

## ZOO 800

### Homework Week 1

#### **Submission instructions**

Submit a single, well-commented r script (.r file) on Canvas

#### **Problem**

The continuous time logistic population growth equation is:

$$N_t = \frac{K}{\left(\frac{K - N_0}{N_0}\right) e^{-rKt} + 1}$$

where:  $N_t$  is the population size at time  $t$ ,  $K$  is the carrying capacity,  $r$  is the intrinsic rate of increase, and  $N_0$  is the initial population size. In terms of Objective 1, below,  $N_{1950} = N_0$  and  $t=1$  in 1951.

Assume:

$$K = 1,000$$

$$r = 0.0005$$

$$N_0 = 1$$

#### **Objective 1**

Create two vectors (or a two-column matrix) containing: (1) years 1950 to 2025 and (2) the predicted population size for each year

Useful functions: `seq()` , `exp()`

#### **Objective 2**

Plot on the same graph (i.e., two lines): (1) the population size over time for the model above and (2) the population size over time for a population with the same carrying capacity and initial size but double the intrinsic rate of increase. Note: **plot only the years 1950 to 2000**. Label axes in a readable font size and add a legend to help distinguish the two lines.

Useful functions: `plot()` , `lines()` , `legend()`

#### **Objective 3**

Export the plot from Objective 2 as a .png file to a folder called "Figures"

Useful functions: `png()`