

Act 1 a

- 1 A Do teachers in your country have to look smart?  
 B Not very smart. They don't have to wear formal clothes, but they have to look tidy.
- 2 A Do British taxi drivers have to work night shifts?  
 B Yes, we sometimes have to work at night, but we don't have to work every night.
- 3 A Do I have to cook meals?  
 B No. You don't have to do the cooking, but you have to help the children to eat.
- 4 A Does your daughter have to travel abroad in her job?  
 B No, she doesn't have to travel abroad, but she has to speak foreign languages.

Act 1 b

b What do these signs mean? Write sentences with *must* or *mustn't*.



- 1 You must pay in cash.
- 2 You must turn left here.
- 3 You mustn't make a noise.
- 4 You mustn't use your phone.
- 5 You must stop here.
- 6 You mustn't play football here.

Act 1 c

- c Complete the sentences with *mustn't* or *don't have to*.

- 1 The museum is free. You *don't have to* \_\_\_\_\_ pay.
- 2 You have to wear smart clothes. You *mustn't* \_\_\_\_\_ wear jeans.
- 3 The speed limit is 120 km/h. You *mustn't* \_\_\_\_\_ drive faster.
- 4 Your hours will be 9–5 Monday to Friday. You *don't have to* \_\_\_\_\_ work at weekends.
- 5 That river is dangerous. You *mustn't* \_\_\_\_\_ swim in it.
- 6 It's a very small flat. You *don't have to* \_\_\_\_\_ clean it every day.

Act 1 d

- d Complete the second sentence so it has a similar meaning to the first sentence. Use the **bold** verb in the positive or negative form.

- 1 Our school has no uniform.  
**have**  
We *don't have to* \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform at our school.
- 2 The rules say we must be at school by 8.  
**have**  
We *have to* \_\_\_\_\_ be at school by 8.
- 3 It's very important that you start doing some exercise.  
**must**  
You *must* \_\_\_\_\_ start doing some exercise.
- 4 For homework tonight, you can leave exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.  
**have**  
For homework tonight, you *don't have to* \_\_\_\_\_ do exercise 1, but do exercises 2 and 3.
- 5 It's important that you don't eat any chocolate on this diet.  
**must**  
You *mustn't* \_\_\_\_\_ eat any chocolate on this diet.