

Image Processing and Computer Vision - Lab2



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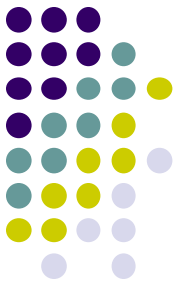
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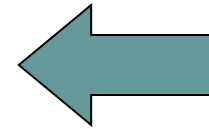


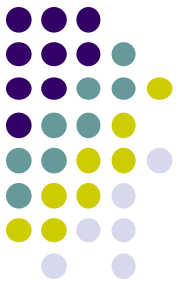
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The Plan

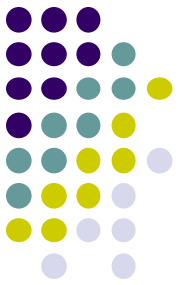
1. Intro to Image Processing
2. Intro to OpenCV
 - today (04/04) and next week (09/04)
3. Fourier Transform (and Friends)
4. Image Segmentation
5. CCD, CMOS, and Optical Systems
6. Car Lane Detection
7. Face Detection and Tracking
8. Neural Network Introduction





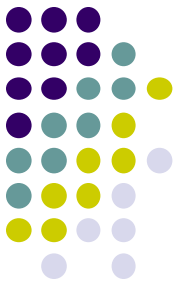
Intro to OpenCV

- Today and next week
 - 3 hours
- Text of the exercises/tasks
 - on the Teaching Portal
- You need a webcam
 - alternatively, you can use still images or a video
- Goal
 - Experiment with basic image processing operation with OpenCV



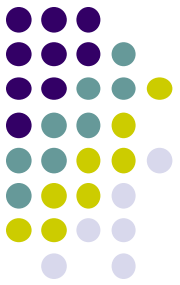
Intro to OpenCV

- Three (and a half) exercises
 - Warm Up: revise last lecture (code and slides)
 - 1: create a program for performing base operations with images
 - 2: add a logo (superimpose image) to each frame of the video shown in the application
 - 3: calculate and show the histogram of each video frame



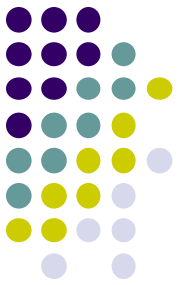
Add a logo

- ... also known as “adding two or more images”
- Three suggested options:
 - addition -> `cv2.add(img1, img2)`
 - linear blending -> `cv2.addWeighted(...)`
 - replacement of an image portion
- *Warning:* most (all) of these methods needs two images with the **same** width and height



Histogram calculation

- OpenCV has a method to do that:
 - `cv2.calcHist()`
- It needs the source image (first parameter) as an array
 - e.g., `[img]`
- To compute the histogram of a RGB image, you have to execute the method three times, one for each channel

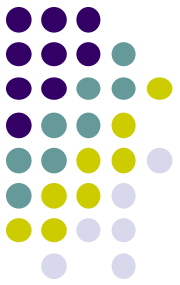


Draw a histogram

- You can use matplotlib...

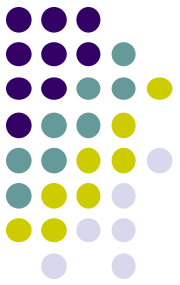
```
plt.plot(hist)
plt.xlim([0, 256])
plt.title("Histogram")
```

- If you want to show the histogram of all three RGB channels, you have to draw 3 histograms...



Histogram equalization

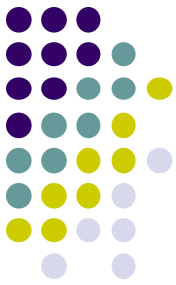
- `cv2.equalizeHist(img)`
- *Warning:* the method returns the equalized image, not its histogram
 - to show the histogram, you need to redo the previous steps (from the calculation onwards) but with the image from this method



Intro to OpenCV

- In the first session: you should be able to complete the Warm Up and the first exercise
- Hints, insights, links, etc. are in the text of the exercises
 - I am here for you...
 - ... please ask if you need any help or clarification

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