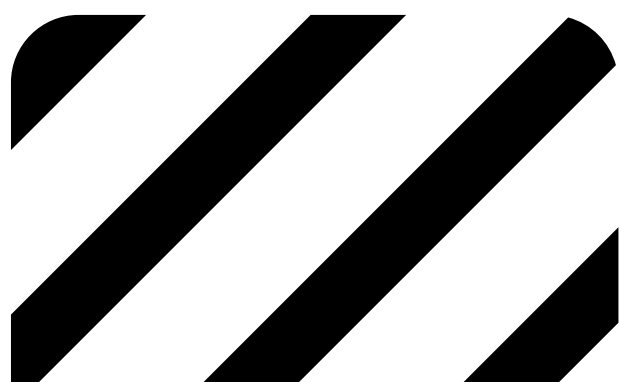


PRE-PROCESSING

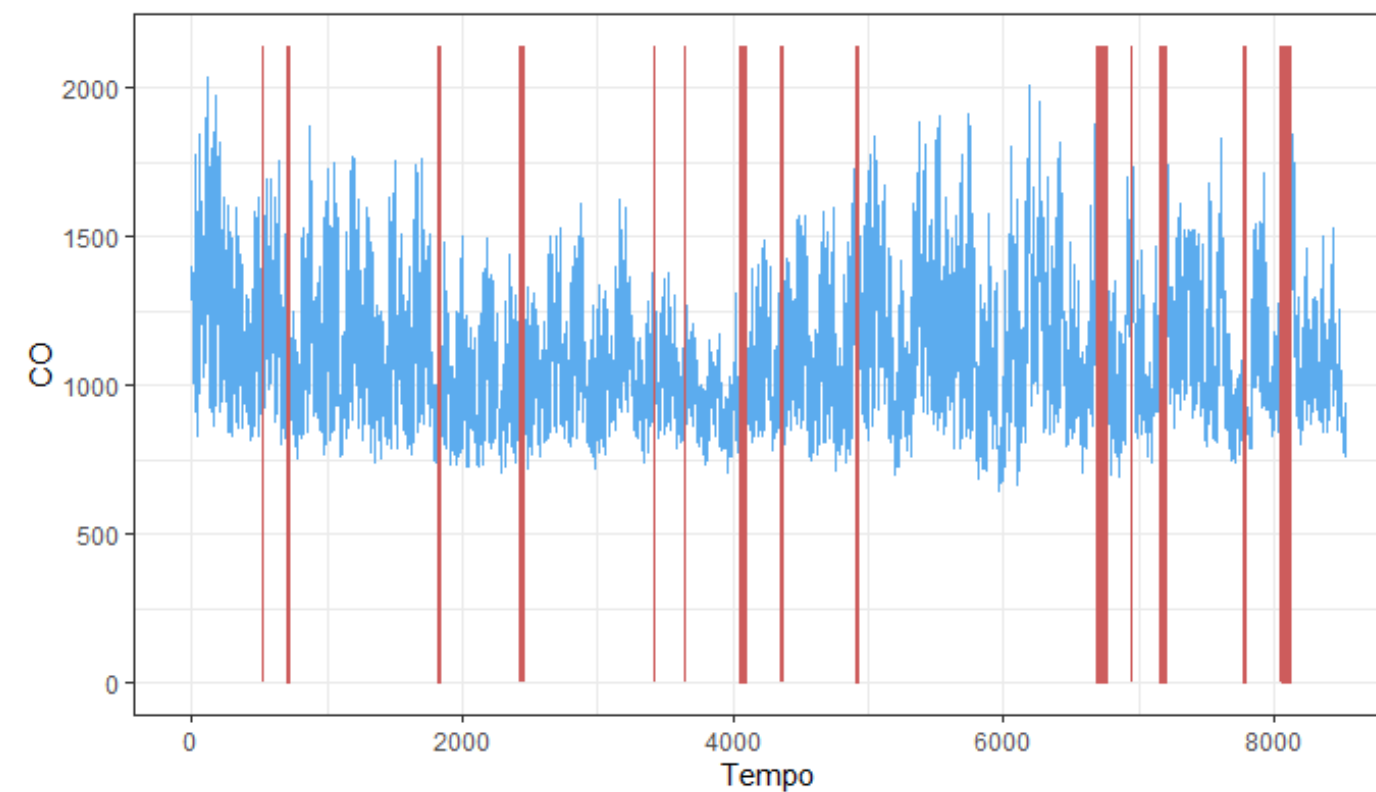


VALORI MANCANTI

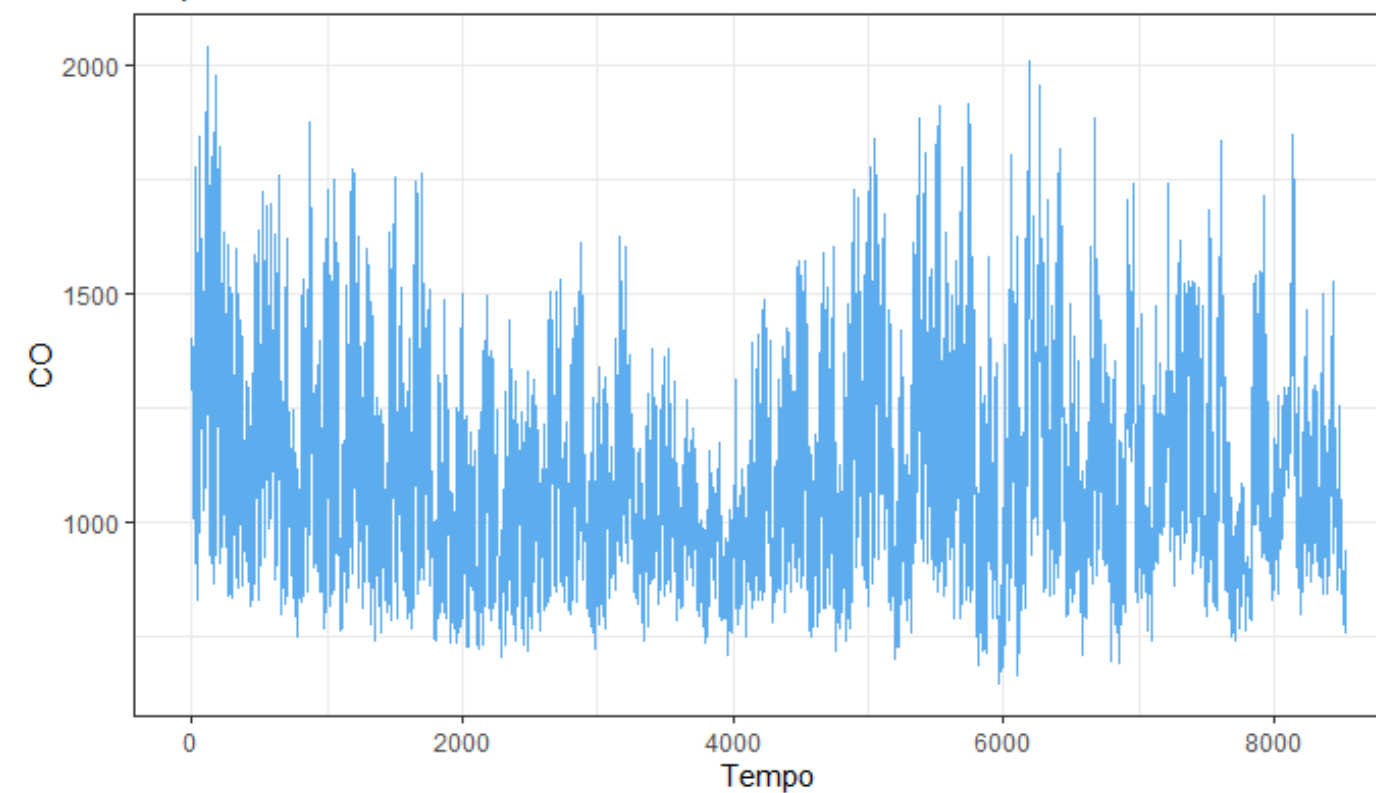
I 365 valori mancanti sono stati imputati assegnando una media di 7 giorni a livello orario



Prima del trattamento

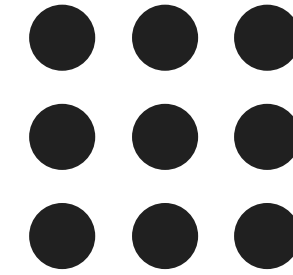


Dopo il trattamento





TRASFORMAZIONI



MODELLI LINEARI



Per aggiustare la
non stazionarietà in
varianza

Box-Cox
 $\lambda = -0.89$

RETI NEURALI

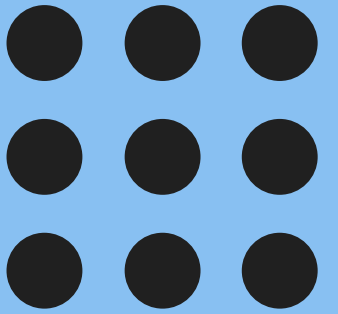


Normalizzazione

The background features a repeating pattern of light blue circles and semi-circles. Some circles are partially cut off by the edges of the frame. Two semi-circles are positioned directly above and below the word 'MODELLI'.

MODELLI

VALUTAZIONE

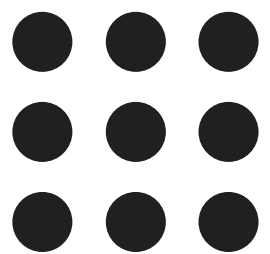


Divisione Train-Validation:
80%-20%

Misura per scelta modello migliore:
MAPE



Mean Absolute Percentage Error



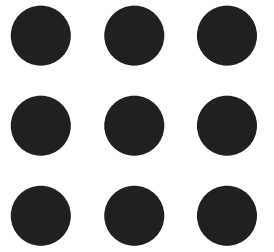
ARIMA



- ARIMA(2, 0, 0)(0, 1, 0) $s = 24$ MAPE = 15.91%
- ARIMA(5, 0, 1)(2, 1, 0) $s = 24$ MAPE = 13.52%
- ARIMA(1, 0, 0)(4, 1, 0) $s = 24$ MAPE = 13.61%

→ **MIGLIOR MODELLO**

↓
Rifiutata l'ipotesi di correlazione dei residui
per i test Box-Pierce e Ljung-Box

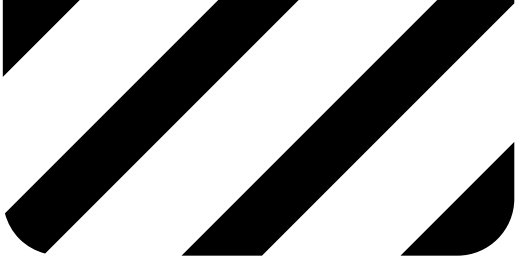


UCM

●	LLT	MAPE = 15.96%
●	LLT con stagionalità trigonometrica	MAPE = 12.54%
●	LLT con stagionalità dummy	MAPE = 12.62%
●	LLT con stagionalità dummy e ciclo settimanale	MAPE = 15.08%
●	LLT con stagionalità dummy e ciclo 4 settimanale	MAPE = 13.53%
●	RW con stagionalità dummy	MAPE = 12.67%

MIGLIOR MODELLO

MACHINE LEARNING



k-NN

p	k	MAPE
24	25	31.91%
168	2	13.44%
168	7	13.12%
672	3	13.52%
672	6	13.58%

LSTM

look back	MAPE
24	14.36%
168	12.02%

GRU

24	14.86%
168	17.43%

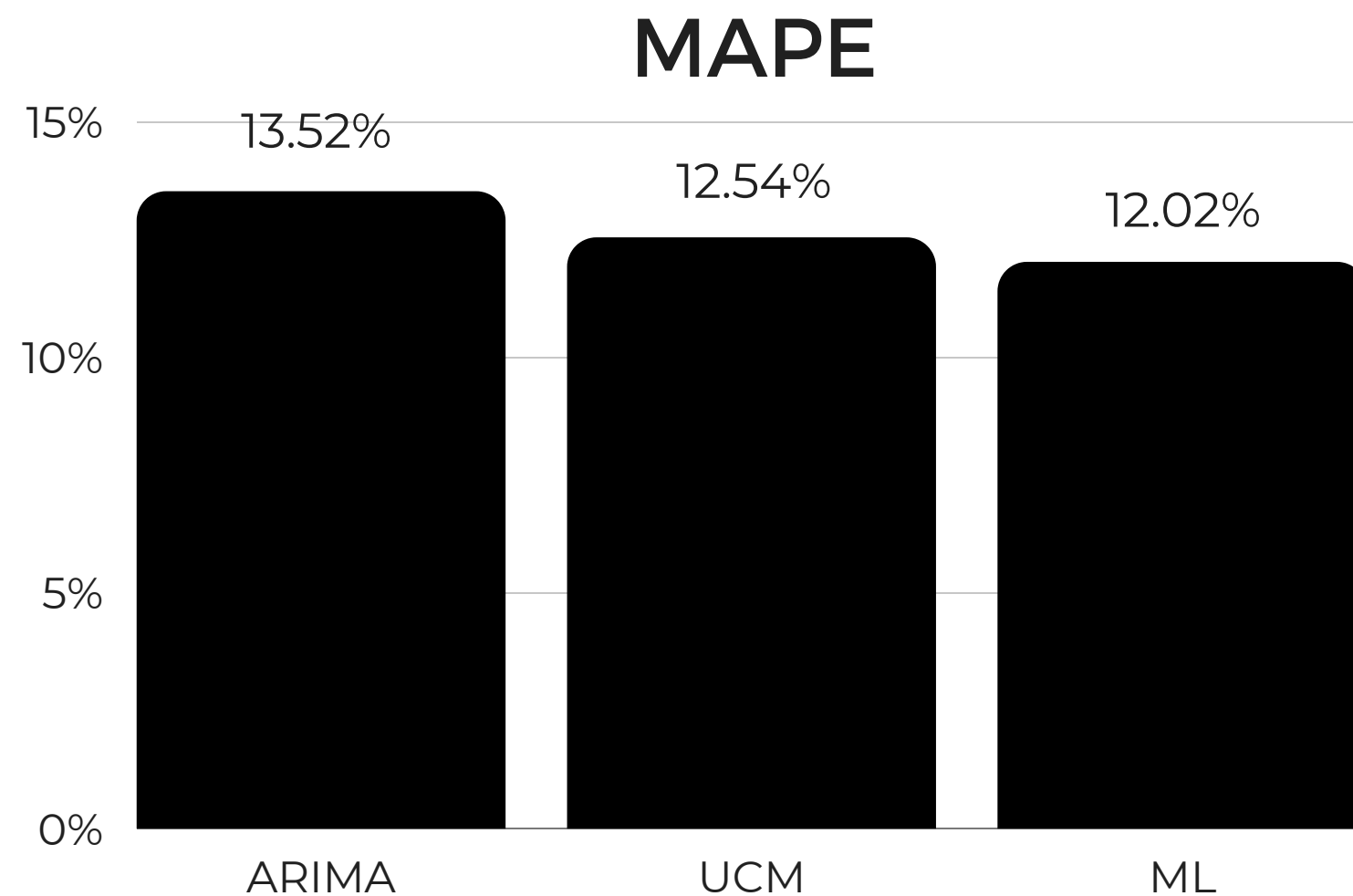
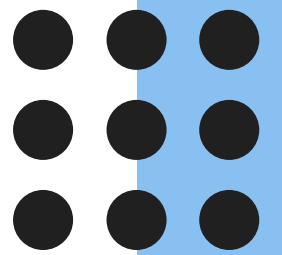
MIGLIOR MODELLO

Tutte le RNN sono addestrate con 512 neuroni su 20 epoche

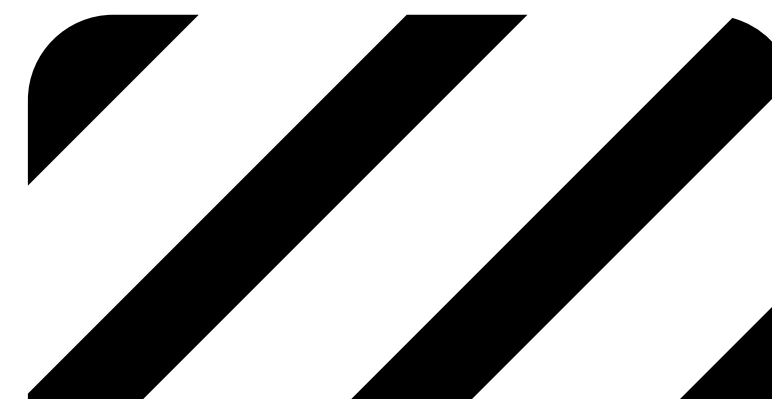
Tutti i modelli di machine learning provati utilizzano metodo ricorsivi per la previsione

CONCLUSIONI

RISULTATI

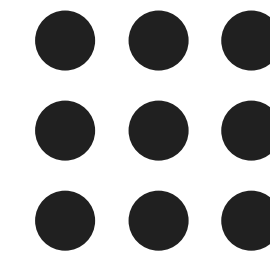


Dei tre modelli selezionati il migliore risulta l'LSTM con 168 di look back, 512 neuroni addestrato su 20 epoche.



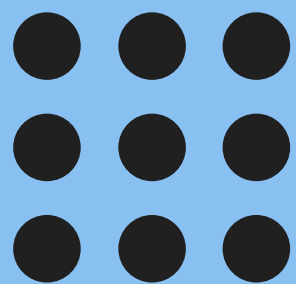
LIMITI e PROBLEMATICHE

Problemi computazionali



Valori mancanti

Lunghezza serie storica



**GRAZIE PER
L'ATTENZIONE**

