



**Instituto Superior Técnico**

Mestrado Bolonha Engenharia Eletrotécnica e de Computadores

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# Distributed Applications on the Internet

## Project - Part 2

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**Group 2**

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## 1 - Functionalities

Our application performs the following functionalities, later explained where these are performed.

- Authentication
  - (F 1) login on FENIX
- Restaurants and canteens
  - (F 2) see the current menu
  - (F 3) check-in in a restaurant
  - (F 4) check-out from a restaurant
  - (F 5) evaluate the meal at the restaurant that he checked-in
- Class rooms
  - (F 6) see a room schedule
  - (F 7) verify if the next class in the room is from one enrolled course
  - (F 8) check-in a class that is taking place in the room
  - (F 9) check-out a class
- Study room
  - (F 10) Check-in and assign an enrolled class to a study period
  - (F 11) Check-out a study period
- Other users
  - (F 12) Send messages to users that are on the same room

## 2 - Main App

The main app is written in HTML and Javascript, and supported by a Flask backend.

### 2.1 Login Menu

In this menu, users can perform the following actions:

#### 2.1.1 Login with Fénix

By clicking the login button, users will be redirected to the Fénix login page (**F 1**). If authentication is successful, they will arrive at the Main Menu (Section 2.2).

#### 2.1.2 Scan a Room/Restaurant QRCode

Users can scan a Room QR code and get the room's schedule (**F 6**), or scan a Restaurant QR code and get its Menu (**F 2**). The string in the QR Code should be 'menu/<resId>' for a restaurant and 'spaces/<roomId>' for a room.

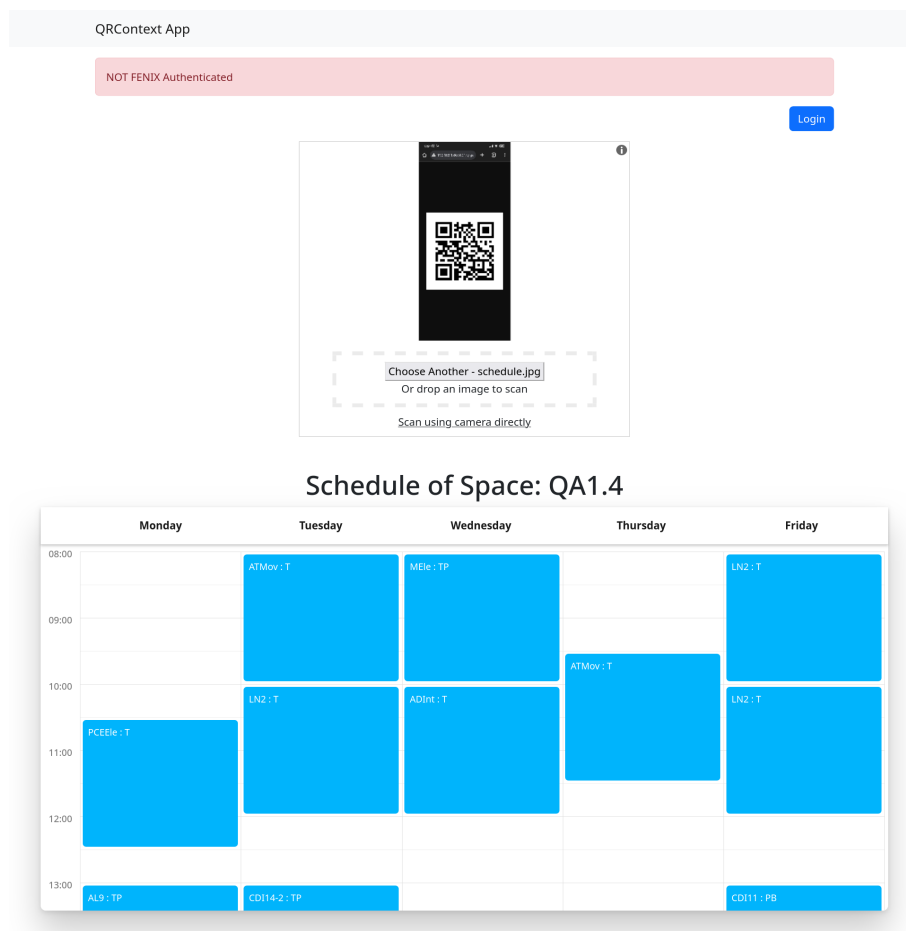


Figure 1: Login Menu: here users can Login and Scan a QR code of a Room/Restaurant and get its information.

### 2.2 Main Menu

This is the menu available after the user logs in with their Fénix credentials. It allows the following actions:

### 2.2.1 Logout of Fénix

By clicking the logout button, the user will be logged out and redirected to the Login Menu (Section 2.1).

### 2.2.2 Scan a Room/Restaurant QRCode

Users can scan a Room QR code and get the room's schedule (**F 6**), or scan a Restaurant QR code and get its Menu (**F 3**). Additionally, this now allows the User to check-in on the room or restaurant (Section 2.2.3).

### 2.2.3 Check-in and Check-out

If the user scans a **Restaurant QR Code**, they can check-in on the said restaurant by clicking the 'CheckIn' button (**F 3**). This now allows the user to Evaluate the Restaurant with a written comment and a 5-star rating (**F 5**).

QRContext App


FENIX Authenticated

User Checked In Social.

Hi, joseduartelopes!

Logout

CheckOut



Choose Another - social.png  
Or drop an image to scan  
Scan using camera directly

### Give Restaurant a Rating

**Evaluation:**

This is the best place to eat in Lisbon!  
Nice Staff and nice Food!

**Rating:**

★ ★ ★ ★ ★

Submit

### Menu of Restaurant: Social

**Food**

Sopa de Agrião  
Caril de Lentilhas  
Massa com Frango  
Fruta da Época

Figure 2: Main Menu: if the user Checks-in on a restaurant, they can leave an evaluation.

If the user scans a **Room QR Code**, the following can be done:

## Study Room: Study Room 1

Figure 3: The user can assign a course they're enrolled to the study period.

- If it is a regular room and the user is enrolled in the current class (or the next one if it's in less than 15 minutes) (**F 7**), they can check-in the class by clicking the button (**F 8**).
- If it is a study room, the user can assign a course they're attending to the study period and check-in (**F 10**).

Checking in a Room allows the user access to the Messages Menu (Section 2.3)

A user can perform the check-out by clicking the 'CheckOut' button [(**F 4**), (**F 8**) and (**F 11**)]. A user can not check-in another room without checking-out.

## 2.3 Messages Menu

Upon checking in a room, the user is able to send messages to other users in the same room, in the Messages Menu (**F 12**).

Here, it is presented a drop-down list of users in the same room, of which the user can select one to chat. There is also a 'chat-like' window with the messages sent to and received from the chosen user. And at the bottom, an input area to write a new message to send, by clicking the 'Send' button.

Figure 4: Message Menu: in this page the user can send text messages via a chat to other users also checked in the same room.

## 3 - QRContext: Flask Backend

### 3.1 Endpoints

#### 3.1.1 Index

**URL** /

**Method** GET

**Description** The home page of the application.

**Hash** it was implemented hash differentiation.

- **#mainMenu** see Section 2.2.
- **#messages** see Section 2.3.

#### 3.1.2 Logout

**URL** /logout

**Method** GET

**Description** Logs out the user and redirects to the home page.

#### 3.1.3 OAuth2 Authorize

**URL** /authorize/<provider>

**Method** GET

**Description** Initiates OAuth2 authorization with a specific provider.

#### 3.1.4 OAuth2 Callback

**URL** /callback/<provider>

**Method** GET

**Description** Handles the OAuth2 callback from the provider and logs the user in.

#### 3.1.5 HTML5 QR Code Reader Script

**URL** /files/html5-qrcode.min.js

**Method** GET

**Description** Serves the HTML5 QR Code reader JavaScript library.

#### 3.1.6 QR Code Reader

**URL** /API/QRCodeReader/<path:data>

**Method** GET

**Description** Reads QR code data and sends requests to other servers based on the decoded data.

#### 3.1.7 Check-in

**URL** /API/checkin/<userId>

**Method** POST, GET

**Description** If POST: handles users Check-in. If GET: retrieves user Check-in status.

**POST Parameters** (if Method is POST)

- **roomId** (string): Id of the room to checkin

#### 3.1.8 Checkout

**URL** /API/checkout

**Method** POST

**Description** Handles user check-out.

### 3.1.9 Users Checked-in

**URL** /API/<path:roomId>/users

**Method** GET

**Description** Retrieves users who have checked in to a specific room or space.

### 3.1.10 Messages

**URL** /API/messages

**Method** GET, POST

**Description** Handles messages between users. The current user id is obtained within the app.

**GET Parameters** In query

- **other\_user** (string, query parameter): The user id of the other user in the conversation.

**POST Parameters** In JSON body

- **to** (string, JSON parameter): The user id of the other user of the conversation.
- **message** (string, JSON parameter): The message to be stored.

### 3.1.11 Evaluation

**URL** /API/evaluation

**Method** POST

**Description** Submits evaluations for a restaurant or service.

**Parameters** The endpoint expects the following JSON parameters in the request body:

- **resId** (string): The ID of the restaurant.
- **userId** (string): The ID of the user submitting the evaluation.
- **eval** (string): The written evaluation.
- **rating** (string): The rating provided for the restaurant.

### 3.1.12 Get Courses

**URL** /API/person/courses

**Method** GET

**Description** Retrieves from Fénix the information about the courses associated with the logged-in user.



## 4 - Changes from Part 1

### 4.1 FoodService

The following endpoints were added to handle the FoodService Operations.

#### 4.1.1 API Restaurant Information

**URL** /API/restaurant/<resId>

**Method** GET

**Description** Retrieves a restaurant's information (menu and name) based on the provided id 'resId'.

#### 4.1.2 API Evaluation

**URL** /API/evaluation

**Method** POST

**Description** Submits an evaluation for a restaurant.

**POST Parameters** In JSON body

- **userId** (string, JSON parameter): The ID of the user submitting the evaluation.
- **resId** (string, JSON parameter): The ID of the restaurant being evaluated.
- **eval** (string, JSON parameter): The evaluation data.
- **rating** (string, JSON parameter): The rating provided for the restaurant or service.

### 4.2 RoomService

#### 4.2.1 Database

Some changes were made to the database.

1. The Space Class now has a **type** attribute to differentiate between a **ROOM** and a **STUDY\_ROOM**.
2. The information about start and end **datetimes** in the Event Class was changed to only store the **time**.

#### 4.2.2 Functions

**updateScheduleFromFenix(space\_id):** Receives the **space\_id** and, through a REST GET request to Fénix, updates the schedule for that space.

#### 4.2.3 Endpoints

Some endpoints were changed and/or added, including '/spaces/', '/spaces/<space\_id>', and '/spaces/calendar/<space\_id>'. But these endpoints are only aesthetic and not relevant for the Main App, and therefore will not be explained.

However, there was one important endpoint added.

**URL** /API/spaces/<space\_id>

**Method** GET

**Description** Retrieves all the information regarding the space with the provided id, **space\_id**.

#### 4.2.4 RoomAdminApp

This App was modified to accommodate the changes in the Room Service: added the demand for a **type** when trying to create a new room; and it was added one more option so that the schedule information is retrieved from Fénix.

### 4.3 CheckIn/Out

The following endpoints were added:

#### 4.3.1 API Check-In

**URL** /API/checkin/<userId>

**Method** POST, GET

**Description** Handles user check-in and provides information about user check-in status. When using POST, it allows users to check in to a specific room by providing 'roomId'. When using GET, it retrieves the current check-in status for the user with the specified 'userId'.

#### 4.3.2 API Checkout

**URL** /API/checkout

**Method** POST

**Description** Handles user check-out. Users can check out by providing their 'userId'.

#### 4.3.3 API Users Checked-In

**URL** /API/<path:roomId>/users

**Method** GET

**Description** Retrieves a list of usernames for users who have checked in to the specified 'roomId'.

### 4.4 MessageApp

#### 4.4.1 API Messages

**URL** /API/messages/<user\_id>

**Method** GET, POST

**Description** Handles the messages of the user with the provided id. If POST: stores the new message in the database. If GET: retrieves all messages between two users.

**GET Parameters** As data

- **other\_user** (string, as data): The user id of the other user in the conversation.

**POST Parameters** In JSON body

- **to** (string, JSON parameter): The user id of the other user of the conversation.
- **message** (string, JSON parameter): The message to be stored.

## 5 - Conclusion

At the end of this project, it was possible to implement every service and functionality asked.