一阶微分方程组的标准形式

$$\begin{cases} \frac{dy_1}{dx} = f_1(x, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m); \\ \dots \\ \frac{dy_m}{dx} = f_m(x, y_1, y_2, \dots, y_m); \end{cases}$$

一阶微分方程:
$$\frac{\mathrm{d}y}{\mathrm{d}x} = f(x,y)$$

初始条件:
$$y(x_0) = y_0$$

梯形公式

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{h}{2} [f(x_n, y_n) + f(x_{n+1}, y_{n+1})]$$

$$n = 0,1,2,...$$

$$y_n + hf(x_n, y_n)$$

改进欧拉公式

$$\begin{cases} y_{n+1} = y_n + \frac{h}{2}(k_1 + k_2) \\ k_1 = f(x_n, y_n) \\ k_2 = f(x_{n+1}, y_n + hk_1) \end{cases}$$