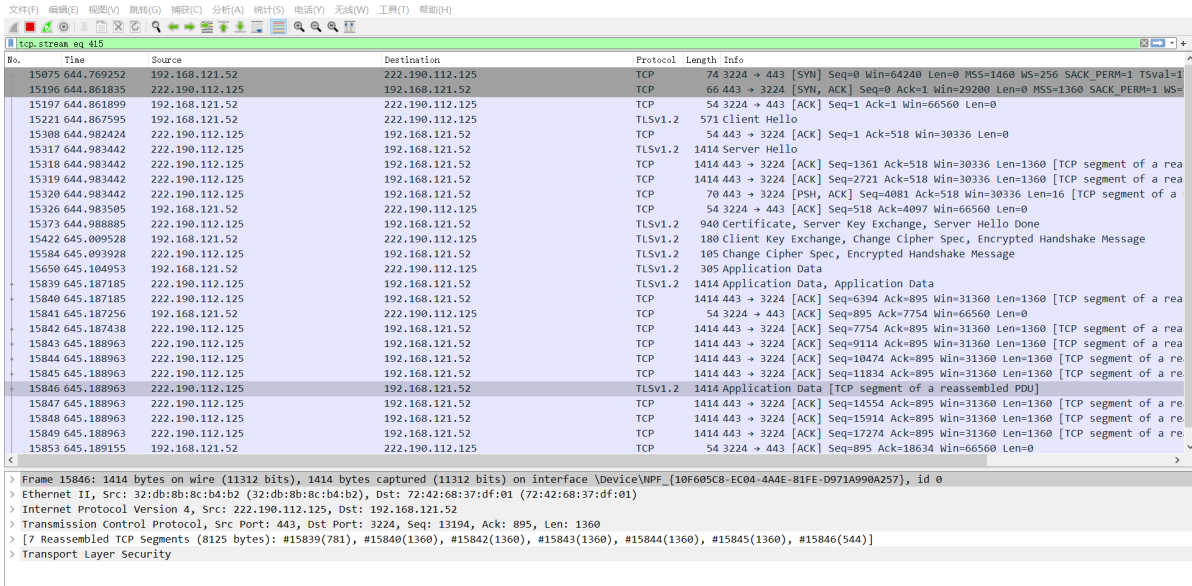


VPN连接过程：

该VPN的服务器IP为222.190.112.125，当我们从客户端连接VPN时，首先与服务器进行三次握手，建立TCP连接，然后进行TLS协议四次握手，连接建立，通过TLSv1.2实现本机和VPN服务器之间的身份认证、密钥协商、数据传输，建立起客户端和服务端之间的数据传输隧道。

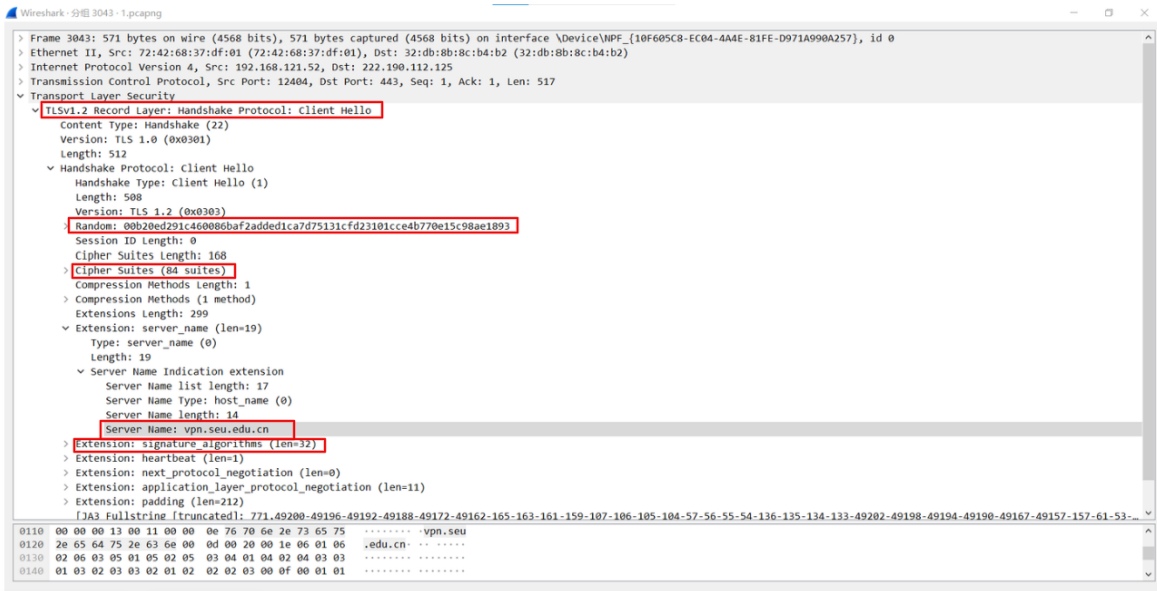


No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
15075	644.769252	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TCP	74	3224 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1 TSval=1
15196	644.861835	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	66	443 → 3224 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=
15197	644.861899	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TCP	54	3224 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=66560 Len=0
15221	644.867595	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TLSv1.2	571	Client Hello
15308	644.982424	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	54	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=30336 Len=0
15317	644.983442	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	1414	Server Hello
15318	644.983442	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=1361 Ack=518 Win=30336 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15319	644.983442	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=2721 Ack=518 Win=30336 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15320	644.983442	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	70	443 → 3224 [PSH, ACK] Seq=4081 Ack=518 Win=30336 Len=16 [TCP segment of a
15326	644.983505	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TCP	54	3224 → 443 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=4097 Win=66560 Len=0
15373	644.988885	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	940	Certificate, Server Key Exchange, Server Hello Done
15422	645.009528	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TLSv1.2	180	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
15584	645.009328	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	105	Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
15650	645.104953	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TLSv1.2	305	Application Data
15839	645.187185	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	1414	Application Data, Application Data
15840	645.187185	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=6394 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15841	645.187256	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TCP	54	3224 → 443 [ACK] Seq=895 Ack=7754 Win=66560 Len=0
15842	645.187438	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=7754 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15843	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=9114 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15844	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=10474 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15845	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=11834 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15846	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	1414	Application Data [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
15847	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=14554 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15848	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=15914 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15849	645.188963	222.190.112.125	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414	443 → 3224 [ACK] Seq=17274 Ack=895 Win=31360 Len=1360 [TCP segment of a re
15853	645.189155	192.168.121.52	222.190.112.125	TCP	54	3224 → 443 [ACK] Seq=895 Ack=18634 Win=66560 Len=0

> Frame 15846: 1414 bytes on wire (11312 bits), 1414 bytes captured (11312 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{10F605C8-EC04-4A4E-81FE-D971A990A257}, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: 32:db:8b:8c:b4:b2 (32:db:8b:8c:b4:b2), Dst: 72:42:68:37:df:01 (72:42:68:37:df:01)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 222.190.112.125, Dst: 192.168.121.52
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 443, Dst Port: 3224, Seq: 13194, Ack: 895, Len: 1360
> [7 Reassembled TCP Segments (8125 bytes): #15839(781), #15840(1360), #15842(1360), #15843(1360), #15844(1360), #15845(1360), #15846(544)]
> Transport Layer Security

1.第一次

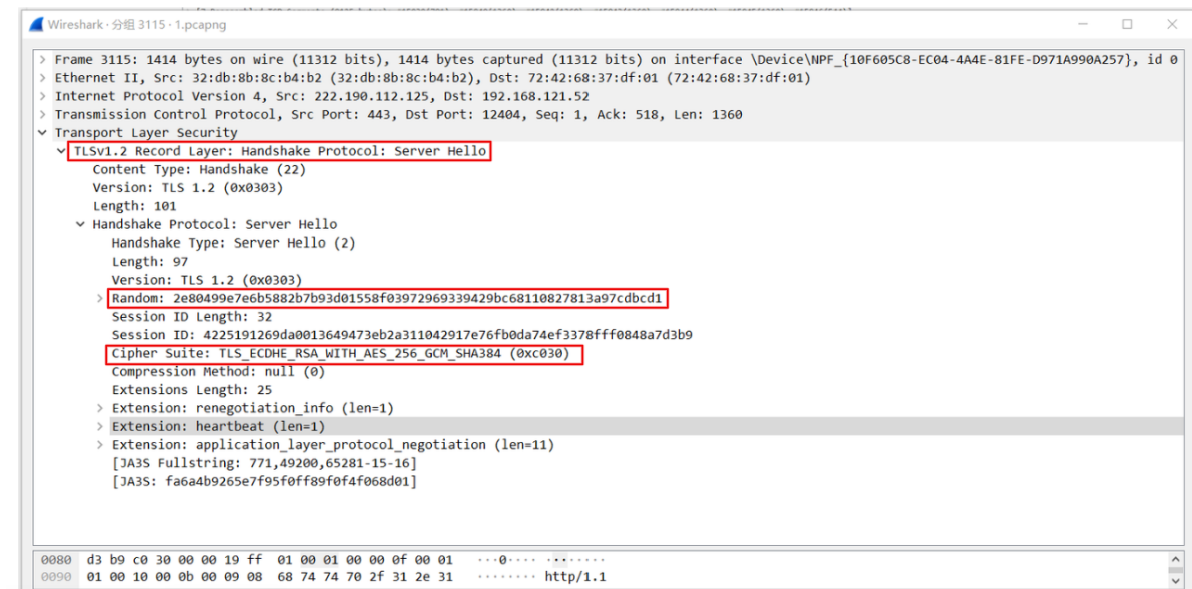
首先由客户端发起第一次握手，即Client Hello报文，其中包括用于密钥协商的Random，服务器域名Server name，支持的加密算法，支持的签名算法等等。



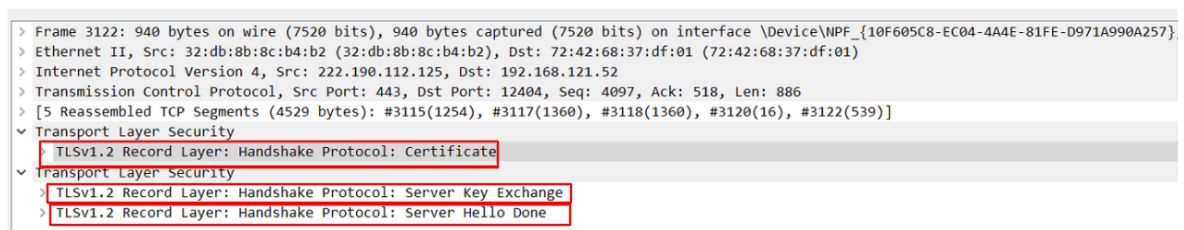
Wireshark · 分组 3043 - 1.pcapng	
> Frame 3043: 571 bytes on wire (4568 bits), 571 bytes captured (4568 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{10F605C8-EC04-4A4E-81FE-D971A990A257}, id 0	
> Ethernet II, Src: 72:42:68:37:df:01 (72:42:68:37:df:01), Dst: 32:db:8b:8c:b4:b2 (32:db:8b:8c:b4:b2)	
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.121.52, Dst: 222.190.112.125	
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 12404, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 517	
Transport Layer Security	
TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello	
Content Type: Handshake (22)	
Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)	
Length: 512	
Handshake Protocol: Client Hello	
Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)	
Length: 508	
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)	
Random: 00b20ed291c46008baf2added1ca7d75131cf23101cc4b770e15c98ae1893	
Session ID Length: 0	
Cipher Suites Length: 168	
Cipher Suites (84 suites)	
Compression Methods Length: 1	
Compression Methods (1 method)	
Extensions Length: 259	
Extension: server_name (len=19)	
Type: server_name (0)	
Length: 19	
Server Name Indication extension	
Server Name list length: 17	
Server Name Type: host_name (0)	
Server Name length: 14	
Server Name: vpn.seu.edu.cn	
Extension: signature_algorithms (len=32)	
Extension: heartbeat (len=1)	
Extension: next_protocol_negotiation (len=0)	
Extension: application_layer_protocol_negotiation (len=11)	
Extension: padding (len=212)	
[JA3 Fullstring (truncated): 771.49200-49196-49192-49188-49172-49162-165-163-161-159-107-106-105-104-57-56-55-54-136-135-134-133-49202-49198-49194-49190-49167-49157-157-61-53-	
0110 00 00 00 13 00 11 00 00 0e 76 70 6e 2e 73 65 75vpn.seu	
0120 2e 65 64 75 2e 63 6e 00 0d 20 00 1e 0e 01 06edu.cn	
0130 02 06 03 05 01 05 02 05 03 04 01 04 02 04 03 03	
0140 01 03 02 03 03 02 01 02 02 02 03 00 0f 00 01 01	

2.第二次

服务器端返回第一次握手报文，即Server Hello,由客户端根据双方支持的协议情况，对相关方法进行决定，包括TLS版本（1.2），加密套件，压缩方法等等，同时Server端也传回了自己的Random。



Server端第一次握手继续传递第二个报文，其中包含三个主要Message：Certificate，Server Key Exchange和Server Hello Done。



其中Certificate向客户端展示自己的数字证书，包含签名权威机构，认证算法，个人签名，以向客户端证明自身身份。这里可以看到东大VPN的域名信息。Server Key Exchange向客户端传递自己的公钥，同时传递选择使用的算法。Server Hello Done用于结束本次握手。



Transport Layer Security

- TLV1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Key Exchange
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 333
- Handshake Protocol: Server Key Exchange
 - Handshake Type: Server Key Exchange (12)
 - Length: 329
- EC Diffie-Hellman Server Params
 - Curve Type: named_curve (0x03)
 - Named Curve: secp256r1 (0x0017)
 - Pubkey Length: 65
 - Pubkey: 046663917cbd9713a5c4d98b013d6cd9aeb81be7857f48f84cfee3f9ceb6ed12c2e1c2e9...
 - Signature Algorithm: rsa_pkcs1_sha512 (0x0601)
 - Signature Length: 256
 - Signature: 6f7b3d728d505e7cd9df739df7cb56db1003c6ae1e0299f7bb51f584b5093fcc0ed63d2f...

3.第三次

Client端进行第二次握手，其中包含三个主要Message：Client Key Exchange，Change Cipher Spec和Encryed Handshake Message。Client端确定证书有效后，向Server端发送自己的公钥，同时Change Cipher Spec用于告知使用密钥，Encryed Handshake Message为使用密钥加密的信息，对端进行校验，可以用于确认密钥的正确性。

- ▼ Transport Layer Security
 - ▼ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 70
 - ▼ Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
 - Handshake Type: Client Key Exchange (16)
 - Length: 66
 - ▼ EC Diffie-Hellman Client Params
 - Pubkey Length: 65
 - Pubkey: 04d2d71c488ab4681b382fe0d5f0a7e9eaa0aad1b92d4bede87aa30f593c5cf0969bc18c...
 - > TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - > TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

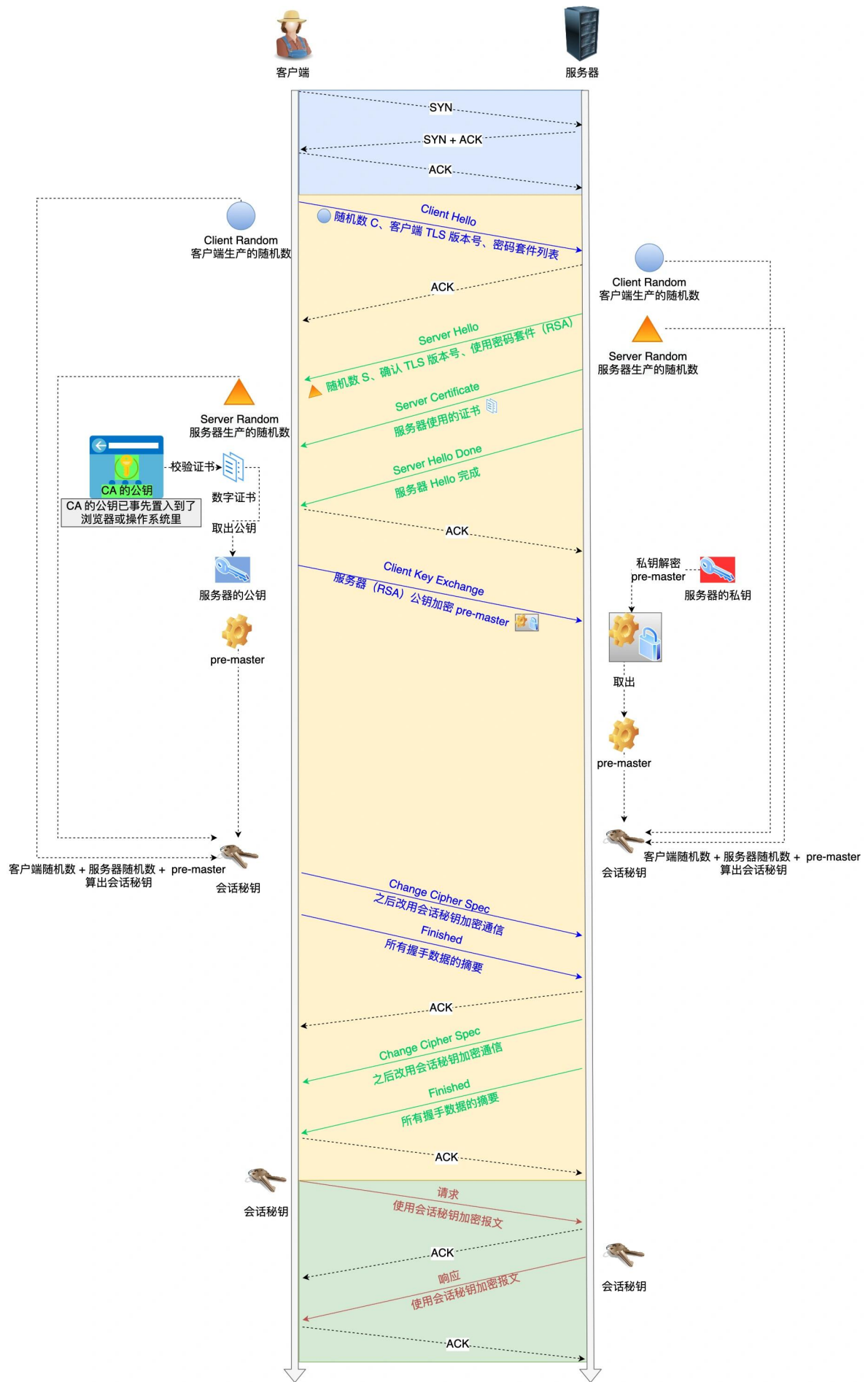
4.第四次

Server端进行第二次握手。当它使用私钥解密之前的Encryed Handshake Message时，得到一个随机数。将前面的三个随机数以及他们协商的加密方式，计算生成一个会话密钥 session secret。服务端也会使用 Session Secret 加密一段 Finish 消息发送给客户端，以验证之前通过握手建立起来的加解密通道是否成功。然后返回一个报文，其中包含两个主要Message：Change Cipher Spec和Encryed Handshake Message。

- ▼ Transport Layer Security
 - ▼ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 1
 - Change Cipher Spec Message
 - ▼ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 40
 - Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

VPN主要通过通过TLSv1.2，以上四次握手过程完成客户端和VPN服务器之间的连接建立。

总体流程图：



访问资源：

在访问校内资源时走的是vpn流量，即报文发给与其建立vpn连接的服务器，而不是直接发给资源对应的服务器；

访问校外资源则与未连接东大vpn时一样，即直接将报文发送给资源对应的服务器。

访问校外资源：

访问Bing进行搜索，通过Wireshark对流量进行抓包，连接与未连接时情况相同，直接访问外部服务器。

连接VPN

7357	185.796039	202.89.233.100	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	285 Application Data
7358	185.796094	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	54 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=350533 Ack=241781 Win=133120 Len=0
7359	185.796335	202.89.233.100	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414 443 → 7169 [ACK] Seq=241781 Ack=350533 Win=4194304 Len=0
7360	185.796376	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	54 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=350533 Ack=243141 Win=133120 Len=0
7361	185.796569	202.89.233.100	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	1158 Application Data
7362	185.801539	202.89.233.100	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	92 Application Data
7363	185.801615	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	54 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=350533 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7364	185.804737	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=350533 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7365	185.804737	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1219 Application Data
7366	185.805802	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=353058 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7367	185.805802	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1219 Application Data
7368	185.806335	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=355583 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7369	185.806335	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1201 Application Data
7370	185.806845	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=358090 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7371	185.806845	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1219 Application Data
7372	185.807780	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=360615 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7373	185.807780	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1218 Application Data
7374	185.807880	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=363139 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0
7375	185.807880	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TLSv1.2	1201 Application Data
7376	185.808775	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.100	TCP	1414 7169 → 443 [ACK] Seq=365646 Ack=244283 Win=132096 Len=0

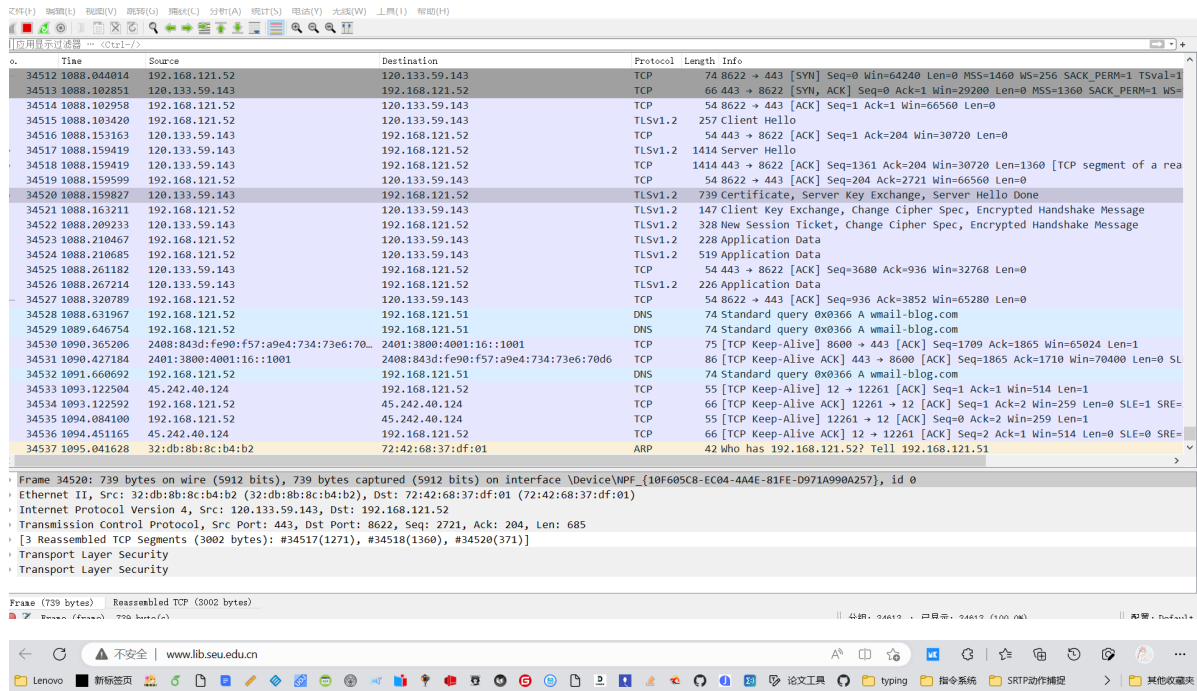
断开VPN

9333	232.975979	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TCP	1414 2989 → 443 [ACK] Seq=179589 Ack=206492 Win=266496 Len=0
9334	232.975979	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TLSv1.2	1383 Application Data
9335	233.031030	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TCP	54 443 → 2989 [ACK] Seq=206492 Ack=182278 Win=4195584 Len=0
9336	233.058709	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414 443 → 2989 [ACK] Seq=206492 Ack=182278 Win=4195584 Len=0
9337	233.058709	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414 443 → 2989 [ACK] Seq=207852 Ack=182278 Win=4195584 Len=0
9338	233.058794	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TCP	54 2989 → 443 [ACK] Seq=182278 Ack=209212 Win=266496 Len=0
9339	233.058876	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	252 Application Data
9340	233.058876	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	140 Application Data
9341	233.058902	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TCP	54 2989 → 443 [ACK] Seq=182278 Ack=209496 Win=266240 Len=0
9342	233.060170	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TCP	1414 443 → 2989 [ACK] Seq=209496 Ack=182278 Win=4195584 Len=0
9343	233.060406	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	1159 Application Data
9344	233.060429	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TCP	54 2989 → 443 [ACK] Seq=182278 Ack=211961 Win=266496 Len=0
9345	233.064313	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	92 Application Data
9346	233.100126	202.89.233.101	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	201 Application Data
9347	233.100267	192.168.121.52	202.89.233.101	TCP	54 2989 → 443 [ACK] Seq=182278 Ack=212146 Win=266240 Len=0
9348	236.542582	2600:1406:4400::687... 2408:843d:fe90:f57:...	2600:1406:4400::687...	TLSv1.3	739 Application Data
9349	236.594562	2408:843d:fe90:f57:...	2600:1406:4400::687...	TCP	74 2996 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1178 Ack=1223 Win=64256 Len=0
9350	236.625709	192.168.121.52	139.196.217.115	TLSv1.2	102 Application Data
9351	236.652085	139.196.217.115	192.168.121.52	TLSv1.2	98 Application Data
9352	236.702735	192.168.121.52	139.196.217.115	TCP	66 6944 → 443 [ACK] Seq=433 Ack=385 Win=254 Len=0 TSval=17...

访问校内资源：

访问图书馆资源时，未连VPN，直接对服务器120.133.59.143进行访问，结果被防火墙拒绝，错误代码504。连接VPN时，访问校内资源均通过222.190.112.125进行转发，可以绕过防火墙，正常使用。

断开VPN：



504 Gateway Time-out

连接VPN后：

