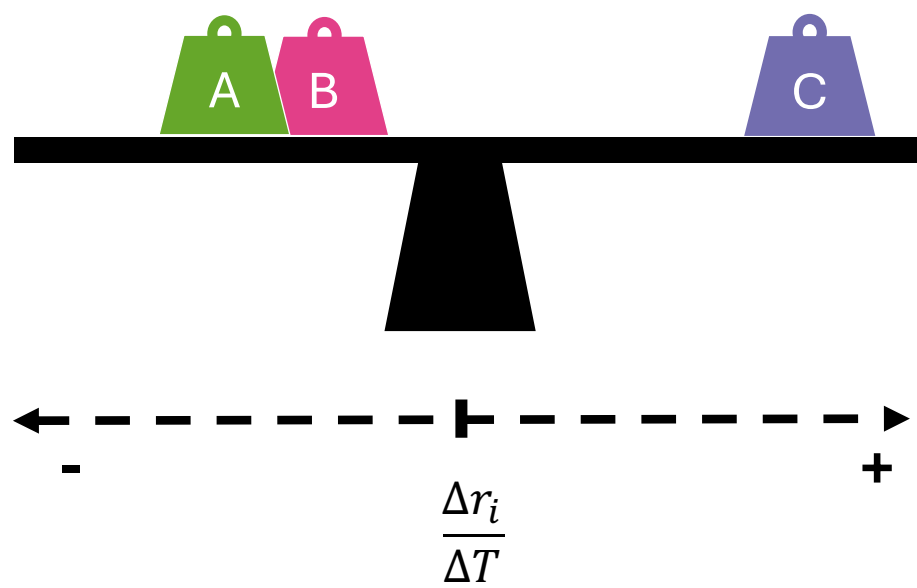
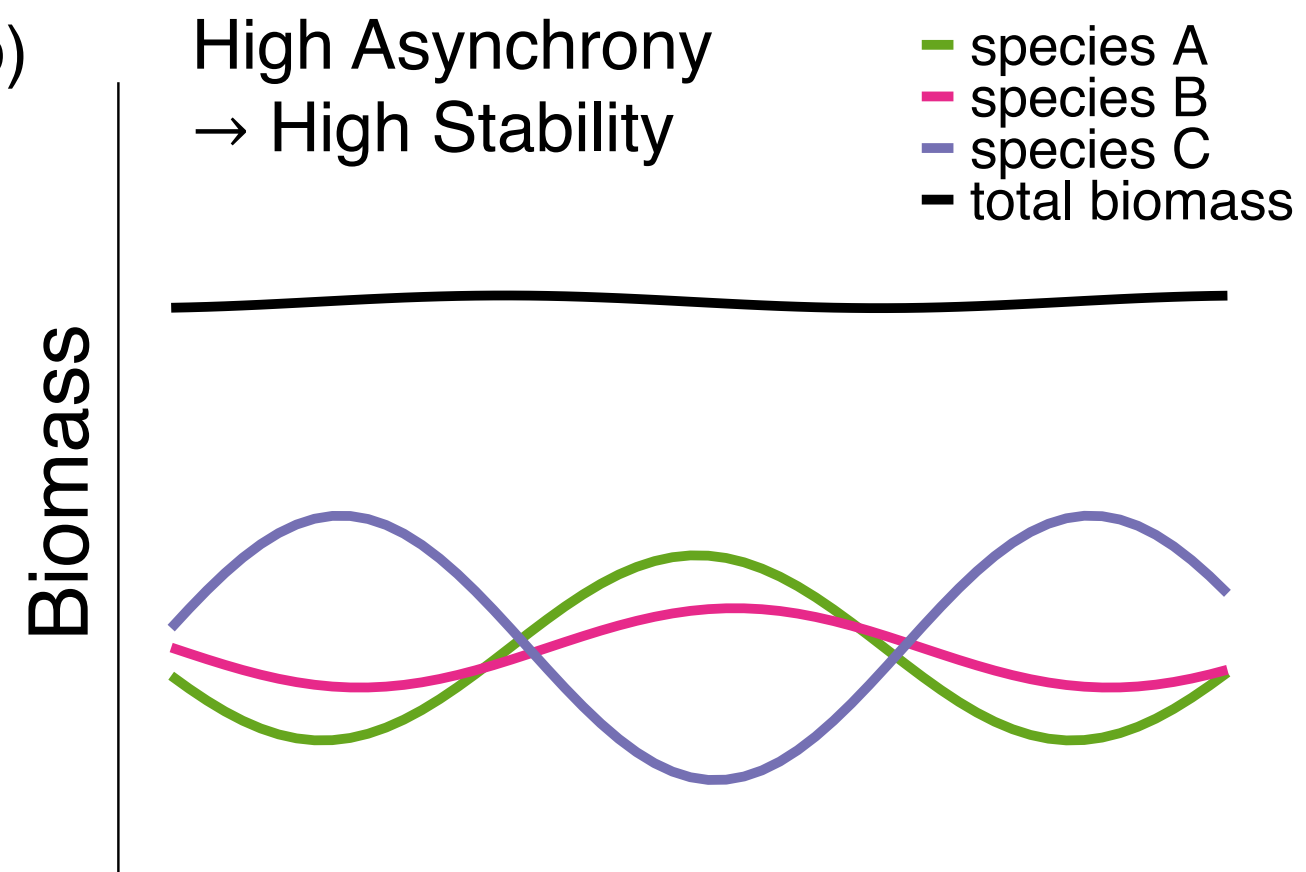


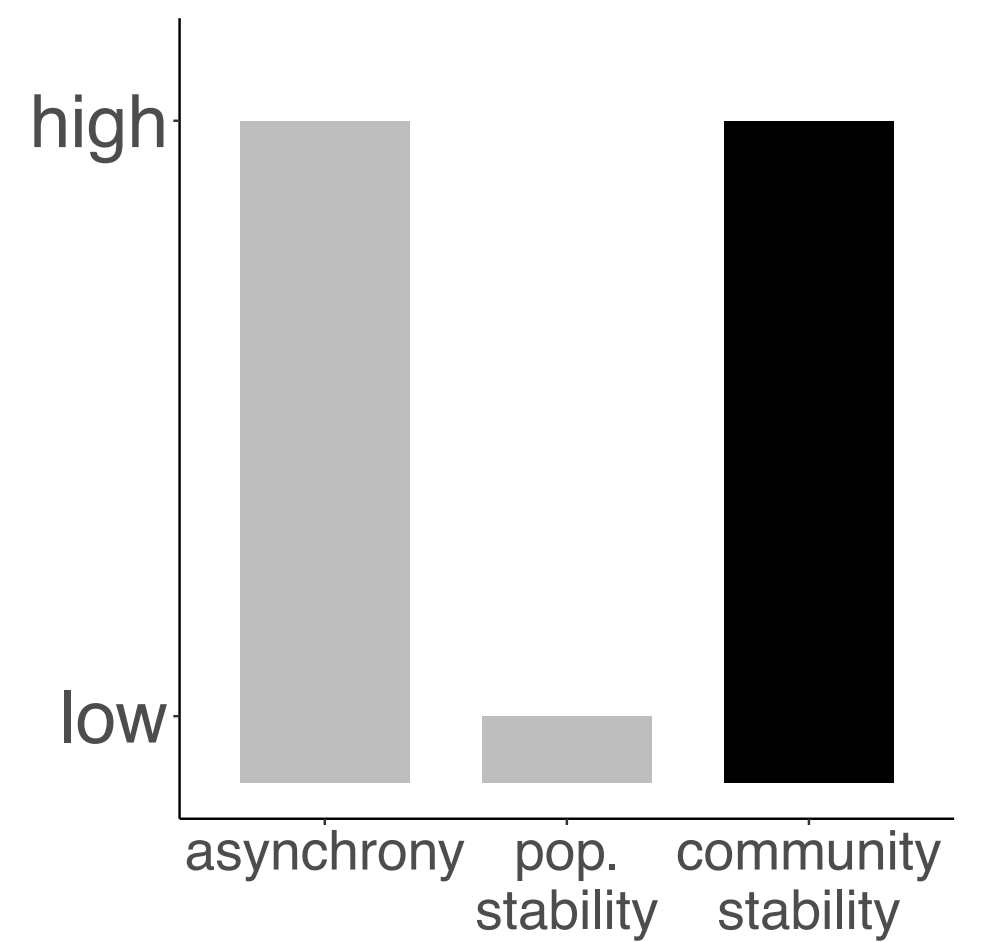
(a) Low Imbalance



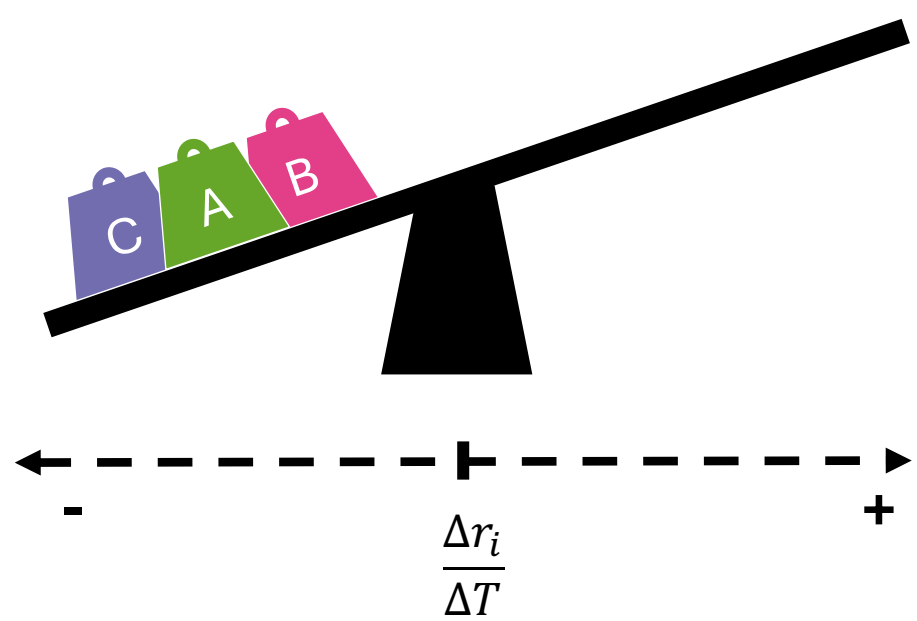
(b) High Asynchrony
→ High Stability



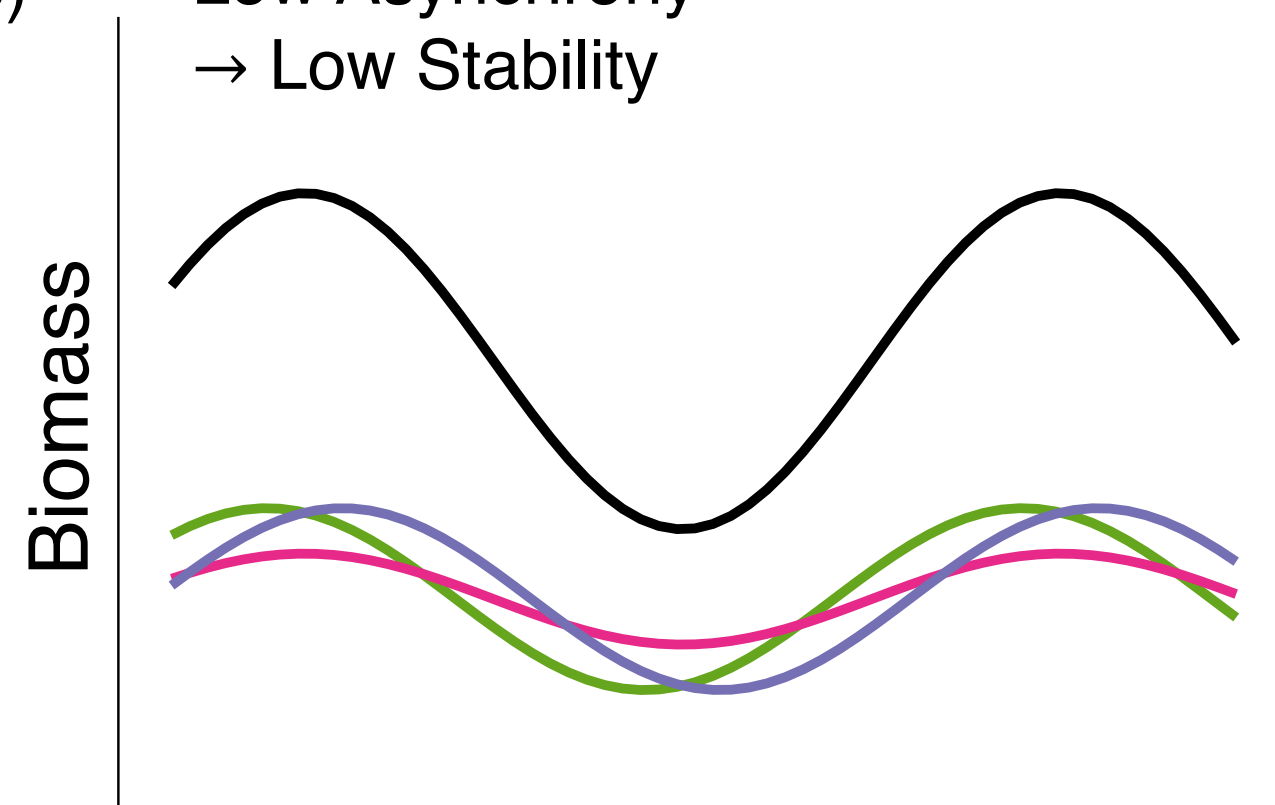
(c)



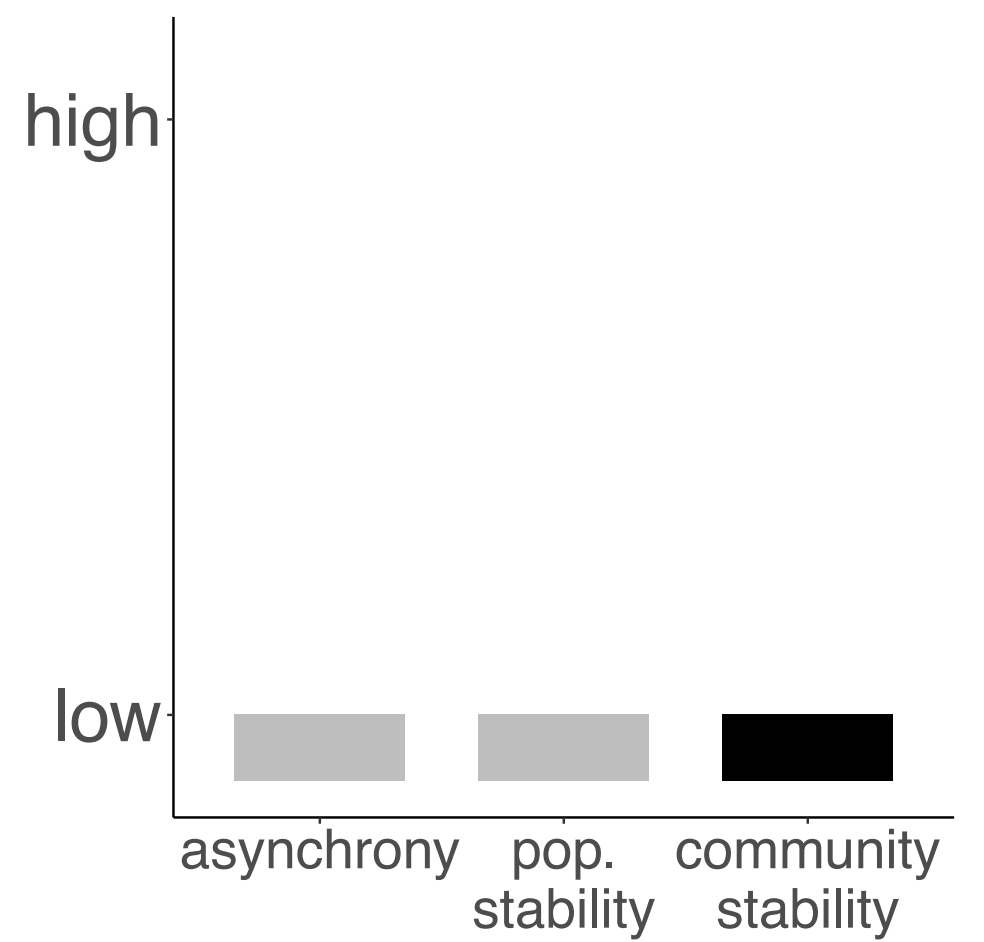
(d) High Imbalance



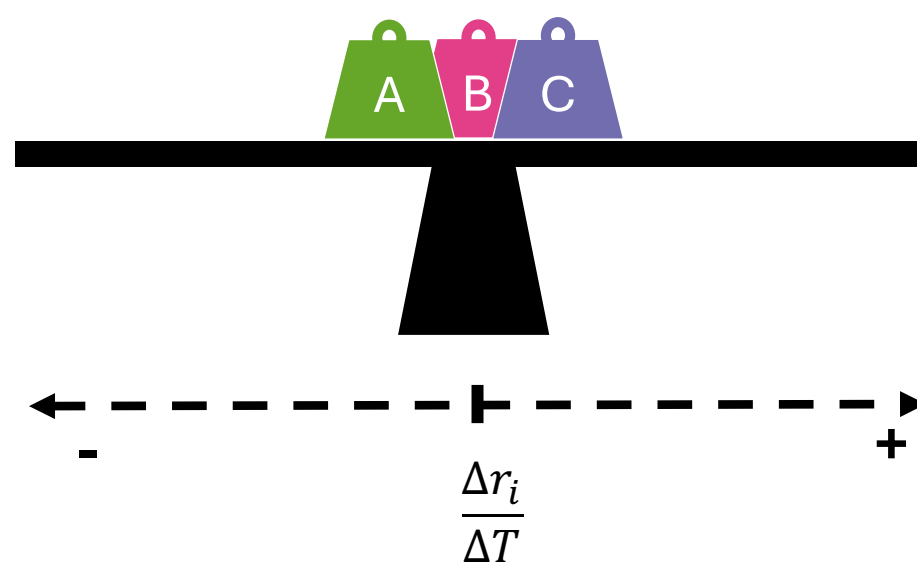
(e) Low Asynchrony
→ Low Stability



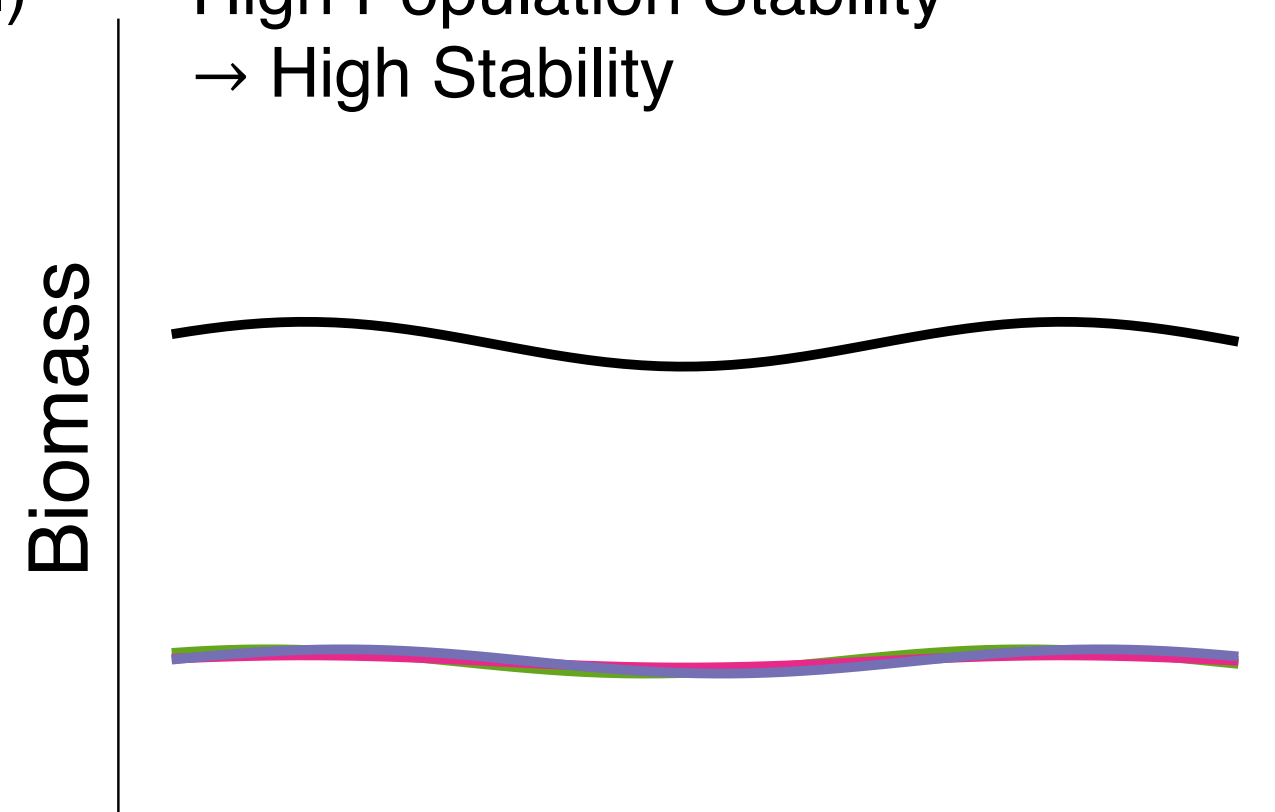
(f)



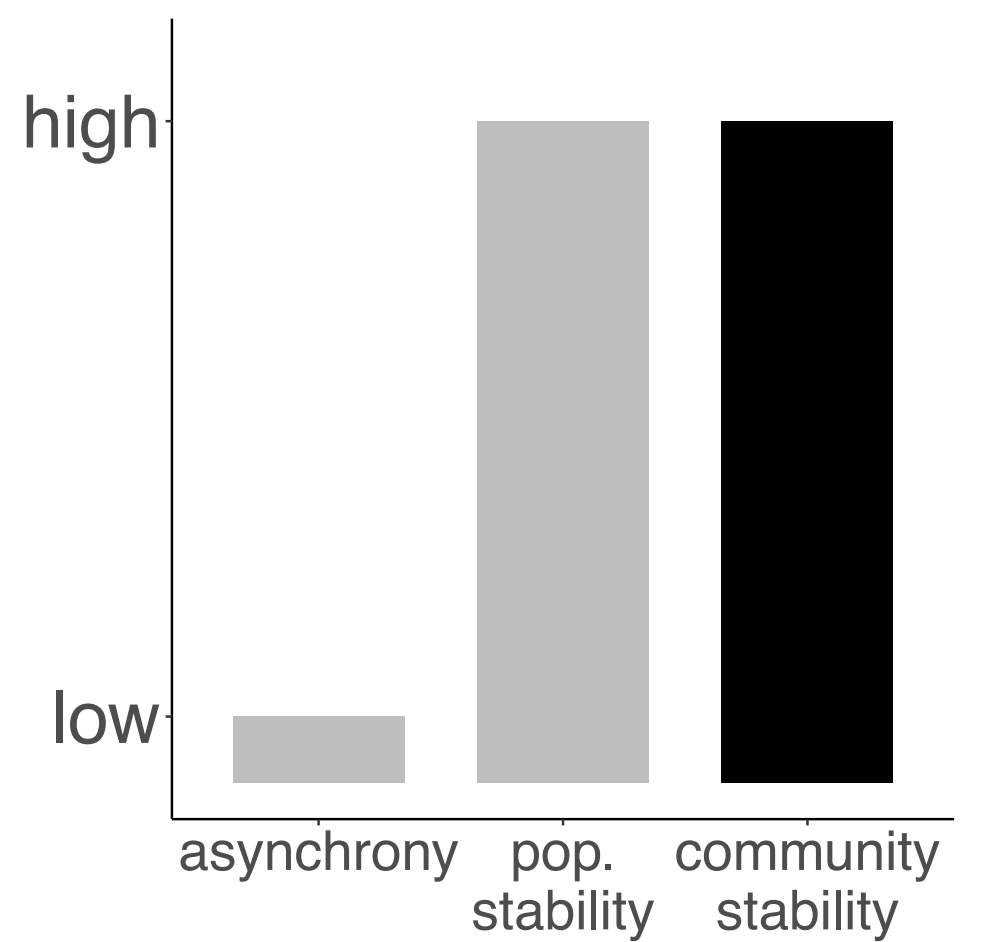
(g) Low Imbalance



(h) High Population Stability
→ High Stability



(i)



Time (t)