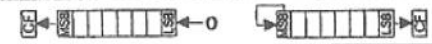
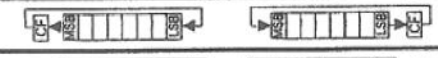
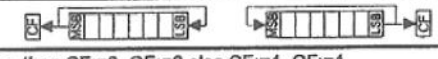
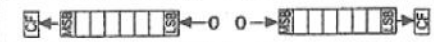
Repertorio de instrucciones

TRANSFER				Flags								
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	O	D	I	T	S	Z	A	P	C
MOV	Move (copy)	MOV Dest,Source	Dest:=Source									
XCHG	Exchange	XCHG Op1,Op2	Op1:=Op2 , Op2:=Op1									
STC	Set Carry	STC	CF:=1									1
CLC	Clear Carry	CLC	CF:=0									0
CMC	Complement Carry	CMC	CF:= ¬CF									±
STD	Set Direction	STD	DF:=1 (string op's downwards)		1							
CLD	Clear Direction	CLD	DF:=0 (string op's upwards)		0							
STI	Set Interrupt	STI	IF:=1			1						
CLI	Clear Interrupt	CLI	IF:=0			0						
PUSH	Push onto stack	PUSH Source	DEC SP, [SP]:=Source									
PUSHF	Push flags	PUSHF	O, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL									
PUSHA	Push all general registers	PUSHA	AX, CX, DX, BX, SP, BP, SI, DI									
POP	Pop from stack	POP Dest	Dest:=[SP], INC SP									
POPF	Pop flags	POPF	O, D, I, T, S, Z, A, P, C 286+: also NT, IOPL	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±	±
POPA	Pop all general registers	POPA	DI, SI, BP, SP, BX, DX, CX, AX									
CBW	Convert byte to word	CBW	AX:=AL (signed)									
CWD	Convert word to double	CWD	DX:AX:=AX (signed)	±				±	±	±	±	±
CWDE	Conv word extendeddouble	CWDE 386	EAX:=AX (signed)									
IN *i*	Input	IN Dest, Port	AL/AX/EAX := byte/word/double of specified port									
OUT *i*	Output	OUT Port, Source	Byte/word/double of specified port := AL/AX/EAX									

i for more informations see instruction specifications Flags: ±=affected by this instruction ?=undefined after this instruction

ARITHMETIC				Flags								
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	O	D	I	T	S	Z	A	P	C
ADD	Add	ADD Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest+Source	±				±	±	±	±	±
ADC	Add with Carry	ADC Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest+Source+CF	±				±	±	±	±	±
SUB	Subtract	SUB Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest-Source	±				±	±	±	±	±
SBB	Subtract with borrow	SBB Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest-(Source+CF)	±				±	±	±	±	±
DIV	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=byte: AL:=AX / Op AH:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
DIV	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=word: AX:=DX:AX / Op DX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
DIV 386	Divide (unsigned)	DIV Op	Op=doublew.: EAX:=EDX:EAX / Op EDX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=byte: AL:=AX / Op AH:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=word: AX:=DX:AX / Op DX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
IDIV 386	Signed Integer Divide	IDIV Op	Op=doublew.: EAX:=EDX:EAX / Op EDX:=Rest	?				?	?	?	?	?
MUL	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=byte: AX:=AL*Op if AH=0 ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
MUL	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=word: DX:AX:=AX*Op if DX=0 ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
MUL 386	Multiply (unsigned)	MUL Op	Op=double: EDX:EAX:=EAX*Op if EDX=0 ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL *i*	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=byte: AX:=AL*Op if AL sufficient ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=word: DX:AX:=AX*Op if AX sufficient ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
IMUL 386	Signed Integer Multiply	IMUL Op	Op=double: EDX:EAX:=EAX*Op if EAX sufficient ♦	±				?	?	?	?	±
INC	Increment	INC Op	Op:=Op+1 (Carry not affected !)	±				±	±	±	±	
DEC	Decrement	DEC Op	Op:=Op-1 (Carry not affected !)	±				±	±	±	±	
CMP	Compare	CMP Op1,Op2	Op1-Op2	±				±	±	±	±	±
SAL	Shift arithmetic left (= SHL)	SAL Op,Quantity		*i*				±	±	?	±	±
SAR	Shift arithmetic right	SAR Op,Quantity		*i*				±	±	?	±	±
RCL	Rotate left through Carry	RCL Op,Quantity		*i*								±
RCR	Rotate right through Carry	RCR Op,Quantity		*i*								±
ROL	Rotate left	ROL Op,Quantity		*i*								±
ROR	Rotate right	ROR Op,Quantity		*i*								±

i for more informations see instruction specifications ♦ then CF:=0, OF:=0 else CF:=1, OF:=1

LOGIC				Flags								
Name	Comment	Code	Operation	O	D	I	T	S	Z	A	P	C
NEG	Negate (two-complement)	NEG Op	Op:=0-Op if Op=0 then CF:=0 else CF:=1	±				±	±	±	±	±
NOT	Invert each bit	NOT Op	Op:=¬Op (invert each bit)									
AND	Logical and	AND Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest∧Source	0				±	±	?	±	0
OR	Logical or	OR Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest∨Source	0				±	±	?	±	0
XOR	Logical exclusive or	XOR Dest,Source	Dest:=Dest (exor) Source	0				±	±	?	±	0
SHL	Shift logical left (= SAL)	SHL Op,Quantity		*i*				±	±	?	±	±
SHR	Shift logical right	SHR Op,Quantity		*i*				±	±	?	±	±

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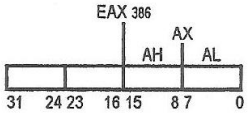
MISCELLANEOUS				Flags								
Name	**Comment**	**Code**	**Operation**	O	D	I	T	S	Z	A	P	C
NOP	No operation	NOP	No operation									
LEA	Load effective adress	LEA Dest,Source	Dest := address of Source									
INT	Interrupt	INT Nr	interrupts current program, runs spec. int-program			0	0					

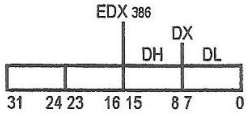
JUMPS (flags remain unchanged)							
Name	**Comment**	**Code**	**Operation**	**Name**	**Comment**	**Code**	**Operation**
CALL	Call subroutine	CALL Proc		RET	Return from subroutine	RET	
JMP	Jump	JMP Dest					
JE	Jump if Equal	JE Dest	(= JZ)	JNE	Jump if not Equal	JNE Dest	(= JNZ)
JZ	Jump if Zero	JZ Dest	(= JE)	JNZ	Jump if not Zero	JNZ Dest	(= JNE)
JCXZ	Jump if CX Zero	JCXZ Dest		JECXZ	Jump if ECX Zero	JECXZ Dest	386
JP	Jump if Parity (Parity Even)	JP Dest	(= JPE)	JNP	Jump if no Parity (Parity Odd)	JNP Dest	(= JPO)
JPE	Jump if Parity Even	JPE Dest	(= JP)	JPO	Jump if Parity Odd	JPO Dest	(= JNP)

unsigned (Cardinal)				**signed** (Integer)			
JA	Jump if Above	JA Dest	(= JNBE)	JG	Jump if Greater	JG Dest	(= JNLE)
JAE	Jump if Above or Equal	JAE Dest	(= JNB = JNC)	JGE	Jump if Greater or Equal	JGE Dest	(= JNL)
JB	Jump if Below	JB Dest	(= JNAE = JC)	JL	Jump if Less	JL Dest	(= JNGE)
JBE	Jump if Below or Equal	JBE Dest	(= JNA)	JLE	Jump if Less or Equal	JLE Dest	(= JNG)
JNA	Jump if not Above	JNA Dest	(= JBE)	JNG	Jump if not Greater	JNG Dest	(= JLE)
JNAE	Jump if not Above or Equal	JNAE Dest	(= JB = JC)	JNGE	Jump if not Greater or Equal	JNGE Dest	(= JL)
JNB	Jump if not Below	JNB Dest	(= JAE = JNC)	JNL	Jump if not Less	JNL Dest	(= JGE)
JNBE	Jump if not Below or Equal	JNBE Dest	(= JA)	JNLE	Jump if not Less or Equal	JNLE Dest	(= JG)
JC	Jump if Carry	JC Dest		JO	Jump if Overflow	JO Dest	
JNC	Jump if no Carry	JNC Dest		JNO	Jump if no Overflow	JNO Dest	
				JS	Jump if Sign (= negative)	JS Dest	
				JNS	Jump if no Sign (= positive)	JNS Dest	

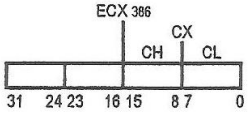
General Registers:



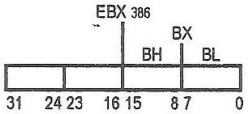
Accumulator



Data mul, div, IO



Count loop, shift



BaseX data ptr

Flags:

ZF:	Zero	1 = ZR = result is Zero	0 = NZ = non Zero	
CF:	Carry	1 = CY = Carry / Borrow	0 = NC = no Carry	(unsigned = Cardinal)
OF:	Overflow	1 = OV = Overflow / Underflow	0 = NV = no Overflow	(signed = Integer)
SF:	Sign	1 = NG = Negative (resonable for Integer)	0 = PL = Plus	