

Assignment 2 Solution

Database Systems
DataLab, CS, NTHU
Spring, 2018

Outline

- *UpdateItem* transaction (SP/JDBC implementations)
- *TestbedLoader* (JDBC implementation)
- *StatisticManager*

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Modified/Added Classes

- Shared class
 - *As2TransactionType*
- Client-side classes
 - *As2Rte*
 - *As2UpdateItemParamGen*
 - *As2JdbcExecutor*
 - *As2UpdateItemJob*
- Server-side classes
 - *As2StoredProcFactory*
 - *As2UpdateItemProcParamHelper*
 - *As2UpdateItemProc*
 - *As2Constants*

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New Transaction Type

```
public enum As2TransactionType implements TransactionType {
    // Loading procedures
    SCHEMA_BUILDER, TESTBED_LOADER,

    // Main procedures
-   READ_ITEM;
+   READ_ITEM, UPDATE_ITEM;

    public static As2TransactionType fromProcedureId(int pid) {
        return As2TransactionType.values()[pid];
    }

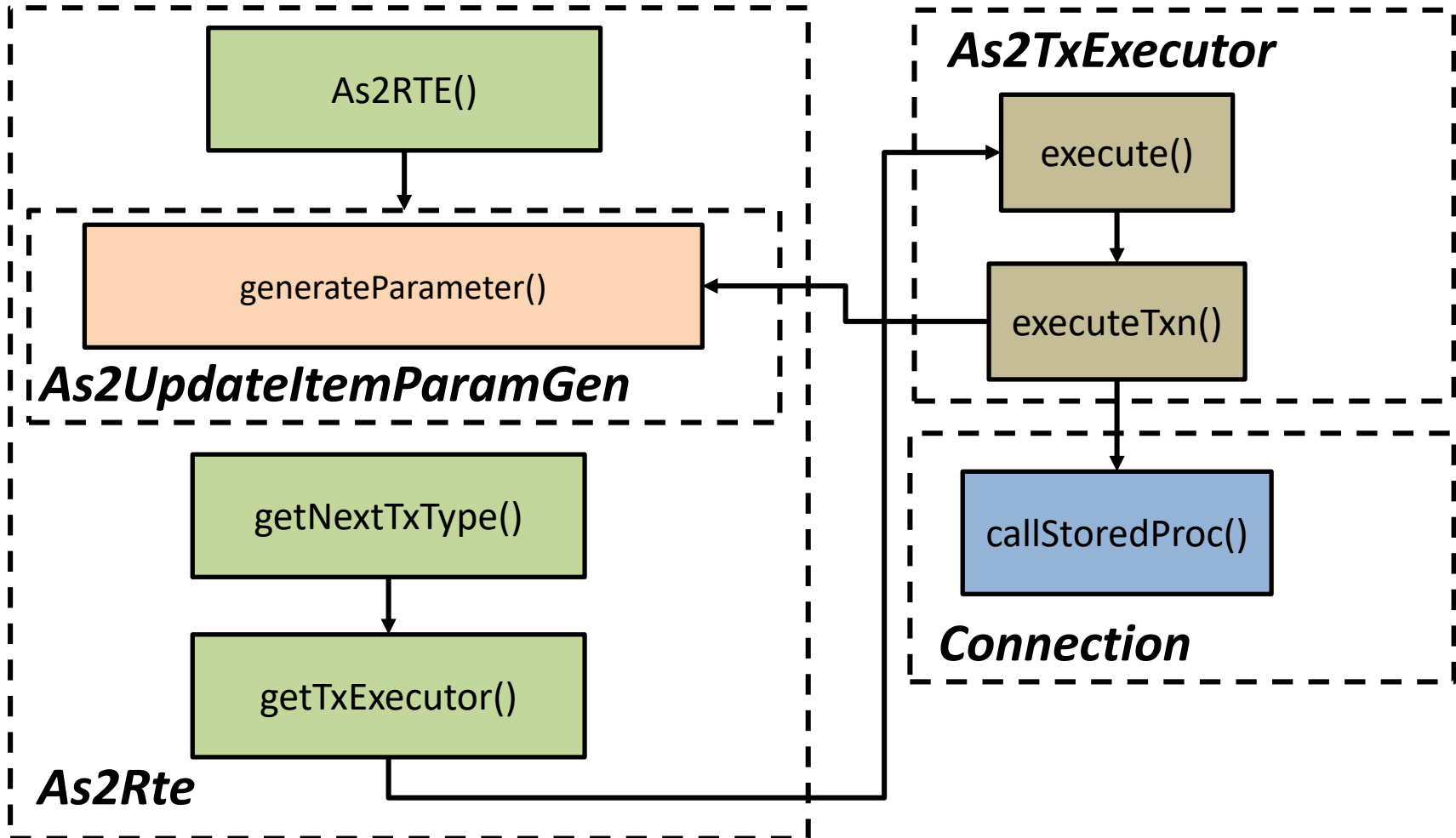
    public int getProcedureId() {
        return this.ordinal();
    }

    public boolean isBenchmarkingTx() {
-       if (this == READ_ITEM)
+       if (this == READ_ITEM || this == UPDATE_ITEM)
            return true;
        return false;
    }
}
```

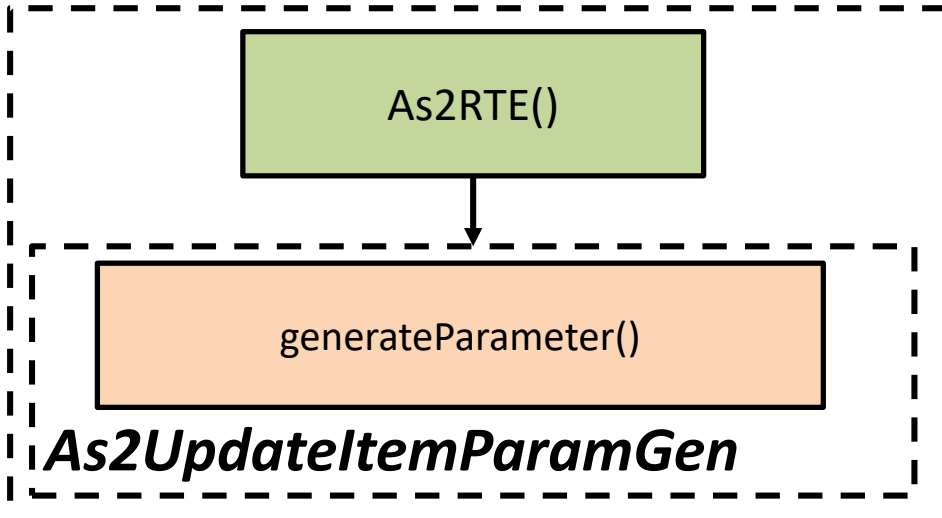
Modified/Added Classes (SP)

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Inquiry via Stored Procedure



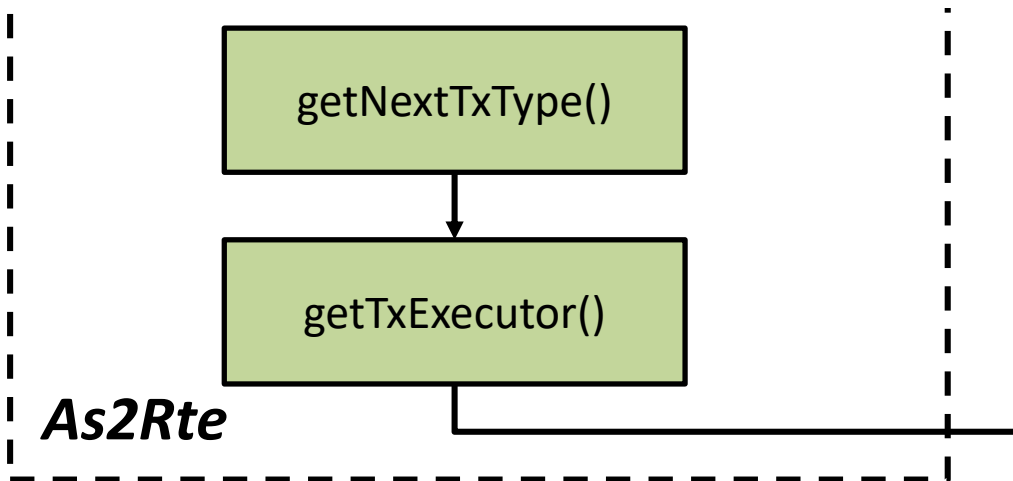
Initialize RTE



Initialize RTE

```
public As2Rte(SutConnection conn, StatisticMgr statMgr) {  
    super(conn, statMgr);  
-    executor = new As2TxExecutor(new As2ParamGen());  
+    executors = new HashMap<As2TransactionType, As2TxExecutor>();  
+    rvg = new RandomValueGenerator();  
+    executors.put(As2TransactionType.READ_ITEM, new As2TxExecutor(new As2ReadItemParamGen()));  
+    executors.put(As2TransactionType.UPDATE_ITEM, new As2TxExecutor(new As2UpdateItemParamGen()));  
}
```

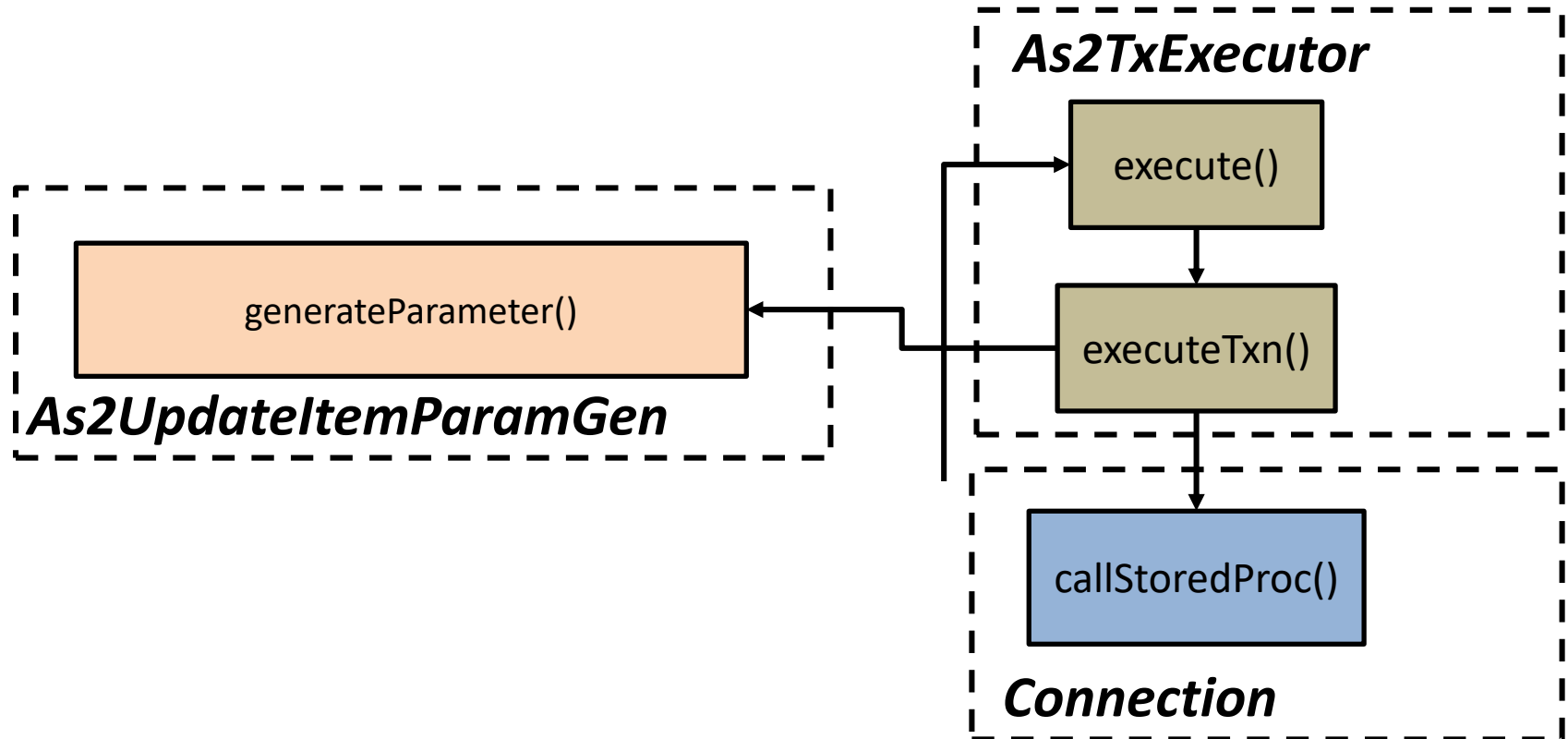
Choose a Transaction



Choose a Transaction

```
protected As2TransactionType getNextTxType() {  
-     return As2TransactionType.READ_ITEM;  
+     if (rvg.number(1, 100) <= As2Constants.RATIO_WRITE)  
+         return As2TransactionType.UPDATE_ITEM;  
+     else  
+         return As2TransactionType.READ_ITEM;  
}  
  
protected As2TxExecutor getTxExecutor(As2TransactionType type) {  
-     return executor;  
+     return executors.get(type);  
}
```

Generate and Send Parameters



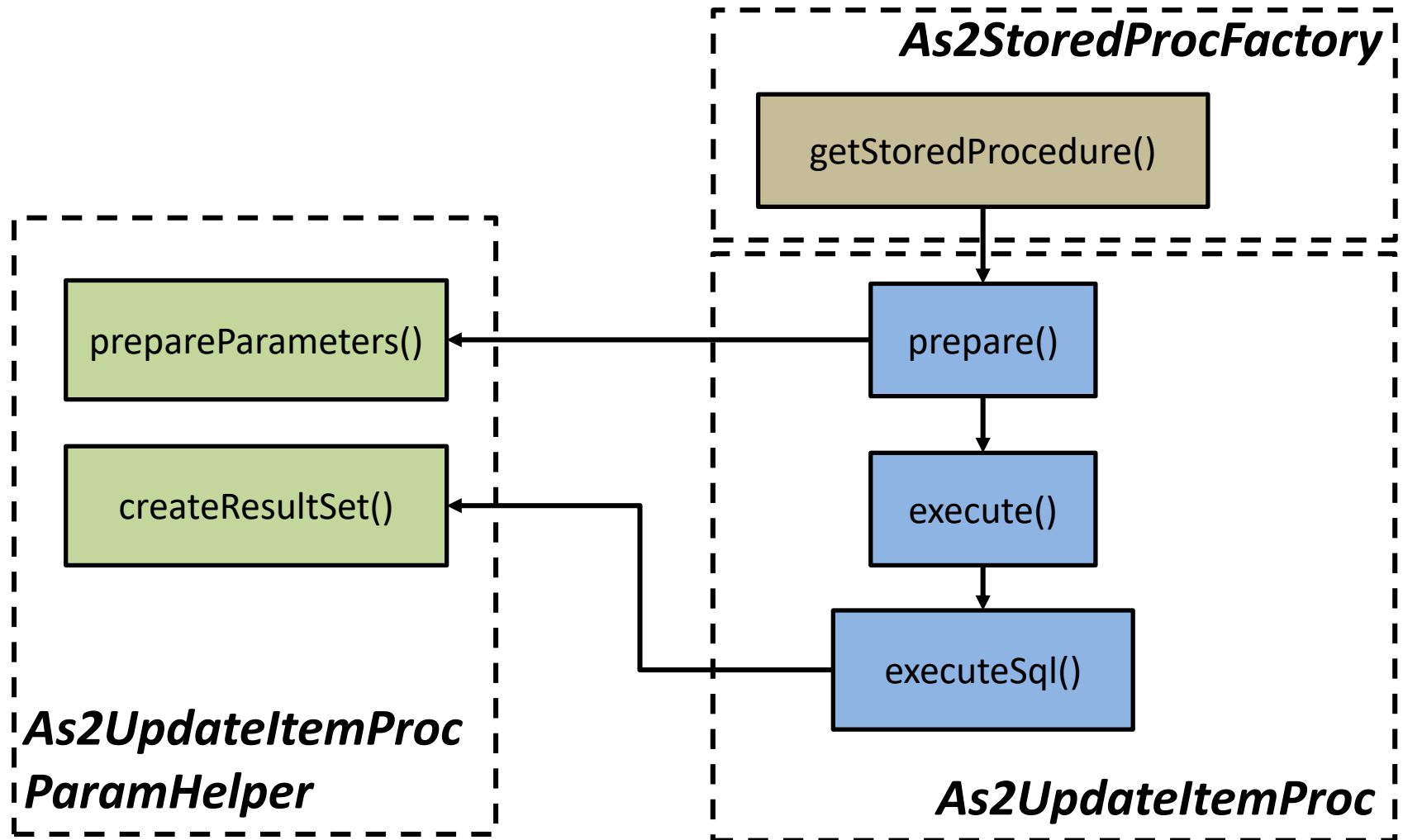
Generate Parameters

```
+ @Override
+ public Object[] generateParameter() {
+     RandomValueGenerator rvg = new RandomValueGenerator();
+     LinkedList<Object> paramList = new LinkedList<Object>();
+
+     paramList.add(UPDATE_COUNT);
+     for (int i = 0; i < UPDATE_COUNT; i++)
+         paramList.add(rvg.number(1, As2Constants.NUM_ITEMS));
+     for (int i = 0; i < UPDATE_COUNT; i++)
+         paramList.add(rvg.fixedDecimalNumber(2, As2Constants.MIN_PRICE, As2Constants.MAX_PRICE));
+
+     return paramList.toArray();
+ }
```

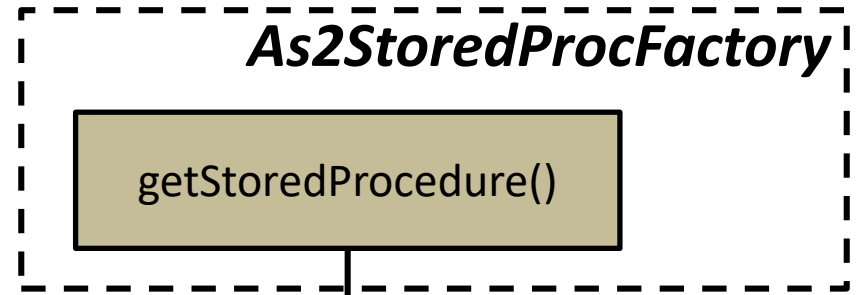
Modified/Added Classes (SP)

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- Client-side classes
 - *As2Rte*
 - *As2UpdateItemParamGen*
 - *As2JdbcExecutor*
 - *As2UpdateItemJob*
- Server-side classes
 - *As2UpdateItemProc*
 - *As2StoredProcFactory*
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 - *As2Constants*

Execute a Stored Procedure



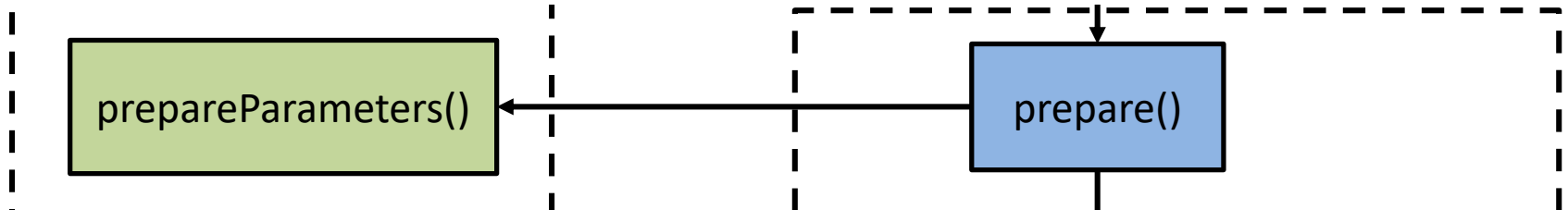
Get the Specified SP



Get the Specified SP

```
@Override
public StoredProcedure getStoredProcedure(int pid) {
    StoredProcedure sp;
    switch (As2TransactionType.fromProcedureId(pid)) {
    case SCHEMA_BUILDER:
        sp = new As2BuilderProc();
        break;
    case TESTBED_LOADER:
        sp = new As2TestbedLoaderProc();
        break;
    case READ_ITEM:
        sp = new As2ReadItemProc();
        break;
+    case UPDATE_ITEM:
+        sp = new As2UpdateItemProc();
+        break;
    default:
        sp = null;
    }
}
```

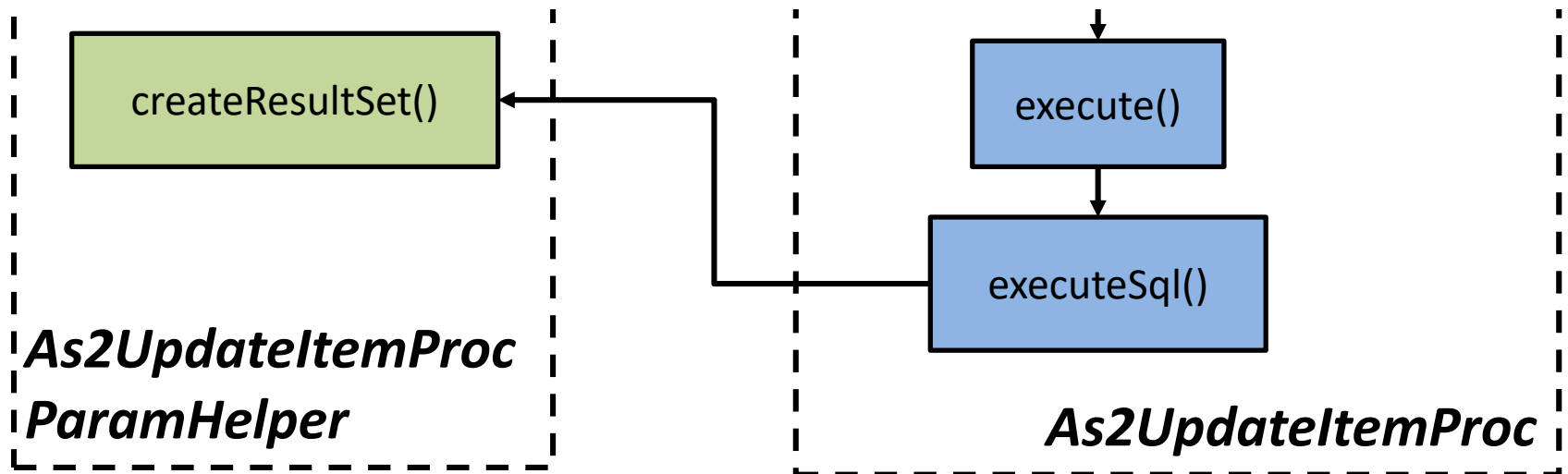
Preprocess Parameters



Preprocess Parameters

```
+ public double getUpdateItemPrice(int index) {  
+     return updateItemPrice[index];  
+ }  
  
+ @Override  
+ public void prepareParameters(Object... pars) {  
+  
+     // Show the contents of paramters  
+     // System.out.println("Params: " + Arrays.toString(pars));  
+  
+     int indexCnt = 0;  
+  
+     updateCount = (Integer) pars[indexCnt++];  
+     updateItemId = new int[updateCount];  
+     updateItemPrice = new double[updateCount];  
+     itemName = new String[updateCount];  
+     itemPrice = new double[updateCount];  
+  
+     for (int i = 0; i < updateCount; i++)  
+         updateItemId[i] = (Integer) pars[indexCnt++];  
+     for (int i = 0; i < updateCount; i++)  
+         updateItemPrice[i] = (Double) pars[indexCnt++];  
+ }
```

Execute Queries



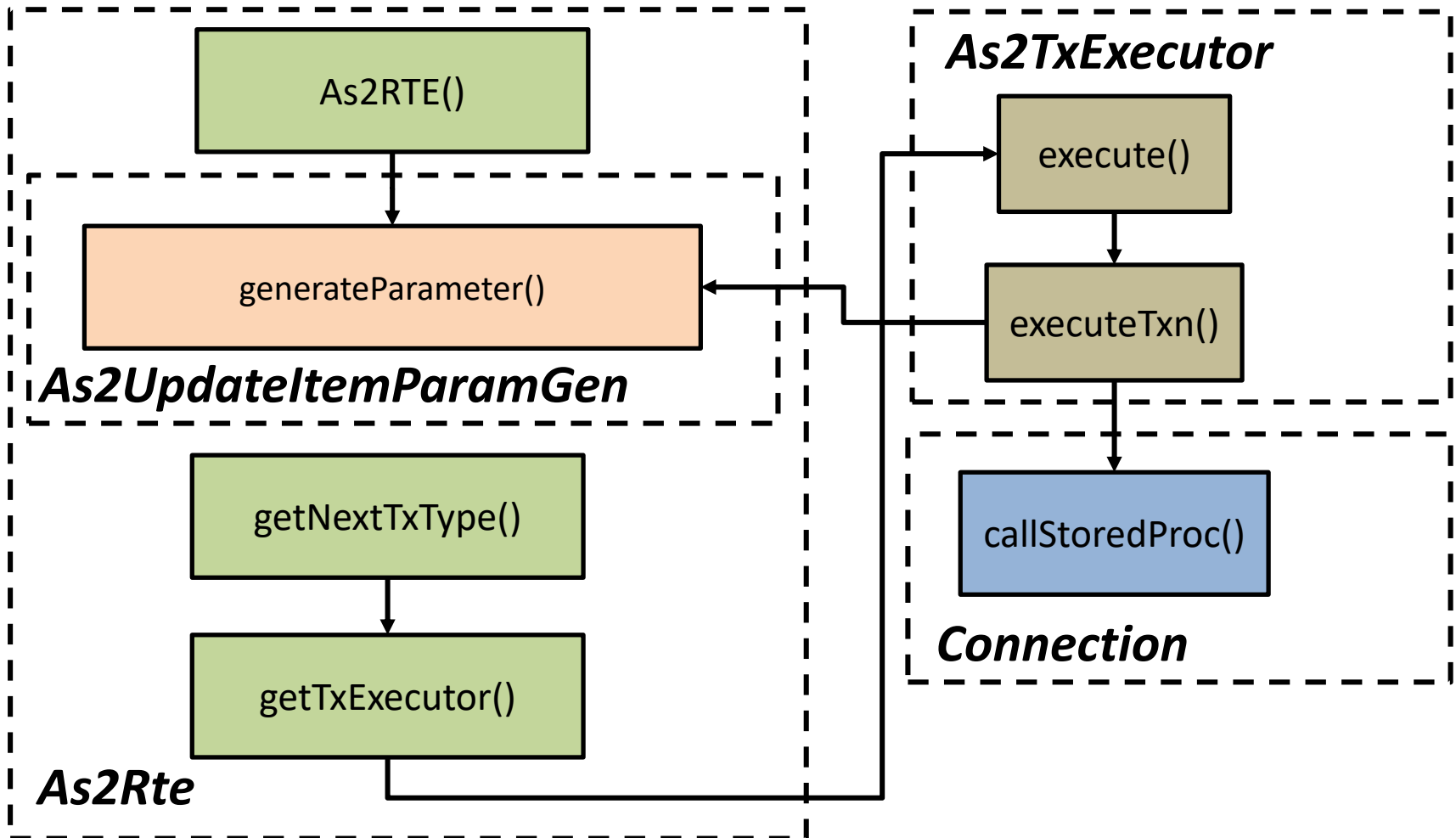
Execute Queries

```
+ @Override
+ protected void executeSql() {
+     for (int idx = 0; idx < paramHelper.getUpdateCount(); idx++) {
+         int iid = paramHelper.getUpdateItemId(idx);
+         Plan p = VanillaDb.newPlanner().createQueryPlan(
+             "SELECT i_name, i_price FROM item WHERE i_id = " + iid, tx);
+         Scan s = p.open();
+         s.beforeFirst();
+         if (s.next()) {
+             String name = (String) s.getVal("i_name").asJavaVal();
+             double price = (Double) s.getVal("i_price").asJavaVal();
+
+             paramHelper.setItemName(name, idx);
+             paramHelper.setItemPrice(price, idx);
+
+             double iprice = paramHelper.getUpdateItemPrice(idx);
+             VanillaDb.newPlanner().executeUpdate(
+                 "UPDATE item SET i_price = " + iprice + " WHERE i_id = " + iid, tx);
+         } else
+             throw new RuntimeException("Cloud not find item record with i_id = " + iid);
+
+         s.close();
+     }
+ }
```

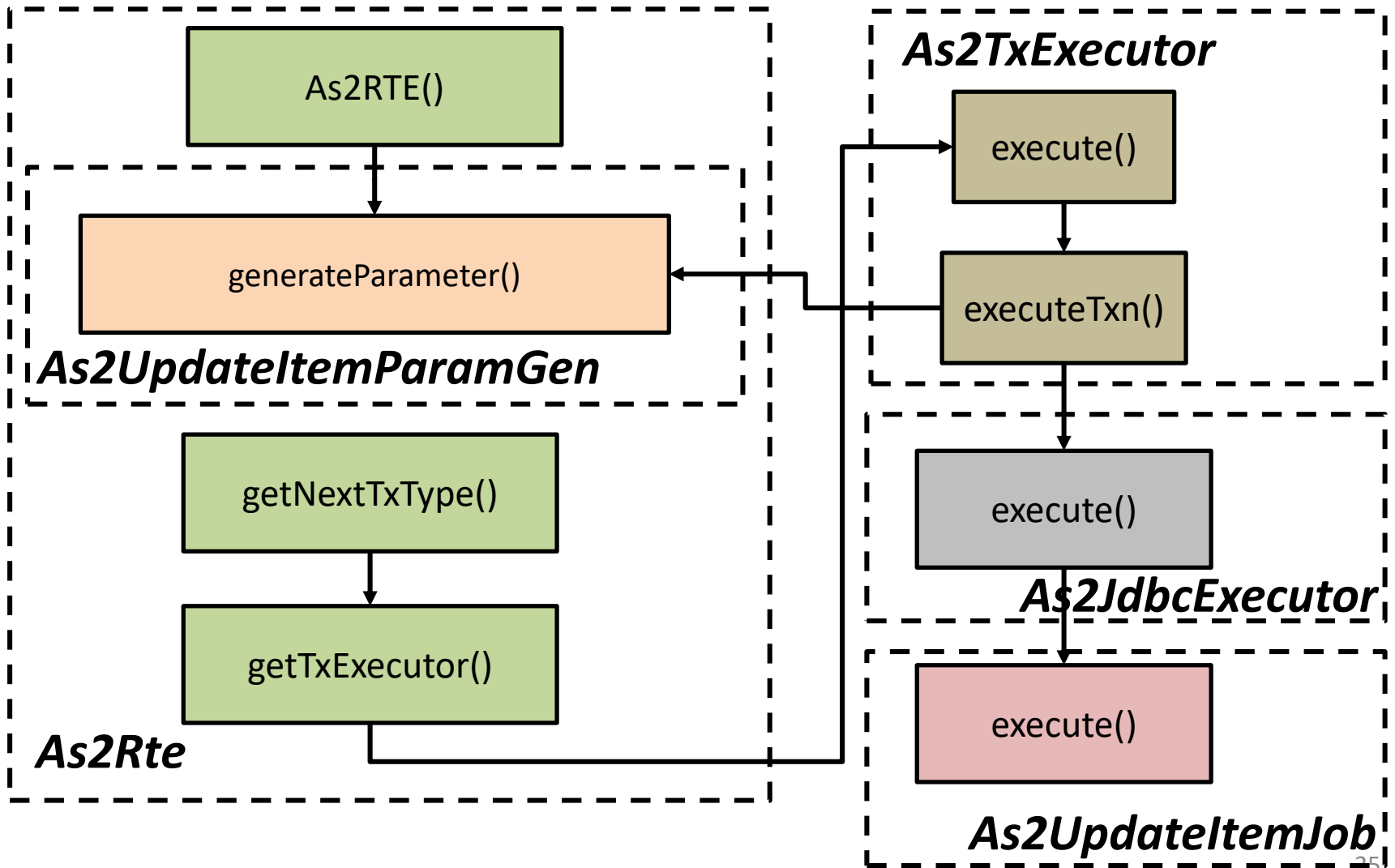
Modified/Added Classes (JDBC)

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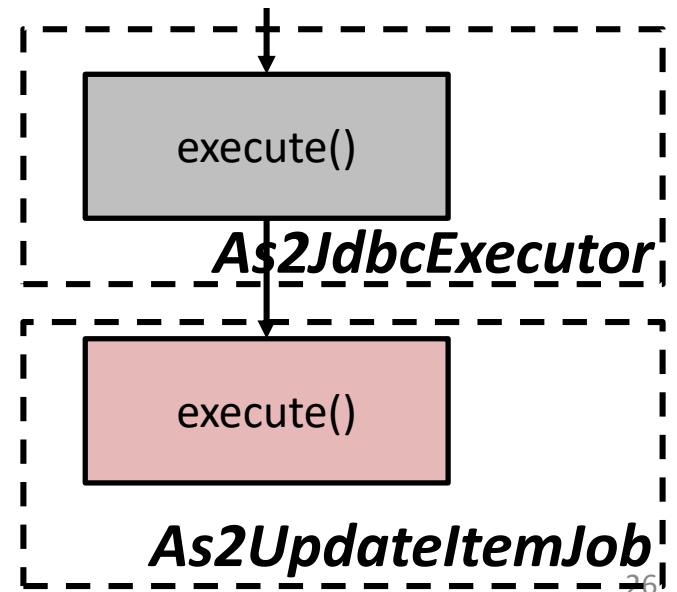
Inquiry via SP



Inquiry via JDBC



Inquiry via JDBC



Inquiry via JDBC

```
public class As2JdbcExecutor implements JdbcExecutor<As2TransactionType> {

    @Override
    public SutResultSet execute(Connection conn, As2TransactionType txType, Object[] pars)
        throws SQLException {
        switch (txType) {
            case READ_ITEM:
                return new As2ReadItemJob().execute(conn, pars);
+           case UPDATE_ITEM:
+               return new As2UpdateItemJob().execute(conn, pars);
            default:
                throw new UnsupportedOperationException(
                    String.format("no JDBC implementation for '%s'", txType));
        }
    }
}
```

```

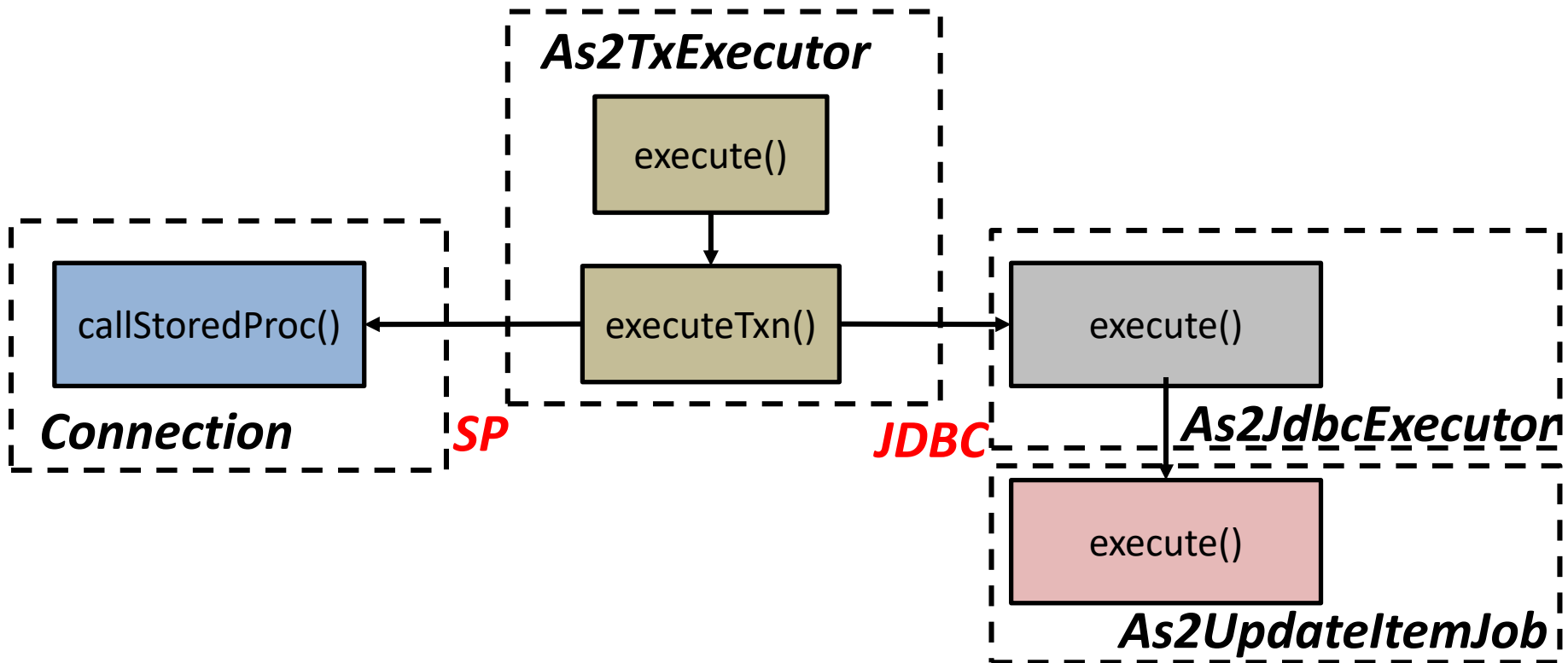
+ @Override
+ public SutResultSet execute(Connection conn, Object[] pars) throws SQLException {
+     // Parse parameters
+     int updateCount = (Integer) pars[0];
+     int[] itemIds = new int[updateCount];
+     double[] itemPrices = new double[updateCount];
+     for (int i = 0; i < updateCount; i++)
+         itemIds[i] = (Integer) pars[i + 1];
+     for (int i = 0; i < updateCount; i++)
+         itemPrices[i] = (Double) pars[i + updateCount + 1];
+
+     // Output message
+     StringBuilder outputMsg = new StringBuilder("");
+
+     // Execute logic
+     try {
+         Statement statement = conn.createStatement();
+         ResultSet rs = null;
+         for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
+             String sql = "SELECT i_name FROM item WHERE i_id = " + itemIds[i];
+             rs = statement.executeQuery(sql);
+             rs.beforeFirst();
+             if (rs.next()) {
+                 outputMsg.append(String.format("%s", ", ", rs.getString("i_name")));
+                 sql = "UPDATE item SET i_price = " + itemPrices[i] + " WHERE i_id = " + itemIds[i];
+                 statement.executeUpdate(sql);
+             } else
+                 throw new RuntimeException("cannot find the record with i_id = " + itemIds[i]);
+             rs.close();
+         }
+         conn.commit();
+     }
+ }

```

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Use Executor



```
protected void executeLoadingProcedure(SutConnection conn) throws SQLException {
```

```
-     conn.callStoredProc(As2TransactionType.SCHEMA_BUILDER.ordinal());
```

```
-     conn.callStoredProc(As2TransactionType.TESTBED_LOADER.ordinal());
```

As2TestbedLoaderJob

```
@Override
public SutResultSet execute(Connection conn, Object[] pars) throws SQLException {
    // Parse parameters
    paramHelper = new As2SchemaBuilderProcParamHelper();
    paramHelper.prepareParameters(pars);

    // Execute logic
    try {
        Statement statement = conn.createStatement();
        createSchemas(statement);
        generateItems(statement, 1, paramHelper.getNumberOfItems());

        conn.commit();

        return new VanillaDbJdbcResultSet(true, "Successfully load testbed.");
    } catch (Exception e) {
        if (logger.isLoggable(Level.WARNING))
            logger.warning(e.toString());
        return new VanillaDbJdbcResultSet(false, "Fail loading testbed.");
    }
}
```

refer to *As2BuilderProc*

refer to *As2TestbedLoaderProc*

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Modified Class

- *StatisticMgr*

Latency History

```
public void addTxnLatency(TxnResultSet rs) {  
    long t = TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS.toMillis(rs.getTxnEndTime() - benchStartTime);  
    t = (((t - BenchmarkParameters.WARM_UP_INTERVAL) / GRANULARITY) * GRANULARITY  
        + BenchmarkParameters.WARM_UP_INTERVAL) / 1000;  
  
    if (!latencyHistory.containsKey(t))  
        latencyHistory.put(t, new ArrayList<Long>());  
  
    latencyHistory.get(t).add(TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS.toMillis(rs.getTxnResponseTime()));  
}
```

(0, [145, 27, 33, ...])

(5, [23, 11, 150, ...])




(10, [28, 16, 50, ...])

...

```

+         for (Map.Entry<Long, ArrayList<Long>> entry : latencyHistory.entrySet()) {
+             List<Long> lats = entry.getValue();
+             long stats[] = processLat(lats);
+             long tp = lats.size() * 1000 / GRANULARITY;
+
+             bwrFile.write(String.format("%d, %d, %d, %d, %d, %d, %d, %d\n",
+                                     entry.getKey(), tp, stats[0], stats[1],
+                                     stats[2], stats[3], stats[4], stats[5]));
+         }
+
+     private long[] processLat(List<Long> lats) {
+         long[] stats = new long[6];
+         if (resultSets.size() == 0)
+             return stats;
+         Collections.sort(lats);
+
+         stats[0] = findAvgLat(lats);
+         stats[1] = findMinLat(lats);
+         stats[2] = findMaxLat(lats);
+         stats[3] = findFirstQuartileLat(lats);
+         stats[4] = findSecondQuartileLat(lats);
+         stats[5] = findThirdQuartileLat(lats);
+
+         return stats;
+     }

```

 **(0, [145, 27, 33, ...])**
 **(5, [23, 11, 150, ...])**
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...