Práctica Imagen

Francisco Rodríguez Cuenca

El objetivo de esta práctica es el desarrollo de un modelo que pueda diferenciar entre películas de animación y vida real a partir de sus posters.

Para ello hemos realizado cuatro modelos, todos utilizando una red base VGG16: uno con la red congelada y otros tres con diferentes niveles de descongelación.

Al final nuestro mejor modelo ha sido el último que hemos probado: descongelando únicamente la última red convolucional del VGG16.

Debido al poco tamaño de nuestra muestra, los modelos se sobreentrenaban con facilidad así que hemos limitado las epochs a 30.

Configuración

```
In [4]:
         from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
         train datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
               rescale=1./255,
               rotation_range=40,
               width shift range=0.2,
               height_shift_range=0.2,
               shear_range=0.2,
               zoom_range=0.2,
               horizontal flip=True,
               fill mode='nearest')
         # Note that the validation data should not be augmented!
         test datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
         train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
                 # This is the target directory
                 train dir,
                 # All images will be resized to 150x150
                 target size=(150, 150),
                 batch size=20,
                 # Since we use binary_crossentropy loss, we need binary labels
                 class mode='binary')
         validation_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
                 validation dir,
                 target size=(150, 150),
                 batch_size=5,
                 class mode='binary')
         test_generator = test_datagen.flow_from_directory(
                 test_dir,
                 target size=(150, 150),
                 batch_size=5,
                 class_mode='binary')
```

Found 2115 images belonging to 2 classes. Found 500 images belonging to 2 classes. Found 500 images belonging to 2 classes.

Primer modelo

```
In [5]: from keras import models
    from keras import layers
    from keras import optimizers

model = models.Sequential()
    model.add(conv_base)
    model.add(layers.Flatten())
    model.add(layers.Dense(256, activation='relu'))
    model.add(layers.Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))

In [6]: conv_base.trainable = False
```

WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-7-76fc7293b408>:5: Model.fit generat or (from tensorflow.python.keras.engine.training) is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Instructions for updating: Please use Model.fit, which supports generators. Epoch 1/30 100/100 - 59s - loss: 0.6371 - acc: 0.6371 - val_loss: 0.5991 - val_acc: 0. 6920 Epoch 2/30 100/100 - 62s - loss: 0.5581 - acc: 0.7083 - val_loss: 0.5146 - val_acc: 0. 7520 Epoch 3/30 100/100 - 62s - loss: 0.5174 - acc: 0.7499 - val loss: 0.5624 - val acc: 0. Epoch 4/30 100/100 - 62s - loss: 0.4960 - acc: 0.7589 - val loss: 0.5314 - val acc: 0. 7760 Epoch 5/30 100/100 - 62s - loss: 0.4856 - acc: 0.7629 - val_loss: 0.5195 - val acc: 0. 7640 Epoch 6/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4852 - acc: 0.7694 - val loss: 0.4968 - val acc: 0. 7680 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4700 - acc: 0.7719 - val loss: 0.5197 - val acc: 0. 7480 Epoch 8/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4594 - acc: 0.7865 - val_loss: 0.5249 - val_acc: 0. Epoch 9/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4419 - acc: 0.7910 - val loss: 0.5663 - val acc: 0. 7760 Epoch 10/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4639 - acc: 0.7865 - val loss: 0.5273 - val acc: 0. 7480 Epoch 11/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4459 - acc: 0.7900 - val loss: 0.4818 - val acc: 0. 7960 Epoch 12/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4496 - acc: 0.7865 - val_loss: 0.4874 - val_acc: 0. 7680 Epoch 13/30 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4314 - acc: 0.7980 - val loss: 0.4608 - val acc: 0. 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4177 - acc: 0.8145 - val loss: 0.4832 - val acc: 0. 8160 100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4245 - acc: 0.8010 - val_loss: 0.4957 - val_acc: 0. 7920 Epoch 16/30

```
100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4256 - acc: 0.7995 - val loss: 0.5509 - val acc: 0.
        7400
        Epoch 17/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4148 - acc: 0.8090 - val loss: 0.4915 - val acc: 0.
        7840
        Epoch 18/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4280 - acc: 0.8020 - val_loss: 0.5478 - val_acc: 0.
        7680
        Epoch 19/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4039 - acc: 0.8140 - val loss: 0.4898 - val acc: 0.
        7880
        Epoch 20/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4061 - acc: 0.8110 - val loss: 0.5361 - val acc: 0.
        7680
        Epoch 21/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4079 - acc: 0.8190 - val loss: 0.4678 - val acc: 0.
        7880
        Epoch 22/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4136 - acc: 0.8155 - val loss: 0.4878 - val acc: 0.
        8120
        Epoch 23/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3997 - acc: 0.8216 - val loss: 0.5026 - val acc: 0.
        Epoch 24/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3974 - acc: 0.8140 - val loss: 0.4809 - val acc: 0.
        7840
        Epoch 25/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4106 - acc: 0.8100 - val loss: 0.4931 - val acc: 0.
        7680
        Epoch 26/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3956 - acc: 0.8155 - val loss: 0.4947 - val acc: 0.
        7920
        Epoch 27/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.4052 - acc: 0.8140 - val loss: 0.4730 - val acc: 0.
        8040
        Epoch 28/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3973 - acc: 0.8271 - val loss: 0.4820 - val acc: 0.
        7920
        Epoch 29/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3895 - acc: 0.8216 - val loss: 0.4941 - val acc: 0.
        7560
        Epoch 30/30
        100/100 - 61s - loss: 0.3828 - acc: 0.8366 - val loss: 0.5004 - val acc: 0.
        model.save('posters.h5')
In [8]:
```

```
In [9]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

acc = history.history['acc']
    val_acc = history.history['val_acc']
    loss = history.history['loss']
    val_loss = history.history['val_loss']

epochs = range(len(acc))

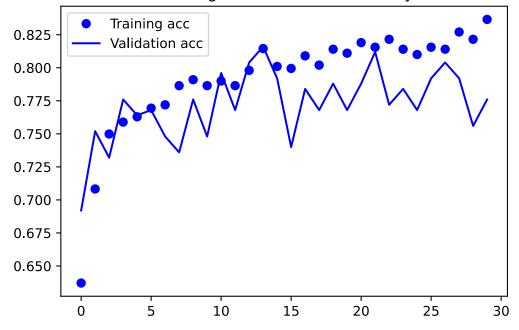
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training acc')
    plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='Validation acc')
    plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
    plt.legend()

plt.figure()

plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')
    plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
    plt.title('Training and validation loss')
    plt.legend()

plt.show()
```

Training and validation accuracy



```
Training and validation loss
                                                          Training loss

    Validation loss

In [10]:
         test loss, test acc = model.evaluate generator(test generator, steps=50)
          print('test acc:', test acc)
         WARNING:tensorflow:From <ipython-input-10-a056cf674a87>:1: Model.evaluate q
         enerator (from tensorflow.python.keras.engine.training) is deprecated and w
         ill be removed in a future version.
         Instructions for updating:
         Please use Model.evaluate, which supports generators.
         test acc: 0.7639999985694885
        Fine tuning - Segundo modelo
         conv base.trainable = True
In [11]:
          set trainable = False
```

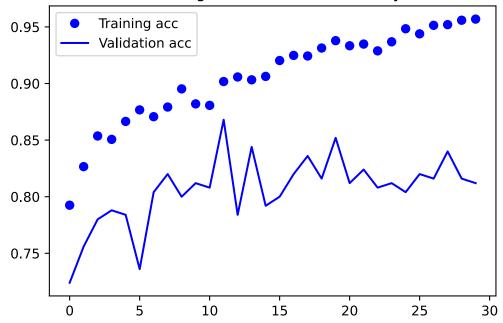
```
set_trainable = False
for layer in conv_base.layers:
    if layer.name == 'block5_conv1':
        set_trainable = True
    if set_trainable:
        layer.trainable = True
    else:
        layer.trainable = False
In [12]: model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',
```

```
Epoch 1/30
acc: 0.7925 - val loss: 0.5564 - val acc: 0.7240
Epoch 2/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 737ms/step - loss: 0.3857 -
acc: 0.8266 - val loss: 0.4807 - val acc: 0.7560
Epoch 3/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 736ms/step - loss: 0.3497 -
acc: 0.8536 - val loss: 0.4851 - val acc: 0.7800
Epoch 4/30
acc: 0.8506 - val loss: 0.4802 - val acc: 0.7880
Epoch 5/30
acc: 0.8665 - val loss: 0.4946 - val acc: 0.7840
Epoch 6/30
acc: 0.8767 - val loss: 0.6034 - val acc: 0.7360
Epoch 7/30
acc: 0.8707 - val loss: 0.4257 - val acc: 0.8040
Epoch 8/30
```

```
acc: 0.8792 - val_loss: 0.4824 - val_acc: 0.8200
Epoch 9/30
acc: 0.8952 - val_loss: 0.4887 - val_acc: 0.8000
Epoch 10/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 739ms/step - loss: 0.2699 -
acc: 0.8820 - val_loss: 0.4877 - val_acc: 0.8120
Epoch 11/30
acc: 0.8807 - val loss: 0.4539 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 12/30
acc: 0.9018 - val_loss: 0.4063 - val_acc: 0.8680
Epoch 13/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 736ms/step - loss: 0.2306 -
acc: 0.9058 - val_loss: 0.5284 - val_acc: 0.7840
Epoch 14/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 737ms/step - loss: 0.2244 -
acc: 0.9033 - val loss: 0.4403 - val acc: 0.8440
Epoch 15/30
acc: 0.9063 - val loss: 0.4706 - val acc: 0.7920
Epoch 16/30
acc: 0.9203 - val_loss: 0.5242 - val_acc: 0.8000
Epoch 17/30
acc: 0.9248 - val loss: 0.5315 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 18/30
acc: 0.9243 - val loss: 0.5015 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 19/30
acc: 0.9313 - val loss: 0.5159 - val acc: 0.8160
Epoch 20/30
100/100 [============== ] - 74s 737ms/step - loss: 0.1741 -
acc: 0.9378 - val loss: 0.4105 - val acc: 0.8520
Epoch 21/30
acc: 0.9333 - val loss: 0.4575 - val acc: 0.8120
Epoch 22/30
acc: 0.9348 - val loss: 0.5151 - val acc: 0.8240
Epoch 23/30
acc: 0.9288 - val loss: 0.5952 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 24/30
100/100 [============= ] - 74s 736ms/step - loss: 0.1550 -
acc: 0.9368 - val loss: 0.6097 - val acc: 0.8120
Epoch 25/30
acc: 0.9484 - val loss: 0.5103 - val acc: 0.8040
Epoch 26/30
100/100 [============= ] - 73s 735ms/step - loss: 0.1366 -
acc: 0.9439 - val_loss: 0.5475 - val_acc: 0.8200
Epoch 27/30
acc: 0.9514 - val loss: 0.5088 - val acc: 0.8160
Epoch 28/30
acc: 0.9520 - val loss: 0.5377 - val acc: 0.8400
Epoch 29/30
```

```
acc: 0.9559 - val loss: 0.5890 - val acc: 0.8160
          Epoch 30/30
          In [13]:
          model.save('posters_conv1.h5')
In [14]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          acc = history.history['acc']
          val_acc = history.history['val_acc']
          loss = history.history['loss']
          val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
          epochs = range(len(acc))
          plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training acc')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='Validation acc')
          plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
          plt.legend()
          plt.figure()
          plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
          plt.title('Training and validation loss')
          plt.legend()
          plt.show()
```

Training and validation accuracy



Training and validation loss

```
0.6 - 0.5 - 0.4 -
```

```
In [15]: test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate_generator(test_generator, steps=50)
    print('test acc:', test_acc)
```

test acc: 0.8119999766349792

Fine tuning - Tercer modelo

```
In [16]: conv_base.trainable = True

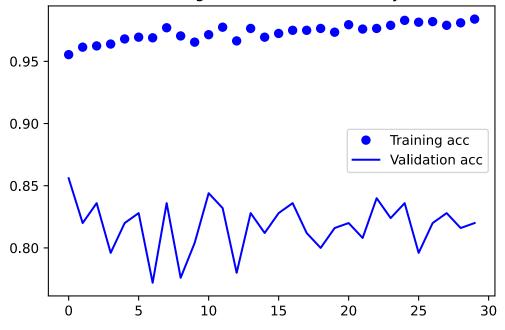
set_trainable = False
for layer in conv_base.layers:
    if layer.name == 'block5_conv2':
        set_trainable = True
    if set_trainable:
        layer.trainable = True
    else:
        layer.trainable = False
```

```
Epoch 1/30
acc: 0.9554 - val_loss: 0.4868 - val_acc: 0.8560
Epoch 2/30
acc: 0.9614 - val_loss: 0.5365 - val_acc: 0.8200
Epoch 3/30
acc: 0.9624 - val loss: 0.5311 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 4/30
acc: 0.9639 - val loss: 0.6964 - val acc: 0.7960
acc: 0.9680 - val_loss: 0.6528 - val_acc: 0.8200
Epoch 6/30
acc: 0.9694 - val_loss: 0.5962 - val_acc: 0.8280
Epoch 7/30
acc: 0.9689 - val_loss: 0.7763 - val_acc: 0.7720
Epoch 8/30
```

```
100/100 [============== ] - 68s 684ms/step - loss: 0.0712 -
acc: 0.9770 - val_loss: 0.5854 - val_acc: 0.8360
Epoch 9/30
acc: 0.9704 - val_loss: 0.7462 - val_acc: 0.7760
Epoch 10/30
acc: 0.9654 - val_loss: 0.7542 - val_acc: 0.8040
Epoch 11/30
acc: 0.9714 - val loss: 0.4791 - val acc: 0.8440
Epoch 12/30
acc: 0.9774 - val_loss: 0.6017 - val_acc: 0.8320
Epoch 13/30
acc: 0.9664 - val_loss: 0.7402 - val_acc: 0.7800
Epoch 14/30
acc: 0.9764 - val loss: 0.7658 - val acc: 0.8280
Epoch 15/30
acc: 0.9694 - val loss: 0.7845 - val acc: 0.8120
Epoch 16/30
acc: 0.9724 - val_loss: 0.6445 - val_acc: 0.8280
Epoch 17/30
acc: 0.9749 - val loss: 0.6085 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 18/30
acc: 0.9749 - val loss: 0.7700 - val acc: 0.8120
Epoch 19/30
100/100 [============= ] - 68s 683ms/step - loss: 0.0623 -
acc: 0.9764 - val loss: 0.7297 - val acc: 0.8000
Epoch 20/30
acc: 0.9734 - val loss: 0.5964 - val acc: 0.8160
Epoch 21/30
acc: 0.9794 - val loss: 0.7710 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 22/30
acc: 0.9759 - val loss: 0.8429 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 23/30
acc: 0.9764 - val loss: 0.6545 - val acc: 0.8400
Epoch 24/30
100/100 [============== ] - 68s 683ms/step - loss: 0.0598 -
acc: 0.9789 - val loss: 0.8070 - val acc: 0.8240
Epoch 25/30
acc: 0.9830 - val loss: 0.6898 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 26/30
acc: 0.9815 - val_loss: 0.7863 - val_acc: 0.7960
Epoch 27/30
acc: 0.9820 - val loss: 0.8238 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 28/30
acc: 0.9789 - val loss: 0.6680 - val acc: 0.8280
Epoch 29/30
```

```
acc: 0.9810 - val loss: 0.8569 - val acc: 0.8160
        Epoch 30/30
        acc: A 0840 - val loss: A 7350 - val acc: A 8200
In [18]:
         model.save('posters conv2.h5')
In [19]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         acc = history.history['acc']
         val_acc = history.history['val_acc']
         loss = history.history['loss']
         val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
         epochs = range(len(acc))
         plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training acc')
         plt.plot(epochs, val acc, 'b', label='Validation acc')
         plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
         plt.legend()
         plt.figure()
         plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')
         plt.plot(epochs, val loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
         plt.title('Training and validation loss')
         plt.legend()
         plt.show()
```

Training and validation accuracy



Training and validation loss

```
0.8 -
0.7 -
0.6 -
0.5 -

Training loss
Validation loss
```

```
In [20]: test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate_generator(test_generator, steps=50)
    print('test acc:', test_acc)
```

test acc: 0.8240000009536743

Fine tuning - Cuarto modelo

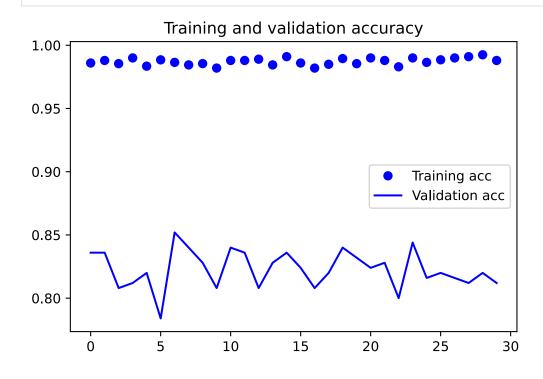
```
In [21]: conv_base.trainable = True

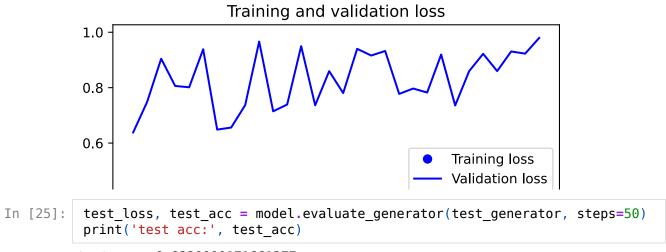
set_trainable = False
for layer in conv_base.layers:
    if layer.name == 'block5_conv3':
        set_trainable = True
    if set_trainable:
        layer.trainable = True
    else:
        layer.trainable = False
```

```
Epoch 1/30
acc: 0.9860 - val loss: 0.6385 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 2/30
acc: 0.9880 - val_loss: 0.7490 - val_acc: 0.8360
acc: 0.9855 - val loss: 0.9046 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 4/30
acc: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.8062 - val acc: 0.8120
Epoch 5/30
acc: 0.9835 - val loss: 0.8014 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 6/30
acc: 0.9885 - val loss: 0.9386 - val acc: 0.7840
Epoch 7/30
100/100 [============= ] - 63s 633ms/step - loss: 0.0387 -
acc: 0.9865 - val loss: 0.6487 - val acc: 0.8520
```

```
acc: 0.9845 - val_loss: 0.6561 - val_acc: 0.8400
Epoch 9/30
acc: 0.9855 - val_loss: 0.7370 - val_acc: 0.8280
Epoch 10/30
acc: 0.9820 - val loss: 0.9664 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 11/30
acc: 0.9880 - val_loss: 0.7148 - val_acc: 0.8400
Epoch 12/30
acc: 0.9880 - val loss: 0.7392 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 13/30
acc: 0.9890 - val loss: 0.9497 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 14/30
acc: 0.9845 - val loss: 0.7364 - val acc: 0.8280
Epoch 15/30
acc: 0.9910 - val loss: 0.8597 - val acc: 0.8360
Epoch 16/30
acc: 0.9860 - val loss: 0.7805 - val acc: 0.8240
Epoch 17/30
acc: 0.9820 - val loss: 0.9402 - val acc: 0.8080
Epoch 18/30
acc: 0.9850 - val loss: 0.9161 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 19/30
acc: 0.9895 - val loss: 0.9324 - val acc: 0.8400
Epoch 20/30
100/100 [============= ] - 63s 633ms/step - loss: 0.0392 -
acc: 0.9855 - val loss: 0.7775 - val acc: 0.8320
Epoch 21/30
acc: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.7969 - val acc: 0.8240
Epoch 22/30
acc: 0.9880 - val_loss: 0.7825 - val_acc: 0.8280
Epoch 23/30
acc: 0.9830 - val loss: 0.9196 - val acc: 0.8000
Epoch 24/30
acc: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.7358 - val acc: 0.8440
Epoch 25/30
100/100 [============= ] - 63s 633ms/step - loss: 0.0369 -
acc: 0.9865 - val loss: 0.8598 - val acc: 0.8160
acc: 0.9885 - val loss: 0.9222 - val acc: 0.8200
Epoch 27/30
acc: 0.9900 - val loss: 0.8599 - val acc: 0.8160
Epoch 28/30
acc: 0.9910 - val_loss: 0.9307 - val_acc: 0.8120
Epoch 29/30
```

```
acc: 0.9925 - val_loss: 0.9229 - val_acc: 0.8200
         Epoch 30/30
         100/100 [=====
                                              ==] - 63s 632ms/step - loss: 0.0363 -
In [23]:
         model.save('posters conv3.h5')
In [24]:
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         acc = history.history['acc']
         val acc = history.history['val acc']
         loss = history.history['loss']
         val loss = history.history['val loss']
         epochs = range(len(acc))
         plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'bo', label='Training acc')
         plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'b', label='Validation acc')
         plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
         plt.legend()
         plt.figure()
         plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'bo', label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'b', label='Validation loss')
         plt.title('Training and validation loss')
         plt.legend()
         plt.show()
```





test acc: 0.8320000171661377