

Alphabet and Pronunciation

Alphabet

- 28 letters
- It does not include q, w, x and y
- It includes new letters: **ĉ**, **ĝ**, **ĥ**, **ĵ**, **ŝ** and **ŭ**

A B C **Ĉ** D E F G **Ĝ** H **Ĥ** I J **Ĵ** K L M N O P R S **Ŝ** T U **Ŭ** V Z
a b c **ĉ** d e f g **ĝ** h **ĥ** i j **ĵ** k l m n o p r s **ŝ** t u **ŭ** v z

Pronunciation - Vowels

Listen and
repeat

Letter	English Approximation
a	fa th er
e	be t
i	bea t
o	mo r e
u	boo t

Pronunciation - Diphthongs

Diphthong	English Approximation
aj	bye
aʊ	about
ej	bay
eʊ	ehw
oj	boy
uj	hallelujah

Pronunciation - Consonants

Consonant	English Approximation
b	boy
c	cats
ĉ	cheese
d	door
f	font
g	go

Consonant	English Approximation
ĝ	joke
h	home
ĥ	loch
j	yes
ĵ	pleasure
k	key

Pronunciation - Consonants

Consonant	English Approximation
l	long
m	more
n	no
p	poor
r	<i>thrilled</i> r
s	song

Consonant	English Approximation
ŝ	show
t	tone
ŭ	water
v	vote
z	zodiac

Pronunciation

- each letter is pronounced always the same way
- use Italian as a model for pronunciation
- the stressed syllable is always the one before the last

Practice - Greetings

Saluton!

Hello!

Bonan matenon!

Good morning!

Bonan tagon!

Good day!

Bonan vesperon!

Good evening!

Bonan nocton!

Good night!

Ĝis revido!

See you soon!

Adiaŭ!

Good bye!

Practice - Flashcards

- go to ankisrs.net
- download and install Anki
- download the flashcards and practice
- links in the description

