

$$1. \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 0 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}, \quad x \in (0, L) \quad \text{with BC} \quad u(0, t) = M > 0 \\ u(L, t) = 0$$

We know :

$$u(x, t) = u_{ss}(x) + u_n(x, t)$$

$$\text{we know } u_{ss}(x) = T_1 + \frac{1}{L} (T_2 - T_1)x,$$

$$\text{where } u(0, t) = u_{ss}(0) = T_1 = M \\ u(L, t) = u_{ss}(L) = T_2 = 0$$

$$\text{then } u(x, t) = M - \frac{Mx}{L} + u_n(x, t)$$

$$\text{Initial Condition (i) } u(x, 0) = f(x) = \begin{cases} M, & x < L/2 \\ 0, & x > L/2 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{then } u(x, 0) = f(x) = u_{ss}(x) + u_n(x, 0)$$

$$\Rightarrow u_n(x, 0) = f(x) - u_{ss}(x) \quad (\text{un homogeneous sol. of eq.})$$

$$\text{then } f(x) - u_{ss}(x) = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \sin\left(\frac{n\pi x}{L}\right)$$

Using maple :