

YAO FU

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RESEARCH AREA

Natural Language Processing: **Large Language Models, Structured Reasoning, Text Generation**

Probabilistic Machine Learning: **Deep Generative Models, Latent Variable Models, Structured Prediction**

ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

University of Edinburgh, School of Informatics, Edinburgh, UK

Ph.D. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. Mirella Lapata](#)

Sep 2020 - Expected 2023

Cornell University, Tech Campus, New York, NY

Visiting Research Student. Advisor: [Prof. Alexander Rush](#)

Sep 2019 - Sep 2020

Columbia University, Department of Computer Science, New York, NY

M.S. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. John Cunningham](#)

Aug 2018 - Dec 2019

Peking University, Department of Computer Science, Beijing, CN

B.S. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. Yansong Feng](#)

Sep 2013 - Jun 2018

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCES

Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence. Seattle.

Jun - Aug 2022

Research Intern in Machine Reasoning. With Dr. [Tushar Khot](#), Dr. [Ashish Sabharwal](#), Dr. [Hao Peng](#) and Dr. [Peter Clark](#)

Alibaba DAMO Academy. Hangzhou.

Jan - Jul 2020

Research Intern in Structured Prediction and Text Generation. With Dr. [Chuanqi Tan](#) and Dr. [Mosha Chen](#)

Tencent AI Lab. Seattle.

May - Aug 2019

Research Intern in Structured Prediction. With Dr. [Kun Xu](#) and Dr. [Dong Yu](#)

Bytedance AI Lab. Beijing.

Jan - Aug 2018

Research Intern in Sequence Modeling and Sentence Generation. With Prof. [Lei Li](#) and Prof. [Hao Zhou](#)

PREPRINTS

13. Complexity-Based Prompting for Multi-Step Reasoning. 2022

Yao Fu, Hao Peng, Ashish Sabharwal, Peter Clark and Tushar Khot

State-of-the-art reasoning performance on math word problems by prompting GPT3 with complex reasoning chains.

12. Decomposed Prompting: A Modular Approach for Solving Complex Tasks. 2022

Tushar Khot, Harsh Trivedi, Matthew Finlayson, **Yao Fu**, Kyle Richardson, Peter Clark and Ashish Sabharwal

Decomposing complex task into simpler sub-tasks then solve each of them by prompting language models.

11. Latent Topology Induction for Understanding Contextualized Representations. 2022

Yao Fu and Mirella Lapata

Discovering hidden geometric structures of pretrained language models by unsupervised induction of a latent network.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS

10. *Scaling Structured Inference with Randomization.* ICML 2022

Yao Fu, John Cunningham and Mirella Lapata

A family of randomized dynamic programming algorithms for scaling up the inference of graphical models.

9. *Data-to-Text Generation with Variational Sequential Planning.* TACL 2022.

Ratish Puduppully, **Yao Fu** and Mirella Lapata

A sequential planning model for generating long documents given structured input data.

8. *Noisy-Labeled NER with Confidence Estimation.* NAACL 2021.

Kun Liu*, **Yao Fu***, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen, Ningyu Zhang, Songfang Huang and Sheng Gao (*equal contribution)

A method for estimating the confidence of annotations under a noisy labeled learning setting.

7. *Probing BERT in Hyperbolic Spaces.* ICLR 2021.

Boli Chen*, **Yao Fu***, Guangwei Xu, Pengjun Xie, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen and Liping Jing (*equal contribution)

A probing model for finding hierarchical information from contextualized representations in Hyperbolic spaces.

6. *Prototypical Representation Learning for Relation Extraction.* ICLR 2021.

Ning Ding, Xiaobin Wang, **Yao Fu**, Guangwei Xu, Rui Wang, Pengjun Xie, Ying Shen, Fei Huang, Hai-Tao Zheng and Rui Zhang

A contrastive learning method for pretraining relation prototype representations on hyperspheres.

5. *Nested Named Entity Recognition with Partially Observed TreeCRFs.* AAAI 2021.

Yao Fu*, Chuanqi Tan*, Mosha Chen, Songfang Huang and Fei Huang. (*Equal contribution)

A new masked Inside algorithm for learning partially observed TreeCRF.

4. *Latent Template Induction with Gumbel-CRF.* NeurIPS 2020.

Yao Fu, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen, Bin Bi and Alexander M. Rush

A Gumbel-softmax based continuous relaxation method for reparameterizing structured VAEs for controllable sentence generation.

3. *Paraphrase Generation with Latent Bag of Words.* NeurIPS 2019.

Yao Fu, Yansong Feng and John Cunningham

An interpretable model with differentiable content planning and surface realization by gumbel-topk reparameterization.

2. *Rethinking Text Attribute Transfer: A Lexical Analysis.* INLG 2019.

Yao Fu, Hao Zhou, Jiaze Chen and Lei Li

An empirical study of existing text style transfer datasets and models to reveal critical changes during text style transfer.

1. *Natural Answer Generation with Heterogeneous Memory.* NAACL 2018.

Yao Fu and Yansong Feng

A key-value memory network for retrieving knowledge from various sources then generating answer sentences.

WORKSHOP PUBLICATIONS

1. *Just DREAM aboutit: Figurative Language Understanding with DREAM-FLUTE.* The Third Workshop on Figurative Language Processing. In conjunction with EMNLP 2022

Yuling Gu, **Yao Fu**, Valentina Pyatkin, Ian Magnusson, Bhavana Dalvi Mishra and Peter Clark

Ranked top 1 in the task leaderboard. A mental model utilizing scene elaboration for understanding figurative language.

PROJECTS

Deep Generative Models for Natural Language Processing

A comprehensive paper list. A roadmap tracking past, present, and future about generative models for NLP.

Compositional Generalization in Natural Language Processing

A comprehensive paper list. A roadmap tracking past, present, and future about generalization challenges in NLP.

Torch-Agile

A PyTorch-based framework for writing research code easier with PyTorch by separating research and engineering codes.

INVITED TALKS

7. Challenges in Encoding Long Documents.

Microsoft Research. Redmond

Aug 2022

Microsoft Research. Beijing

Sep 2022

6. Scaling Structured Inference with Randomization.

Tsinghua University. Beijing

Aug 2022

AI TIMES. Online

Jul 2022

Language at Edinburgh. Edinburgh

Mar 2022

5. Deep Structured Prediction: Inference, Reparameterization and Applications

Bytedance AI Lab. Beijing

Jun 2021

4. Language Technologies, Artificial Intelligence and their Implications

Huawei. Berlin

May 2021

3. Controllable Text Generation with Structured Latent Variables

Alibaba. Hangzhou

Sep 2020

2. Learning Structured Representations for Text

Peking University. Beijing

Sep 2020

Westlake Institute of Advanced Study. Hangzhou

Sep 2020

1. On the Evaluation of Text Generation Models

Interactions Inc. New York

2019

TEACHING

7. Natural Language Understanding, Generation, and Machine Translation

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Spring 2023

6. Text Generation with Neural Sequence Models

Peking University. Guest Lecture. Beijing

Spring 2022

5. Natural Language Understanding, Generation, and Machine Translation

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Spring 2022

4. Probabilistic Modeling and Reasoning

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Fall 2021

3. Text Generation with Neural Sequence Models

Peking University. Guest Lecture. Beijing

Spring 2021

2. Advanced Probabilistic Machine Learning Seminar

Alibaba DAMO Academy. Instructor. Hangzhou

Spring 2020

1. Applied Machine Learning

Columbia University. Course Assistant. New York

Spring 2019

SERVICE

ACL 2023 Student Research Workshop

Student Chair

2022 - 2023

Edinburgh ILCC Poster Session

Organizer

Jun 2022

Edinburgh ILCC Seminar. *Statistical Learning Theory*

Organizer

Summer 2021

Edinburgh ILCC Seminar. *Combinatorial Categorical Grammar*

Organizer

Spring 2021

ICML 2022

Reviewer

NeurIPS 2021-2022

Reviewer

ICLR 2021-2023

Reviewer

ACL Rolling Review 2022

Reviewer

ACL 2019-2020

Reviewer

EMNLP 2018-2022

Reviewer

NAACL 2019-2021

Reviewer

EACL 2021

Reviewer

IJCAI 2021-2022

Reviewer

NeurIPS 2022 Math AI Workshop

Reviewer

HONORS

Alibaba Outstanding Intern of 2020

Alibaba Group

Dec 2020

Outstanding Undergraduate Dissertation Award

Peking University

Jun 2018

Wangxuan Scholarship

Peking University

Jun 2018

Elite Collegiate Award

China Computer Federation

Jul 2017

C.X. Zhong & X.N. Xia Scholarship

Peking University

Jun 2015, 2016, 2017

Scholarship of Exchange Program

China Scholarship Council

Feb 2016

Xiangshang Scholarship

Peking University

Sep 2015

Wusi Scholarship

Peking University

Sep 2014, 2015