

This is part II of the overall course project.

In this part, we consider constrained ordinary differential equations, so-called DAEs and investigate the effect of index reduction considering the squeezer example described in the lecture.

Please describe your observation in report form. It should include

- a description of the problem considered,
- a description of your tests, i.e. what is tested and why ...,
- a description of your test cases in such a way so that they are reproducible, and
- your own interpretation of the results.

Consider the tasks listed below as suggestions for experiments. You are free to design others as long as they lead to a statement.

This assignment has 8 tasks.

### Task 1

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Read the mathematical description of the squeezer in publication [2] (see also the literature list on the course's home page).

### Task 2

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Download the file `squeezer.py` from the course's project page. Modify it, so that it fits to Assimulo's problem class.

### Task 3

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In Reference [2], Eq. (7.7) a possible choice of consistent initial conditions is given. Try to construct these initial values by using Newton's method or a corresponding Scipy method in the way as described in Ref [2], p. 535.

## Task 4

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The code `squeezer.py` describes the equations of motion in residual form. The constraints are given as index-3 constraints. Write a corresponding function `squeezer2`, which is based on index-2 constraints, i.e. constraints on velocity level.

## Task 5

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Simulate with Assimulo/IDA both problem formulations until  $t_f = 0.03$  sec . In case of simulation problems, you might want to exclude the algebraic variables ( $\lambda$  and if needed even the velocity components, see below.) from the error test by using the method attribute `algvar`.

The tolerances, in particular `atol`, control the error test as well as the convergence test for the Newton iteration. Define `atol` as a vector and set the components corresponding to algebraic variables to something big (e.g. `1.e5`).

If this does not remove convergence failures do the same with the velocity components.

## Task 6

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Plot the solution and compare in particular the Lagrange multipliers.

## Task 7

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Evaluate the run time statistics.

## Task 8

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Test even an explicit Runge-Kutta method from Assimulo on the index 1 problem as described in [2].

Don't hesitate to ask for help in case you run into problems.

Lycka till!