

ZEXI FAN

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Personal Homepage

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PROFILE

I am a Computational Mathematics undergraduate at Peking University focusing on high-dimensional PDE solvers, scientific machine learning (SCiSML), diffusion processes, and quantum Markov dynamics. I develop rigorous simulation-calibrated estimators (theory + large-scale experiments) and prove non-asymptotic guarantees for sampling/estimation algorithms. Seeking PhD opportunities to continue work at the intersection of quantum Markov chains, high-dimensional PDEs, stochastic analysis, and Machine Learning.

EDUCATION

Peking University (PKU)

Sep 2022 – Present

B.S. in Computational Mathematics; Major GPA: 3.6/4.0

Selected coursework: High-Dimensional Probability, Stochastic Analysis & Control, Scientific Machine Learning, Optimization Methods, Mathematical Image Processing

GRE: 164(Q) / 169(V) / 4.0(A)

Aug 2023

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Quantum Markov dynamics / Markov chain analysis; High-dimensional PDE solvers & multilevel Picard methods; Simulation-calibrated scientific ML (SCaSML); Diffusion processes, transition-path sampling & Schrodinger bridges; Probabilistic ML and concentration inequalities for control / bandits.

PUBLICATIONS & MANUSCRIPTS

Physics-Informed Inference Time Scaling via Simulation-Calibrated Scientific Machine Learning

Preprint (arXiv)

Authors: Zexi Fan, Yan Sun, Shihao Yang, Yiping Lu

Apr 2025

- Simulation-calibrated estimators for PINNs; theoretical rate improvements via Multilevel Picard and empirical validation on 100d+ PDEs.

Accelerating Non-equilibrium steady state sampling in Quantum Markov Process through Second-order Lifting

In preparation

Authors: Zexi Fan, Jianfeng Lu

2025

- Second-order lifting approach for NESS sampling of Lindbladians; analytic bounds on relaxation times via hypocoercivity and flow Poincaré inequalities.

Pessimistic Policy Learning for Continuous-Action Bandit Problem without Uniform Overlap

In preparation

Authors: Zexi Fan, Ying Jin

2024–Present

- Pessimism-regularized continuous-action policy estimation; theoretical suboptimality guarantees under relaxed coverage assumptions.

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Accelerating Non-equilibrium steady state sampling in Quantum Markov Process through Second-order Lifting

Jul 2025 – Present

Advisor: Prof. Jianfeng Lu

Duke

- Designed a **second-order lifting** framework to accelerate sampling of non-equilibrium steady states (NESS) for Lindbladian dynamics with Lamb-shift Hamiltonian.

- Applied hypocoercivity theory and flow-Poincaré inequalities to derive **rigorous lower and upper bounds** on relaxation times for lifted dynamics; identified regimes where lifting yields provable spectral-gap improvements.

Continuous-State Contextual Bandit with Pessimism Regularization

Aug 2024 – Present
Advisor: Prof. Ying Jin

Harvard

- Constructed a novel extension of pessimism regularization to continuous-state, continuous-action contextual bandits, adapting uncertainty-aware penalties to function approximation settings.
- Proved that the estimator’s suboptimality guarantee holds **without** the uniform overlap assumption commonly required in prior works; developed concentration analyses tailored to continuous policies.

Simulation-Calibrated Scientific Machine Learning (SCaSML) for High-Dimensional PDEs

Jun 2024 – Apr 2025
Advisors: Prof. Yiping Lu, Dr. Yan Sun

Northwestern & Georgia Tech

- Proposed SCaSML: a family of simulation-based estimators that **calibrate PINN surrogates** using randomized Multilevel Monte Carlo and Multilevel Picard (MLP) correction.
- Provided **rigorous rate improvements** by analyzing bias/variance trade-offs under MLP corrections; derived complexity bounds demonstrating superior scaling in dimensionality compared to vanilla PINNs.
- Scaled experiments to multiple **100d+** semilinear/parabolic PDEs verifying accuracy and computational efficiency; open-source implementation: github.com/Francis-Fan-create/SCaSML.

Flow-Calibrated RL for Transition Path Sampling

Feb 2024 – Jun 2024
Prof. Yiping Lu, Dr. Dinghuai Zhang

NYU Courant& Mila

- Reformulated transition-path sampling as a stochastic schrodinger bridge matching problem; developed continuous Soft Actor-Critic and GFlowNet variants guided by flow calibration. (Slides & notes: [link](#))

Unbiased Square-Root Convergent Estimation for High-Dimensional Semilinear Parabolic Heat Equation

Sep 2023 – Feb 2024
Prof. Yiping Lu

NYU Courant

- Proposed an unbiased estimator combining Multilevel Picard iteration with randomized MLMC; established unbiasedness and bounded variance properties.

SELECTED COURSEWORK & ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

Graduate-level: High Dimensional Probability; Applied Stochastic Analysis; Optimization Methods; Mathematical Image Processing; Machine Learning.
 Seminars: Stochastic Optimal Control; LLMs & Scientific Computing; Blowup in Fluid Equations.
 Summer school: Beauty of Theoretical Computer Science (NJU), Summer 2024.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming	Python, MATLAB, L ^A T _E X, Bash, Markdown
Libraries	PyTorch, JAX, NumPy, SciPy, DeepXDE, WandB
Numerical	Multilevel Picard, MLMC, Gurobi, Mosek
Math Tools	Stochastic analysis, hypocoercivity, concentration inequalities, optimal transport
Languages	Mandarin (native), English (fluent)

SERVICE & LEADERSHIP

Academic & Innovation Dept., SMS Student Union	Spring 2023
English Debate Club	Summer 2024