## RWorksheet\_Camiña7a

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2022-11-26

```
install.packages("Hmisc")
install.packages("pastecs")
#1.
  Student <- seq(1:10)
  PreTest <- c(55,54,47,57,51,61,57,54,63,58)
 PostTest <- c(61,60,56,63,56,63,59,56,62,61)
  DF <- data.frame(Student,PreTest,PostTest)</pre>
  DF
  #1.a
  library(Hmisc)
  library(pastecs)
    describe(DF)
    stat.desc(DF)
#2.
    DepartmentofAgriculture <- c(10,10,10,20,20,50,10,
                               20,10,50,20,50,20,10)
    In_Ord <- sort(DepartmentofAgriculture, decreasing = FALSE)</pre>
    In_Ord
#3.
    subjects <- c("l", "n", "n", "i", "l", "l", "n", "n", "i", "l")
  #3.a
    out <- data.frame(subjects)</pre>
    out
#4.
    state <- c("tas", "sa", "qld", "nsw", "nsw", "nt", "wa", "wa", "qld",
```

```
"vic", "nsw", "vic", "qld", "qld", "sa", "tas", "sa", "nt",
           "wa", "vic", "qld", "nsw", "nsw", "wa", "sa", "act", "nsw",
           "vic", "vic", "act")
    state
  #4.a
    fctor <- function(state)</pre>
    fctor
#5.
  #5∙
    incomes <- c(60, 49, 40, 61, 64, 60, 59, 54, 62, 69, 70, 42, 56, 61, 61, 61,
                 58, 51, 48, 65, 49, 49, 41, 48, 52, 46, 59, 46, 58, 43)
  #5.a
    calcu <- tapply(state, incomes, mean)</pre>
    calcu
  #5.b
    #40 41 42 43 46 48 49 51 52 54 56 58 59 60 61 62 64 65 69 70
    #6.
    calcu_ST.n <- length(calcu)</pre>
    calcu_1.sd <- sd(calcu)</pre>
    calcu_Final.se <- calcu_1.sd/sqrt(calcu_ST.n)</pre>
    calcu_Final.se
  #6.a
    #NA
    #Results are not available due to some objects are character type, as a result it won't able to get
#7.
    data("Titanic")
    head<- data.frame(Titanic)</pre>
    head_subset <- subset(head, select = "Survived")</pre>
    head_subset
#8.
  #8.a
    #The dataset s all about Breast Cancer.
  #8.b
library("readxl")
```

```
DATA <- read_excel("D:\\Franx_BSIT2A\\RWorksheet_7a//breast_cancer.xlsx")
  DATA
#8.c
#8.c.1
  clump <- length(DATA$'CL. thickness')</pre>
  clump A <- sd(DATA$'CL. thickness')</pre>
  clump_B <- clump_A/sqrt(DATA$'CL. thickness')</pre>
  clump_B
#8.c.2
  coeff <- sd(DATA$'Marg. Adhesion') / mean(DATA$'Marg. Adhesion')* 100</pre>
  coeff
#8.c.3
  null_values <- subset(DATA, 'Bare. Nuclei' == "NA")</pre>
#8.c.4
  mean(DATA$'Bl. Cromatin')
  sd(DATA$'Bl. Cromatin')
#8.c.5
#Calculate the mean
  calmean <- mean(DATA$'Cell Shape')</pre>
  calmean
#Calculate the standard error of the mean
  SE_M <- length(DATA$'Cell Shape')</pre>
  SD_B <- sd(DATA$'Cell Shape')</pre>
  Ans_1 <- SD_B/sqrt(SE_M)</pre>
  Ans_1
#Find the t-score that corresponds to the confidence level
  D = 0.05
  numE = SE M - 1
  numF = qt(p = D/ 2, df = numE, lower.tail = F)
  numF
#Constructing the confidence interval
  numG <- numF * numE</pre>
#Lower
  numH <- calmean - numG</pre>
#Upper
  numI <- calmean + numG</pre>
  c(numH, numI)
#d. How many attributes?
  attributes(DATA)
```

```
#e. Find the percentage of respondents who are malignant. Interpret the results.
    P_R <- subset(DATA, Class == "maligant")</pre>
      #There 17 respondents who are malignant.
      #And there are total of 49 respondent.
  #Getting the percentage
    17 / 49 * 100
#9. Export the data abalone to the Microsoft excel file. Copy the codes.
install.packages("AppliedPredictiveModeling")
library("AppliedPredictiveModeling")
    data("abalone")
    View(abalone)
    head(abalone)
    summary(abalone)
#Exporting the data abalone to the Microsoft excel file
install.packages("xlsxjars")
library(xlsx)
write.xlsx("abalone","D:\\Franx_BSIT2A\\RWorksheet_7a\\abalone.xlsx")
```