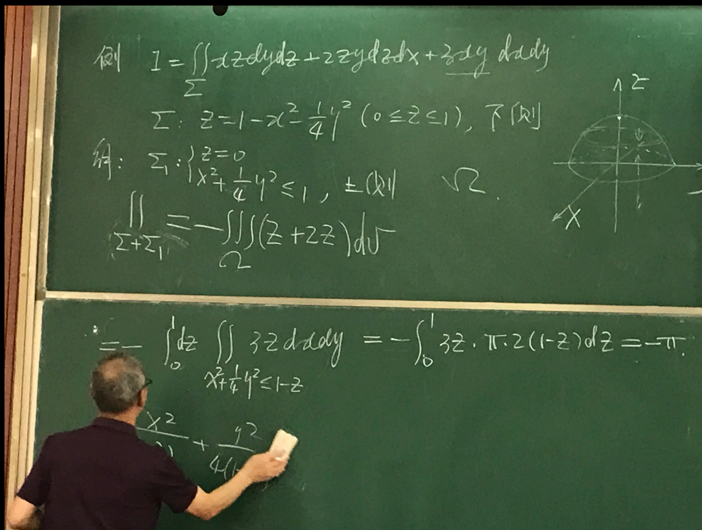
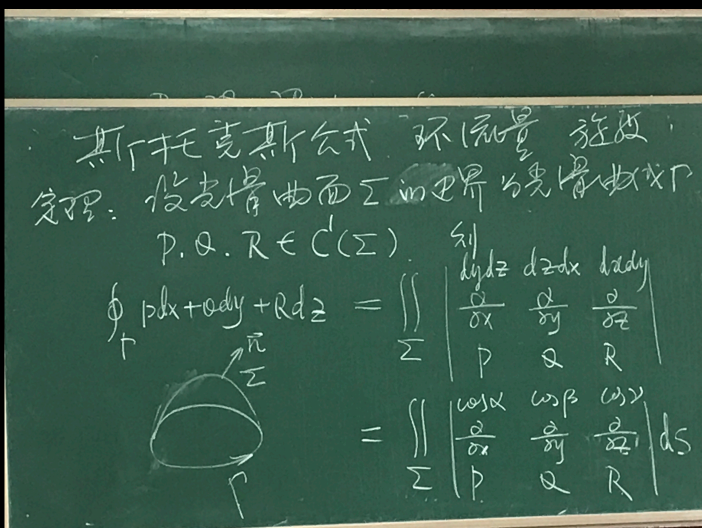
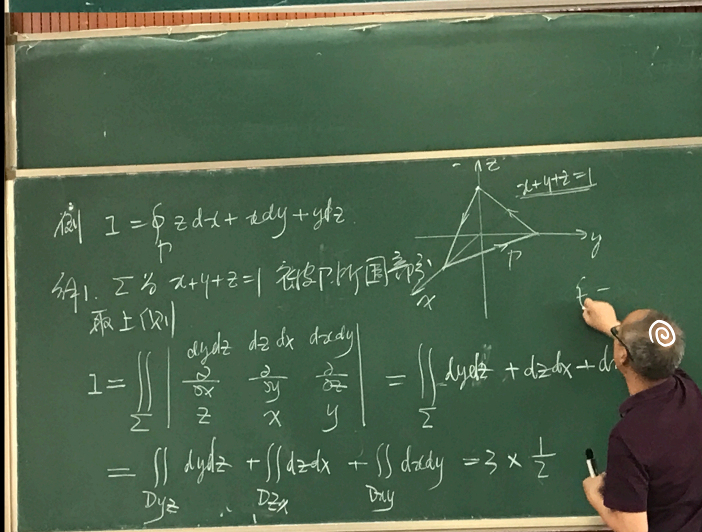
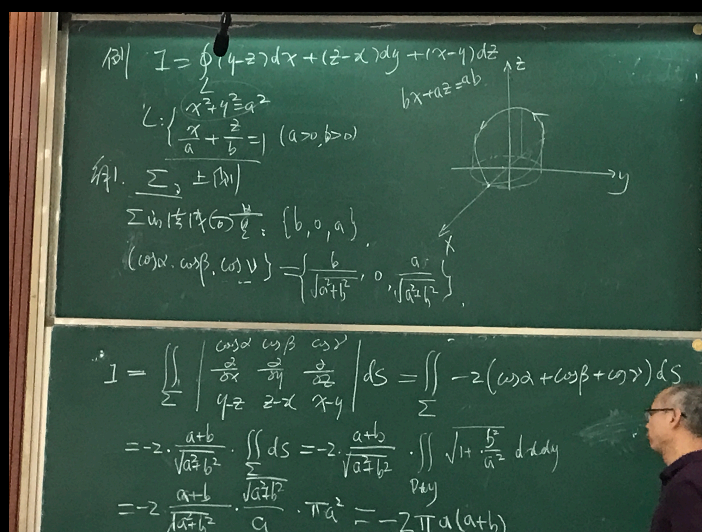




$= \iint_{\Sigma} \nabla \times \vec{A} \cdot d\vec{S}$

$= \iint_{\Sigma} \nabla \times \vec{A} \cdot \vec{n}\, dS$





P224. 1. (1)(3). 2.