

附：物理公式

$$v_t = v_0 + at$$

$$s = \bar{v}t = \frac{v_0 + v_t}{2} \cdot t$$

$$s = v_0t + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$s = \frac{v_t^2 - v_0^2}{2a}$$

$$\text{向心加速度: } a = v\omega = \frac{v^2}{r} = \omega^2r$$

$$\text{万有引力公式: } F = G \frac{m_1m_2}{r^2}, \\ G = 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot \text{kg}^{-2}$$

$$\text{波长定义式: } \lambda = vT$$

$$\text{波速: } v = f \cdot \lambda$$

$$\text{转速: } n = \frac{1}{T} = \frac{\omega}{2\pi}$$

$$\text{周期: } T = \frac{1}{n} = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$$

$$\text{简谐运动周期公式: } T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$$

$$\text{单摆周期公式: } T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$$

$$\text{波义尔定律: } p_1V_1 = p_2V_2$$

$$\text{查理定律: } \frac{p_1}{T_1} = \frac{p_2}{T_2}$$

$$\text{理想气体状态方程: } pV = nRT$$

$$\text{电势差: } \Delta\varphi = \frac{\Delta E_{pE}}{q} = -Ed \text{ (匀强)}$$

$$\text{功率: } P = \frac{W}{t} = Fv \cos \theta$$

$$\text{电功率: } P = UI = \frac{U^2}{R} = I^2R$$

$$\text{库仑力: } F_C = k \frac{q_1q_2}{r^2}, k = 9.0 \times 10^9 \text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2 \cdot \text{C}^{-2}$$

$$\text{电场定义式: } E = \frac{F_E}{q}$$

$$\text{电场决定式: } E = \frac{kQ}{r^2}$$

$$\text{电场力做功: } W_E = -\Delta E_{pE} = Uq = Eqd \text{ (匀强)}$$

$$\text{元电荷: } e = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \text{C}$$

$$\text{电流: } I = neSv$$

$$\text{安培力: } F_A = B \cdot I \cdot l$$

$$\text{磁通量: } \Phi = B \cdot S$$

$$\text{电磁感应: } \varepsilon = \frac{\Delta\Phi}{\Delta t} \cdot N$$

$$\text{动生电动势: } \varepsilon = Blv$$

$$\text{双缝干涉实验: } \Delta x = \lambda \cdot \frac{L}{d}$$

$$\text{光子能量公式: } E = h\nu, \quad h = 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \text{J} \cdot \text{s}$$

$$\text{光强公式: } I_{\text{光}} = Nh\nu$$

$$\text{束缚能、逸出功: } W_0 = E_0 = h\nu_0$$

$$\text{最大初动能: } E_{k\max} = E - E_0 = U_0 \cdot e$$

$$\alpha\text{衰变: } {}_{92}^{235}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_2^4\text{He} + {}_{90}^{231}\text{Th} + \gamma$$

$$\beta\text{衰变: } {}_{92}^{235}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{-1}^0\text{e} + {}_{93}^{235}\text{Np} + \gamma \quad ({}_0^1\text{n} \rightarrow {}_{-1}^0\text{e} + {}_1^1\text{p})$$

$$\text{卢瑟福, 证实质子存在, 预测中子存在:} \\ {}_2^4\text{He} + {}_7^{14}\text{N} \rightarrow {}_1^1\text{p} + {}_8^{17}\text{O}$$

$$\text{查德维克, 证实中子存在: } {}_2^4\text{He} + {}_4^9\text{Be} \rightarrow {}_0^1\text{n} + {}_6^{12}\text{C}$$

$$\text{核聚变: } {}_1^2\text{H} + {}_1^3\text{H} \rightarrow {}_2^4\text{He} + {}_0^1\text{n} + \Delta E$$

$$\text{核裂变: } {}_0^1\text{n} + {}_{92}^{235}\text{U} \rightarrow {}_{x1}^{x2}\text{X} + {}_{y1}^{y2}\text{Y} + N \cdot {}_0^1\text{n} + \Delta E$$

$$\text{质能公式: } \Delta E = \Delta m \cdot c^2, \quad c = 3.0 \times 10^8 \text{m/s}$$

$$\text{衰变公式: } n_t = n_0 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{T}}$$