

Exh:

- Modus Ponens (8)

$$\underbrace{x \&\& (x \Rightarrow y)}_A = \underbrace{x \&\& y}_B$$

$$A: x \&\& (x \Rightarrow y)$$

$$(x \Rightarrow y) \sim (!x \parallel y) \quad (\text{def } (\Rightarrow) - \text{implicatie})$$

$$A: x \&\& (!x \parallel y) \sim \underbrace{(x \&\& !x)}_F \parallel x \&\& y \sim F \parallel x \&\& y \sim x \&\& y = B$$

- Contrapositive (9)

$$\underbrace{x \Rightarrow y}_A = \underbrace{!y \Rightarrow !x}_B$$

$$A: x \Rightarrow y \sim !x \parallel y \sim y \parallel !x, y \sim !!y$$

$$!!y \parallel !x \sim !y \Rightarrow !x \sim B$$

- Shunting (10)

$$\underbrace{x \&\& y \Rightarrow z}_A = \underbrace{x \Rightarrow !y \parallel z}_B$$

$$A: x \&\& y \Rightarrow z \sim !(x \&\& y) \parallel z \quad (\text{def } (\Rightarrow) - \text{implicatie})$$

$$\sim (!x \parallel !y) \parallel z \sim !x \parallel !y \parallel z$$

$$B: x \Rightarrow !y \parallel z \sim !x \parallel !y \parallel z$$

$$\Rightarrow A = B.$$

$$a) \underbrace{x \parallel (!x \Rightarrow y)}_A = \underbrace{x \parallel y}_B$$

$$A: x \parallel (!x \Rightarrow y) \sim x \parallel (!!x \parallel y) \sim x \parallel (x \parallel y) \sim \underbrace{x \parallel x}_x \parallel y \sim x \parallel y \sim B$$

$$b) \underbrace{x \Rightarrow y \wedge z}_A = (x \Rightarrow y) \wedge (x \Rightarrow z)$$

$$A: x \Rightarrow y \wedge z \sim !x \vee (y \wedge z) \sim (!x \vee y) \wedge (!x \vee z)$$

$$B: (x \Rightarrow y) \wedge (x \Rightarrow z) \sim (!x \vee y) \wedge (!x \vee z)$$

$$\Rightarrow A = B.$$