

## Wireshark Lab 5: Ethernet and ARP

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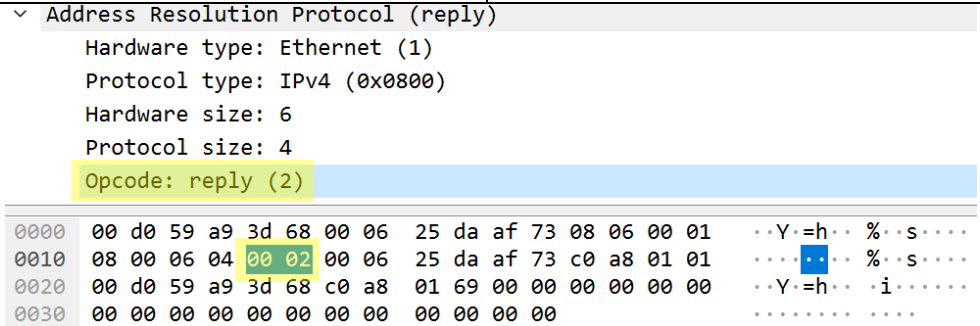
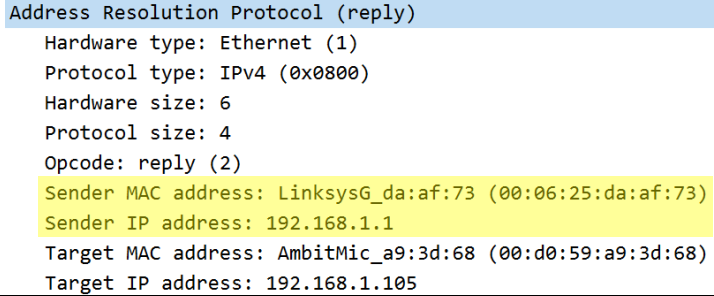
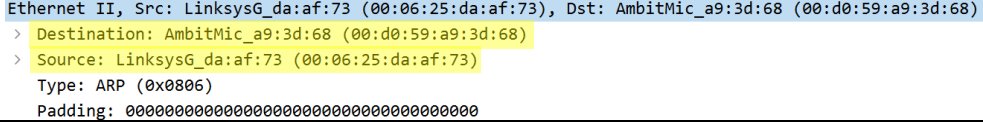
### Mark:

	Question	Answer
1	What is the 48-bit Ethernet address of your computer?	00:d0:59:a9:3d:68
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68) Type: IPv4 (0x0800)	
2	What is the 48-bit destination address in the Ethernet frame?  What device has this as its Ethernet address?	00:06:25:da:af:73  It is the address of my Linksys router (gateway to get off my subnet).
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68) Type: IPv4 (0x0800)	
3	Give the hexadecimal value for the two-byte Frame type field.  What upper layer protocol does this correspond to?	0x0800  It corresponds to IPv4.
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68), Dst: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Destination: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73) > Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68) Type: IPv4 (0x0800)	
4	How many bytes from the very start of the Ethernet frame does the ASCII "G" in "GET" appear in the Ethernet frame?	54 bytes
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		

5	<p>What is the value of the Ethernet source address?</p> <p>What device has this as its Ethernet address?</p>	<p>00:06:25:da:af:73</p> <p>It is the address of my Linksys router (gateway to get onto my subnet).</p>
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<p>Ethernet II, Src: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73), Dst: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Destination: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Source: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)</p> <p>Type: IPv4 (0x0800)</p>	
6	<p>What is the destination address in the Ethernet frame?</p> <p>Is this the Ethernet address of your computer?</p>	<p>00:d0:59:a9:3d:68</p> <p>Yes, it is the Ethernet address of my computer.</p>
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<p>Ethernet II, Src: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73), Dst: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Destination: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Source: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)</p> <p>Type: IPv4 (0x0800)</p>	
7	<p>Give the hexadecimal value for the two-byte Frame type field.</p> <p>What upper layer protocol does this correspond to?</p>	<p>0x0800</p> <p>It corresponds to IPv4.</p>
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<p>Ethernet II, Src: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73), Dst: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Destination: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)</p> <p>&gt; Source: LinksysG_da:af:73 (00:06:25:da:af:73)</p> <p>Type: IPv4 (0x0800)</p>	
8	<p>How many bytes from the very start of the Ethernet frame does the ASCII "O" in "OK" (i.e., the HTTP response code) appear in the Ethernet frame?</p>	<p>67 bytes</p>
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		
9	<p>Write down the contents of your computer's ARP cache.</p> <p>What is the meaning of each column value?</p>	<p>Contents: see screenshot below.</p> <p>Internet Address: IP address</p> <p>Physical Address: MAC address</p> <p>Type: protocol type</p>

Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<pre> C:\Users\nilet&gt;arp -a  Interface: 100.64.75.69 --- 0x11 Internet Address      Physical Address      Type 100.64.64.1           70-b3-17-c4-55-9f    dynamic 100.64.64.19          08-35-71-ee-cd-87    dynamic 100.64.71.227         70-bc-10-d1-cb-dd    dynamic 224.0.0.22            01-00-5e-00-00-16    static 224.0.0.251           01-00-5e-00-00-fb    static 224.0.0.252           01-00-5e-00-00-fc    static 239.255.255.250       01-00-5e-7f-ff-fa    static 255.255.255.255       ff-ff-ff-ff-ff-ff    static </pre>	
10	What are the hexadecimal values for the source and destination addresses in the Ethernet frame containing the ARP request message?	Source: 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68 Destination: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<pre> Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) &gt; Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) &gt; Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68) Type: ARP (0x0806) </pre>	
11	<p>Give the hexadecimal value for the two-byte Ethernet Frame type field.</p> <p>What upper layer protocol does this correspond to?</p>	<p>0x0806</p> <p>It corresponds to ARP.</p>
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<pre> Ethernet II, Src: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) &gt; Destination: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff) &gt; Source: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68) Type: ARP (0x0806) </pre>	
12.a	How many bytes from the very beginning of the Ethernet frame does the ARP opcode field begin?	20 bytes
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<pre> v Address Resolution Protocol (request)   Hardware type: Ethernet (1)   Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)   Hardware size: 6   Protocol size: 4   Opcode: request (1) </pre> <pre> 0000  ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 08 06 00 01  ..... Y=h.... 0010  08 00 06 04 00 01 00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 c0 a8 01 69  .... Y=h...i 0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 a8 01 01  ..... </pre>	
12.b	What is the value of the opcode field within the ARP-payload part of the Ethernet frame in which an ARP request is made?	0x0001

Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<div> <div> <div>Address Resolution Protocol (request)</div> <div> Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  Hardware size: 6  Protocol size: 4  Opcode: request (1) </div> </div> <div> <div>0000</div> <div>ff ff ff ff ff ff 00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 08 06 00 01</div> <div>..... Y=h....</div> </div> <div> <div>0010</div> <div>08 00 06 04 00 01 00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 c0 a8 01 69</div> <div>..... Y=h...i</div> </div> <div> <div>0020</div> <div>00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 a8 01 01</div> <div>.....</div> </div> </div>	
12.c	Does the ARP message contain the IP address of the sender?	Yes. 192.168.1.105
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<div> <div> <div>Address Resolution Protocol (request)</div> <div> Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  Hardware size: 6  Protocol size: 4  Opcode: request (1)  Sender MAC address: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)  Sender IP address: 192.168.1.105  Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)  Target IP address: 192.168.1.1 </div> </div> </div>	
12.d	Where in the ARP request does the “question” appear – the Ethernet address of the machine whose corresponding IP address is being queried?	The Target MAC address is set to 00:00:00:00:00:00. This will query the machine whose corresponding IP address is 192.168.1.1.
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<div> <div> <div>Address Resolution Protocol (request)</div> <div> Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  Hardware size: 6  Protocol size: 4  Opcode: request (1)  Sender MAC address: AmbitMic_a9:3d:68 (00:d0:59:a9:3d:68)  Sender IP address: 192.168.1.105  Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)  Target IP address: 192.168.1.1 </div> </div> </div>	
13.a	How many bytes from the very beginning of the Ethernet frame does the ARP opcode field begin?	20 bytes
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)	<div> <div> <div>Address Resolution Protocol (reply)</div> <div> Hardware type: Ethernet (1)  Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)  Hardware size: 6  Protocol size: 4  Opcode: reply (2) </div> </div> <div> <div>0000</div> <div>00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 00 06 25 da af 73 08 06 00 01</div> <div>..Y=h.. %..s....</div> </div> <div> <div>0010</div> <div>08 00 06 04 00 02 00 06 25 da af 73 c0 a8 01 01</div> <div>..... %..s....</div> </div> <div> <div>0020</div> <div>00 d0 59 a9 3d 68 c0 a8 01 69 00 00 00 00 00 00</div> <div>..Y=h.. .i.....</div> </div> <div> <div>0030</div> <div>00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00</div> <div>.....</div> </div> </div>	

13.b	What is the value of the opcode field within the ARP-payload part of the Ethernet frame in which an ARP response is made?	0x0002
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		
13.c	Where in the ARP message does the “answer” to the earlier ARP request appear – the IP address of the machine having the Ethernet address whose corresponding IP address is being queried?	The Sender MAC address 00:06:25:da:af:73 and the Sender IP address 192.168.1.1 is the answer to the earlier ARP request.
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		
14	What are the hexadecimal values for the source and destination addresses in the Ethernet frame containing the ARP reply message?	Source: 00:06:25:da:af:73 Destination: 00:d0:59:a9:3d:68
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		
15	Why is there no ARP reply (sent in response to the ARP request in packet 6) in the packet trace?	The ARP request is broadcast, but the ARP reply is not broadcast and sent directly to the computer that sent the request. Therefore, we cannot see the ARP reply in this trace.
Annotated Screenshot (if needed)		