

SC1222-0127/2023 Francis Baraka Jumaa

Data Structures and Algorithms.

1. ~~Convert infix to postfix notation.~~

2. Convert into an expression tree $(a + b / c * d - e)$.

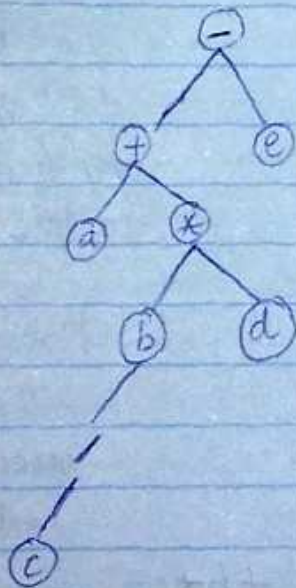
Symbol - first convert to postfix.

| Incoming token | Stack | Postfix |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|
| a | - | a |
| + | + | a |
| b | + | ab |
| / | + / | ab |
| c | + / pop | abc |
| * | + * | abc / |
| d | + * pop | abc / d |
| - | - | abc / d * + |
| e | - | abc / d * + e |
| - | - | abc / d * + e - |

Building the expression tree.

$(a + ((b / c) * d) - e)$ - Tree

- The root of the tree is the - node.



2. Convert the same into a postfix
 $a + b / c * d - e$. (show the process.)

| Incoming token | stack | Output |
|----------------|---------------------|---|
| a | - | a |
| + | + | a |
| b | + | ab |
| / | + / | ab |
| c | + / - pop and print | abc |
| * | + * | abc / |
| d | + * pop and print | abc / d * |
| - | - | abc / d * - |
| e | - | abc / d * + e |
| - | | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">$abc / d * + e -$</div> postfix. |

3. Convert $a + b * c$ into an infix.

| Incoming Token | stack | Operation |
|----------------|---------|--|
| c | c | push operand c |
| b | cb | push operand b. |
| * | b*c | pop b and c, combine to $b*c$ and push. |
| a | b*c a | push operand a |
| + | a + b*c | pop a and $b*c$, combine to $a + b*c$ and push. |

The resultant Infix expression is $a + b * c$