

# YAO FU

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## RESEARCH AREA

Natural Language Processing: **Text Generation, Structured Reasoning, Large Language Models**

Probabilistic Machine Learning: **Deep Generative Models, Latent Variable Models**

## ACADEMIC EXPERIENCES

**University of Edinburgh**, School of Informatics, Edinburgh, UK

Ph.D. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. Mirella Lapata](#)

Sep 2020 - Expected 2023

**Cornell University**, Tech Campus, New York, NY

Visiting Research Student. Advisor: [Prof. Alexander Rush](#)

Sep 2019 - Sep 2020

**Columbia University**, Department of Computer Science, New York, NY

M.S. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. John Cunningham](#)

Aug 2018 - Dec 2019

**Peking University**, Department of Computer Science, Beijing, CN

B.S. in Computer Science. Advisor: [Prof. Yansong Feng](#)

Sep 2013 - Jun 2018

## INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCES

**Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence**. Seattle.

Jun - Aug 2022

Research Intern in Machine Reasoning. With Dr. [Tushar Khot](#), Dr. [Ashish Sabharwal](#), Dr. [Hao Peng](#) and Dr. [Peter Clark](#)

**Alibaba DAMO Academy**. Hangzhou.

Jan - Jul 2020

Research Intern in Structured Prediction and Text Generation. With Dr. [Chuanqi Tan](#) and Dr. [Mosha Chen](#)

**Tencent AI Lab**. Seattle.

May - Aug 2019

Research Intern in Structured Prediction. With Dr. [Kun Xu](#) and Dr. [Dong Yu](#)

**Bytedance AI Lab**. Beijing.

Jan - Aug 2018

Research Intern in Sequence Modeling and Sentence Generation. With Prof. [Lei Li](#) and Prof. [Hao Zhou](#)

## PREPRINTS

**13. Complexity-Based Prompting for Multi-Step Reasoning.** 2022

**Yao Fu**, Hao Peng, Ashish Sabharwal, Peter Clark and Tushar Khot

State-of-the-art reasoning performance on math word problems by prompting GPT3 with complex reasoning chains.

**12. Decomposed Prompting: A Modular Approach for Solving Complex Tasks.** 2022

Tushar Khot, Harsh Trivedi, Matthew Finlayson, **Yao Fu**, Kyle Richardson, Peter Clark and Ashish Sabharwal

Decomposing complex task into simpler sub-tasks then solve each of them by prompting language models.

**11. Latent Topology Induction for Understanding Contextualized Representations.** 2022

**Yao Fu** and Mirella Lapata

Discovering hidden geometric structures of pretrained language models by unsupervised induction of a latent network.

## PUBLICATIONS

### ***10. Scaling Structured Inference with Randomization.*** ICML 2022

**Yao Fu**, John Cunningham and Mirella Lapata

A family of randomized dynamic programming algorithms for scaling up the inference of graphical models.

### ***9. Data-to-Text Generation with Variational Sequential Planning.*** TACL 2022.

Ratish Puduppully, **Yao Fu** and Mirella Lapata

A sequential planning model for generating long documents given structured input data.

### ***8. Noisy-Labeled NER with Confidence Estimation.*** NAACL 2021.

Kun Liu\*, **Yao Fu**\*, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen, Ningyu Zhang, Songfang Huang and Sheng Gao (\*equal contribution)

A method for estimating the confidence of annotations under a noisy labeled learning setting.

### ***7. Probing BERT in Hyperbolic Spaces.*** ICLR 2021.

Boli Chen\*, **Yao Fu**\*, Guangwei Xu, Pengjun Xie, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen and Liping Jing (\*equal contribution)

A probing model for finding hierarchical information from contextualized representations in Hyperbolic spaces.

### ***6. Prototypical Representation Learning for Relation Extraction.*** ICLR 2021.

Ning Ding, Xiaobin Wang, **Yao Fu**, Guangwei Xu, Rui Wang, Pengjun Xie, Ying Shen, Fei Huang, Hai-Tao Zheng and Rui Zhang

A contrastive learning method for pretraining relation prototype representations on hyperspheres.

### ***5. Nested Named Entity Recognition with Partially Observed TreeCRFs.*** AAAI 2021.

**Yao Fu**\*, Chuanqi Tan\*, Mosha Chen, Songfang Huang and Fei Huang. (\*Equal contribution)

A new masked Inside algorithm for learning partially observed TreeCRF.

### ***4. Latent Template Induction with Gumbel-CRF.*** NeurIPS 2020.

**Yao Fu**, Chuanqi Tan, Mosha Chen, Bin Bi and Alexander M. Rush

A Gumbel-softmax based continuous relaxation method for reparameterizing structured VAEs for controllable sentence generation.

### ***3. Paraphrase Generation with Latent Bag of Words.*** NeurIPS 2019.

**Yao Fu**, Yansong Feng and John Cunningham

An interpretable model with differentiable content planning and surface realization by gumbel-topk reparameterization.

### ***2. Rethinking Text Attribute Transfer: A Lexical Analysis.*** INLG 2019.

**Yao Fu**, Hao Zhou, Jiaze Chen and Lei Li

An empirical study of existing text style transfer datasets and models to reveal critical changes during text style transfer.

### ***1. Natural Answer Generation with Heterogeneous Memory.*** NAACL 2018.

**Yao Fu** and Yansong Feng

A key-value memory network for retrieving knowledge from various sources then generating answer sentences.

## PROJECTS

### ***Deep Generative Models for Natural Language Processing***

A comprehensive paper list. A roadmap tracking past, present, and future about generative models for NLP.

### ***Compositional Generalization in Natural Language Processing***

A comprehensive paper list. A roadmap tracking past, present, and future about generalization challenges in NLP.

### ***Torch-Agile***

A PyTorch-based framework for writing research code easier with PyTorch by separating research and engineering codes.

## INVITED TALKS

### ***7. Challenges in Encoding Long Documents.***

Microsoft Research. Redmond

Aug 2022

Microsoft Research. Beijing

Sep 2022

### ***6. Scaling Structured Inference with Randomization.***

Tsinghua University. Beijing

Aug 2022

AI TIMES. Online

Jul 2022

Language at Edinburgh. Edinburgh

Mar 2022

### ***5. Deep Structured Prediction: Inference, Reparameterization and Applications***

Bytedance AI Lab. Beijing

Jun 2021

### ***4. Language Technologies, Artificial Intelligence and their Implications***

Huawei. Berlin

May 2021

### ***3. Controllable Text Generation with Structured Latent Variables***

Alibaba. Hangzhou

Sep 2020

### ***2. Learning Structured Representations for Text***

Peking University. Beijing

Sep 2020

Westlake Institute of Advanced Study. Hangzhou

Sep 2020

### ***1. On the Evaluation of Text Generation Models***

Interactions Inc. New York

2019

## TEACHING

### ***7. Natural Language Understanding, Generation, and Machine Translation***

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Spring 2023

### ***6. Text Generation with Neural Sequence Models***

Peking University. Guest Lecture. Beijing

Spring 2022

### ***5. Natural Language Understanding, Generation, and Machine Translation***

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Spring 2022

### ***4. Probabilistic Modeling and Reasoning***

University of Edinburgh. Teaching Assistant. Edinburgh

Fall 2021

### ***3. Text Generation with Neural Sequence Models***

Peking University. Guest Lecture. Beijing

Spring 2021

### ***2. Advanced Probabilistic Machine Learning Seminar***

Alibaba DAMO Academy. Instructor. Hangzhou

Spring 2020

### ***1. Applied Machine Learning***

Columbia University. Course Assistant. New York

Spring 2019

## SERVICE

### **ACL 2023 Student Research Workshop**

Student Chair

2022 - 2023

**Edinburgh ILCC Poster Session**

Organizer

Jun 2022

**Edinburgh ILCC Seminar. *Statistical Learning Theory***

Organizer

Summer 2021

**Edinburgh ILCC Seminar. *Combinatorial Categorical Grammar***

Organizer

Spring 2021

**ICML 2022**

Reviewer

**NeurIPS 2021-2022**

Reviewer

**ICLR 2021-2023**

Reviewer

**ACL Rolling Review 2022**

Reviewer

**ACL 2019-2020**

Reviewer

**EMNLP 2018-2022**

Reviewer

**NAACL 2019-2021**

Reviewer

**EACL 2021**

Reviewer

**IJCAI 2021-2022**

Reviewer

**NeurIPS 2022 Math AI Workshop**

Reviewer

## HONORS

**Alibaba Outstanding Intern of 2020**

Alibaba Group

Dec 2020

**Outstanding Undergraduate Dissertation Award**

Peking University

Jun 2018

**Wangxuan Scholarship**

Peking University

Jun 2018

**Elite Collegiate Award**

China Computer Federation

Jul 2017

**Scholarship of Exchange Program**

China Scholarship Council

Feb 2016