



Fortinet Remote Software Developer, DevOps and Machine Learning Project

## Virus-Total-Implementation

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# Chapter 1

## Code Layout

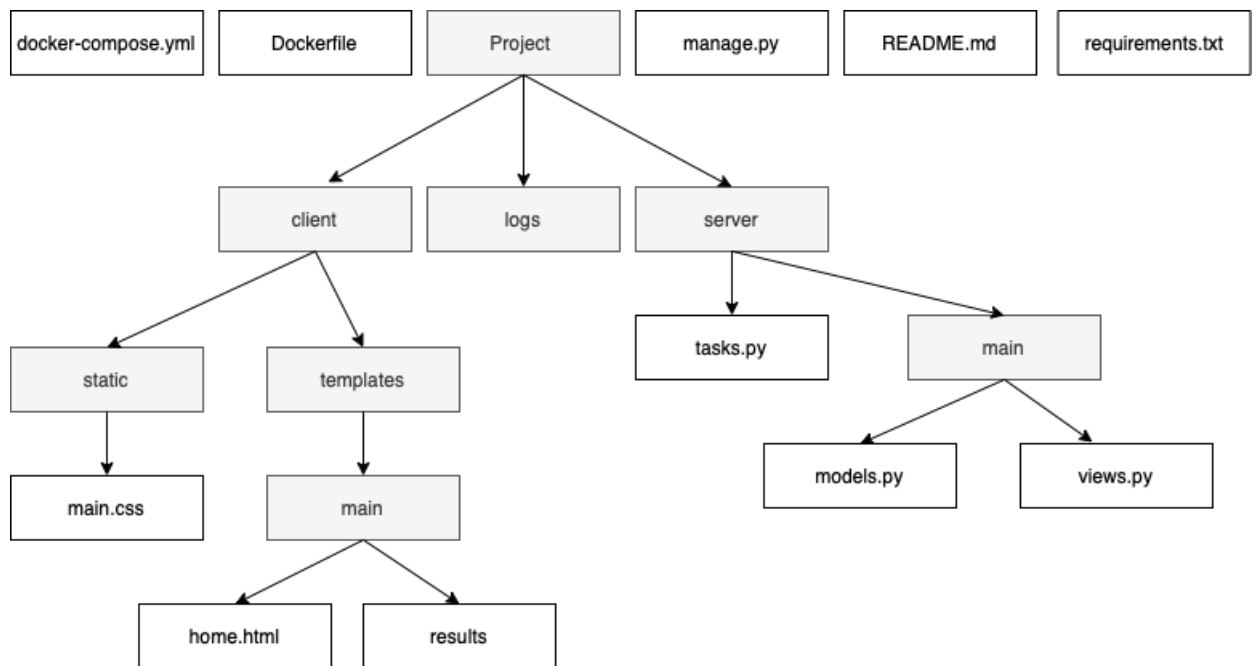


Figure 1.1: code layout

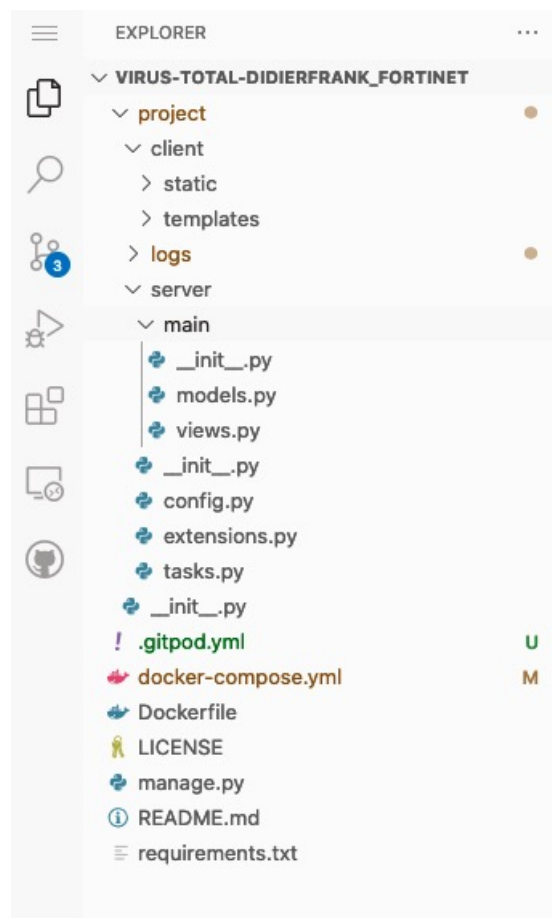


Figure 1.2: code layout2

## Chapter 2

# System Architecture

In this section, I designed a system architecture flow which i used to solve this project problem. Technologies used: Docker (to containerize the application), Flask (for web application) , Redis (for message broker) , celery (running asynchronous task), postgres (for database), Linux.

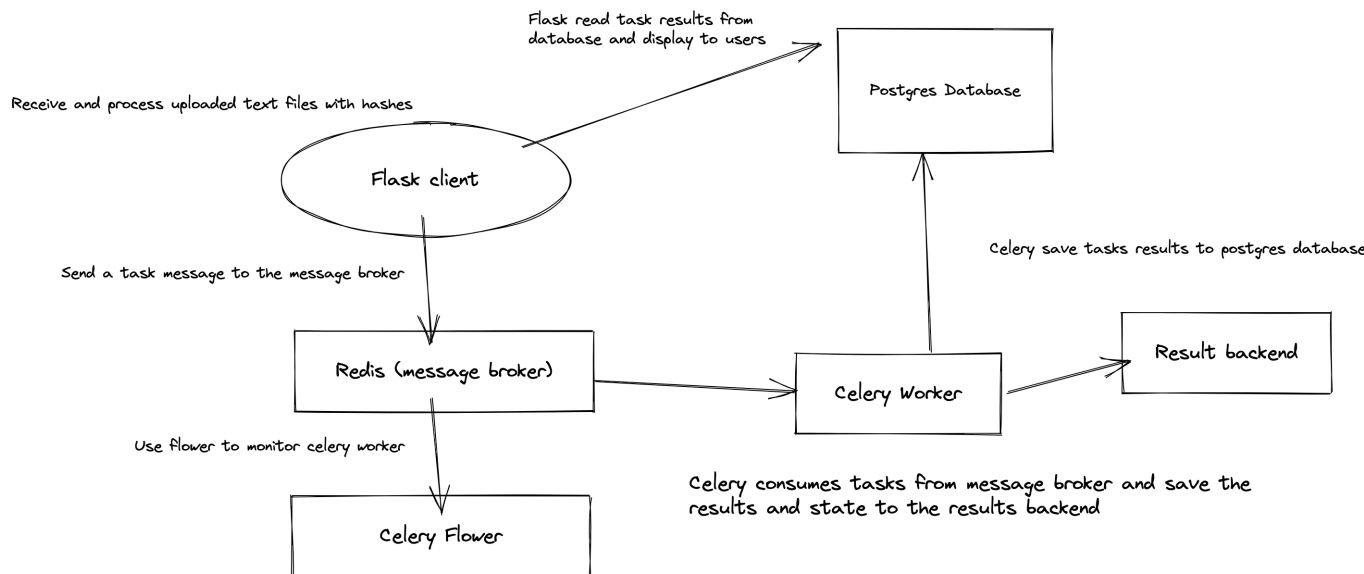


Figure 2.1: System flow

## Chapter 3

# Main Code Scope Explanation

In this section, I am explaining main part of the project which addresses the "Give some thoughts" section. Figure 3.1, the label A is responsible to check whether hash has been saved before and is less than one day, the label B is using existing data instead of using virus total api call and label C is using virus total api call if no data exist in database as well as handling different exceptions. Considering that virus total have api call limitations (QuotaExceededError), in label C, I am handling that problem by making some automatic retries after 24 hrs because every quote has 24 hrs.

```
@celery.task(name="fetch_file_info",bind=True)
def fetch_file_info(self,hash,job_id):
    task = Task.query.filter_by(hash=hash,job_id=job_id).first()

    # check if hash has been saved before and is less than one day
    existing_task = Task.query.filter(Task.results["data"].astext != "", Task.hash==hash, Task.created_at > datetime.now() - timedelta(days=1)).first()

    #Use existing data instead of api call
    if existing_task:
        task.results = existing_task.results
        db.session.commit()
        return task.results

    #use api call if no data exist in database
    try:
        results = fileinfo.info_file(hash)
        task.results = results
        db.session.commit()
        return results
    except virustotal3.errors.VirusTotalApiError as err:
        error_details = json.loads(err.message)
        if(error_details["error"]["code"] == "NotFoundError"):
            results = {"status": "error", "error_message":"File not found "}
        elif(error_details["error"]["code"] == "QuotaExceededError"):
            results = {"status": "error", "error_message":"API Quota exceeded will retry after 24 hours"}
            task.results = results
            db.session.commit()
            tomorrow = datetime.utcnow() + timedelta(days=1)
            raise self.retry(exc=err, countdown=tomorrow)
        return results
    except Exception as err:
        results = {"status": "error", "error_message":"{}".format(error_details.message)}
        task.results = results
        db.session.commit()
        return results
    except Exception as err:
        results = {"status": "error", "error_message": "{}".format(err)}
        task.results = results
        db.session.commit()
        return results
```

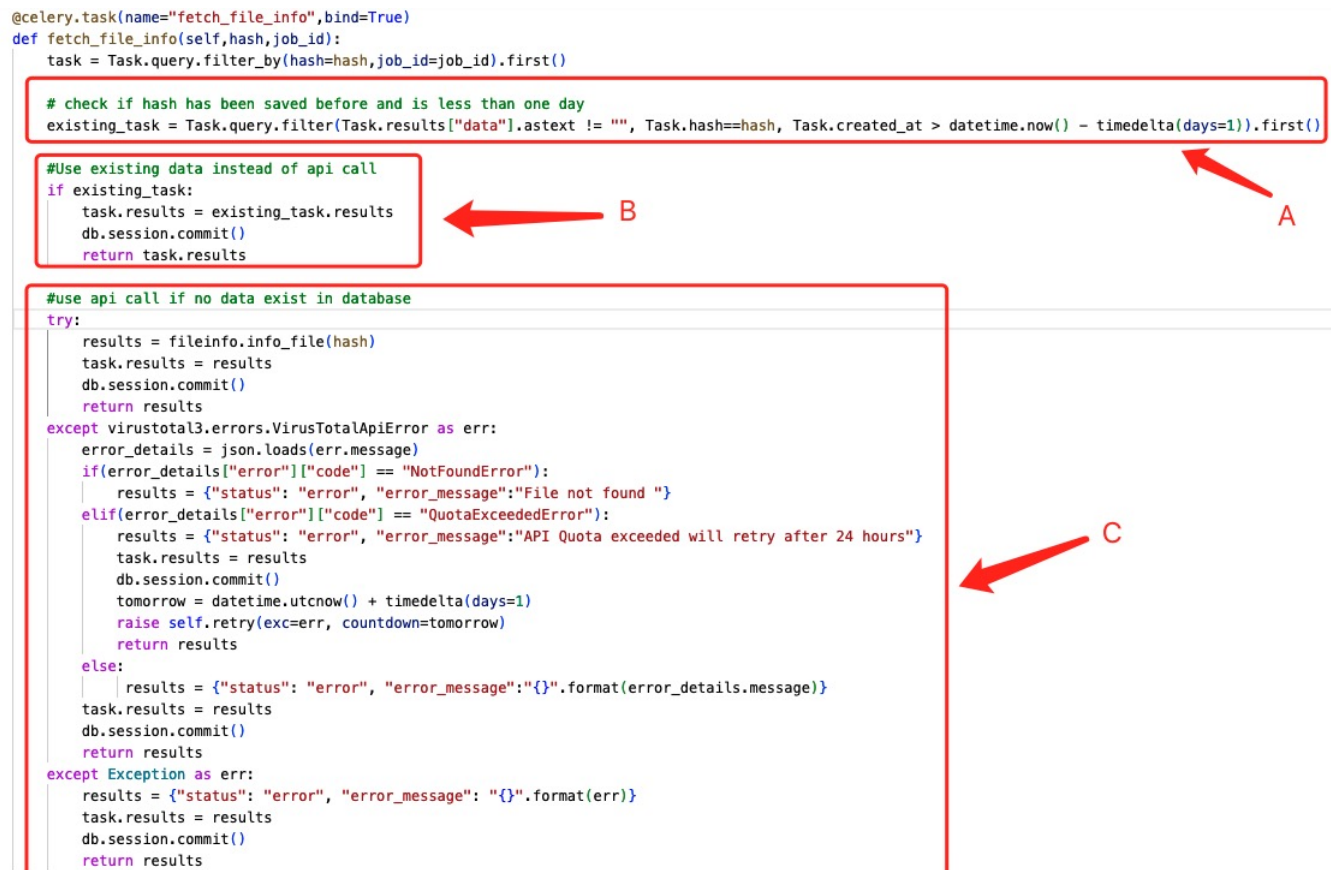


Figure 3.1: Scope-code1

Figure 3.2, to perform asynchronous tasks with flask and celery, flask and celery runs in different containers.

```

# This is required since flask and celery run in different containers
app = Flask(__name__)
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = os.getenv("POSTGRES_URL")
app.config['SQLALCHEMY_TRACK_MODIFICATIONS'] = False
db.init_app(app)

```

Figure 3.2: Flask-celery-container

Figure 3.3, models.py file is handling postgres database tasks.

```

project > server > main > models.py
1  from sqlalchemy.dialects.postgresql import JSON
2  from flask_hashids import HashidMixin, Hashids
3  from project.server.extensions import db
4  from datetime import datetime
5
6  # hashids = Hashids()
7
8  class Job(db.Model):
9      id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
10     tasks = db.relationship('Task', backref='job')
11     created_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.now)
12
13     class Task(db.Model):
14         id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
15         hash = db.Column(db.String(80), nullable=False)
16         job_id = db.Column(db.Integer, db.ForeignKey("job.id"), nullable=False)
17         results = db.Column(JSON, nullable=True)
18         created_at = db.Column(db.DateTime, default=datetime.now)
19
20     def __init__(self, hash, job_id, results={}):
21         self.hash = hash
22         self.job_id = job_id
23         self.results = results
24
25

```

Figure 3.3: Postgres: DB Column definition

Figure 3.4, considering that while counting number of engines I encountered some null values, so, this section is responsible for subtracting number of engines with null values in order to get an accurate number of engines.

project > client > templates > main > <> results.html > ...

```
12 <table class="table">
13 <thead>
14 <tr>
15 <th>ID</th>
16 <th>Status</th>
17 <th>Fortinet detection name </th>
18 <th>Number of engines detected </th>
19 <th>Scan Date</th>
20 </tr>
21 </thead>
22 <tbody id="tasks">
23 <{% for task in results %}
24 <tr>
25 <td>{{ task.hash }}</td>
26 <{% if task.results and task.results["data"] %}
27 <td>Completed</td>
28 <td>{{task.results["data"]["attributes"]["last_analysis_results"]["Fortinet"]["result"]}}</td>
29 <td>
30 <{% set count = namespace(value=0) %}
31 <{% for key, value in task.results["data"]["attributes"]["last_analysis_results"].items() %}
32 <{% if value["result"] != "null" %}
33 <{% set count.value = count.value + 1 %}
34 <{% endif %}
35 <{% endfor %}
36 <{{count.value}}
37 </td>
38 <{% elif task.results and task.results["status"] == "error" %}
39 <td>Error</td>
40 <td>{{task.results["error_message"]}}</td>
41 <td>N/A</td>
42 <{% else %}
43 <td>Pending</td>
44 <td>N/A</td>
45 <td>N/A</td>
46 <{% endif %}
47 <td>{{task.created_at.strftime('%d-%m-%Y %H:%M:%S')}} </td>
48 </tr>
49 <{% endfor %}
50 </tbody>
51 </table>
```

Figure 3.4: Handling Null Values



## Chapter 4

# Project Screenshot

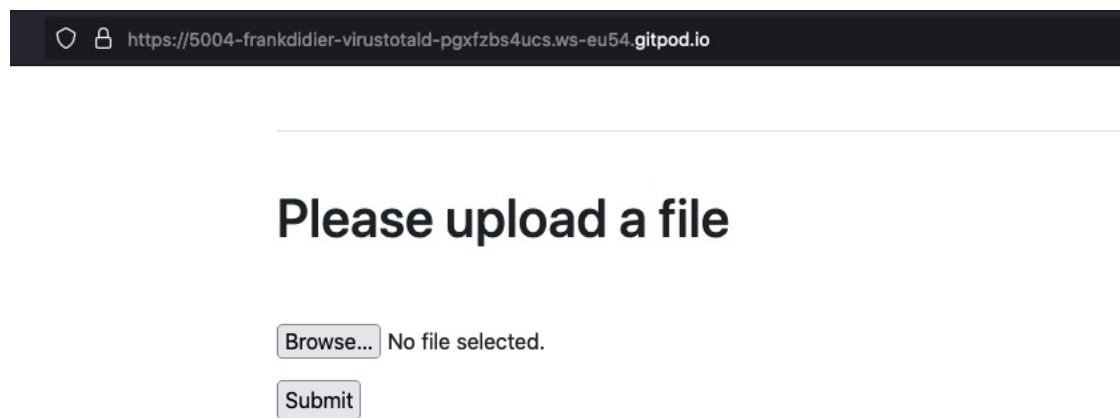


Figure 4.1: HomePage

Task Status

ID	Status	Fortinet detection name	Number of engines detected	Scan Date
0496f4962d3dce3caa849f605749f7f2	Completed	W32/Kryptik.EIWS!tr	73	25-07-2022 13:21:19
e85463d19104cacd79a25cacb0b57c1d	Completed	None	72	25-07-2022 13:21:19
ad04e313410dd865916b720e03e6b77e	Completed	W32/Injoker.ST!tr	73	25-07-2022 13:21:19
73d45bfefdef3a8b379887cf582a6105	Completed	W32/Banload.WQ!tr.dldr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
2090a5cf258c81d08c284f4ca0e367a7	Completed	W32/Malicious_Behavior.VEX	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
f0810b0186d0bfa77b42f8e30e9a966a	Completed	W32/Agent.XMY!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
d8f1db6500c04bdf9f231958d43125b	Completed	W32/Injector.CRIZ!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
e47789e7bf6cb9214479c1a44d48226f	Completed	W32/Generic.AC.45A1B9!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
bf360f859f5683d9c3c53cc112c54087	Completed	MSIL/Banload.FG!tr.dldr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
9d602778db57e86abb51a0fc9f908eba	Completed	W32/Autoit.BXM!tr	74	25-07-2022 13:21:19
30fddae663c97d23d79fd732dae72276	Completed	W32/Farfili.BAL!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
4f67cfda368be58a8b9532b037f95cb	Completed	W32/Scar.MBZK!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
40d07e92e530a2ee8394ddcdd3995cb0	Completed	W32/Rovnix.AJ!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
e12358080d94f8e6481069349559f825	Completed	W32/Carbanak.AL!tr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19
221ad45d39c066fe698aff4d89fc2435	Completed	W32/Banload.WQS!tr.dldr	75	25-07-2022 13:21:19

Figure 4.2: Results

Name	UUID	State	args	kwargs	Result	Received	Started	Runtime	Worker
fetch_file_info	37789803-a333-4f14-9fb5-0fb667852197	SUCCESS	('0496f4962d3dce3caa849f605749f7f2', 1)	{}	{'data': {'attributes': {'type_description': 'Win32 EXE', 'tlsh': 'T10D24C035F7AD0E97EDA084F01FAD2C2E1B63997301352889337844BAE86342E5077A757', 'vhash': '025076655d15171516171z4002600c27ze7z52z620607bz', 'trid': [...], 'creation_date': 1450255186, 'names': [...], 'signature_info': [...], 'last_modification_date': 1656425972, 'type_tag': 'peexe', 'times_submitted': 32, 'total_votes': [...], 'size': 223744, 'popular_threat_classification': [...], 'authntihash': 'bd1f3c5939ac0350407e83b7d5ca5962644977c910c819768697909c281462', 'last_submission_date': 1600886916, 'meaningful_name': 'TrueCrypt.exe', 'sandbox_verdicts': [...], 'sha256': 'e8d5648612de5523a245a31a6f5f78541ba524fa8ae1527269b2d1f953e08', 'type_extension': 'exe', 'tags': [...], 'last_analysis_date': 1631486829, 'unique_sources': 8, 'first_submission_date': 1450257469, 'sha1': '4d35984d0a3a1c4281cfb4c72b9d5cfd9f93adfd', 'ssdeep': '3072z76f66arVYwWHD/QxFHv51JjgS5/a3smnYAGzPIW8H3FpdjplLq2ePQ-fdGd/TS5f06rOIV/ZcQ', 'md5': '0496f4962d3dce3caa849f6057...'}}, ...}}	2022-07-25 13:20:42.732	2022-07-25 13:20:42.736	0.737	celery@9c2e
fetch_file_info	4431ce1f-1b70-45cb-abc2-834097531719	SUCCESS	('82a02a0864447d51bb8c18ab4554a77e', 1)	{}	{'status': 'error', 'error_message': 'File not found'}	2022-07-25 13:20:42.734	2022-07-25 13:20:42.737	0.704	celery@9c2e
fetch_file_info	dff1b787b-f24c-400d-bdeb-2566f3d8641	SUCCESS	('ad04e313410dd865916b720e03e6b77e', 1)	{}	{'data': {'attributes': {'type_description': 'Win32 EXE', 'tlsh': 'T1B1F412126507E463F4170BB2D6CC42F40D3EBC83FF90A5EFAE457E2EB4B65A25442968', 'vhash': '0400665f1515151c22121z1z103a4fz', 'trid': [...], 'creation_date': 1414544563, 'names': [...], 'signature_info': [...], 'last_modification_date': 1647842762, 'type_tag': 'peexe', 'times_submitted': 10, 'total_votes': [...], 'size': 765962, 'popular_threat_classification': [...], 'authntihash': '724c6103d9093d45c8cb9ee5696096deac7cee20b83b4cda8baf8a86f4a', 'last_submission_date': 1600871250, 'meaningful_name': 'invoice.exe', 'sandbox_verdicts': [...], 'sha256': '332fa32b29e8f9b92da47d8b154a44d3fe3d6c96ca4ac50c7cc6627b064', 'type_extension': 'exe', 'tags': [...], 'last_analysis_date': 1647635365, 'unique_sources': 8, 'first_submission_date': 1447663336, 'sha1': '3048a1a74ab923b67c92c5c3e84b70202cd9b06', 'ssdeep': '12288:YCbIVBEYP3(cevY2vOlg2MunqWwvyIR4GRvmf+VNQPP97Xo3osCH:xpEYP3UevY28NMUnyq /4GRWNN2i2', 'packers': [...], 'md5': 'ad04e313410dd8659...'}}, ...}}	2022-07-25 13:20:42.739	2022-07-25 13:20:42.741	0.761	celery@9c2e
fetch_file_info	59cc7ac8-65b6-4b4f-91c9-28201fd9f5f1	SUCCESS	('e85463d19104cacd79a25cacb0b57c1d', 1)	{}	{'data': {'attributes': {'type_description': 'Win32 EXE', 'tlsh': 'T1D2132A59AAAD44E1E262C17D8D030906E2B2F4606F2387CF6164025F0F337E59E35312', 'vhash': '0440665f1515151c22121z1z103a4fz', 'trid': [...], 'creation_date': 1414544563, 'names': [...], 'signature_info': [...], 'last_modification_date': 1658301538, 'type_tag': 'peexe', 'times_submitted': 44, 'total_votes': [...], 'size': 41472, 'type_extension': 'exe', 'authntihash': 'cbb687cb3a7b881a807b1830fec51070240f1c9c3f59b1fa3fd1efcc15289e', 'last_submission_date': 1645284002, 'known_distributors': [...], 'meaningful_name': 'lpkinstall.exe', 'sha256': '71c660fd9bcd1b0677cc14930b5450b2489727526918551c39510025be2ca183', 'tags': [...], 'last_analysis_date': 1645284002, 'unique_sources': 9, 'first_submission_date': 1421477862, 'sha1': '4857300b1f6da7a7c9b76a868292ba44f685c7b', 'ssdeep': '768:CUQ2P40K0pXir2/hq20VAVU8Swzg /ABJWmd5dy++2ZS8t:CnsRfkgUL2hSwzgJhskZmSB', 'md5': 'e85463d19104cacd79a25cacb0b57c1d', 'pe_info': [...], 'magic': 'PE32+ executable for MS...', ...}}	2022-07-25 13:20:42.736	2022-07-25 13:20:42.742	1.050	celery@9c2e
					{'data': {'attributes': {'type_description': 'Win32 EXE', 'tlsh': 'T1C8f41299339684CFC827C835AE11D54FB6625BF27A3861BA05313209F2E993CB044F2', 'vhash': '275036750b148085c30025', 'trid': [...], 'crowdsourced_yara_results': [...], 'creation_date': 1451938857, 'names': [...], 'dot_net_guids': [...], 'last_modification_date': 1637066229, 'type_tag': 'peexe', 'times_submitted': 6, 'total_votes': [...], 'size': 747008, 'popular_threat_classification': [...], 'authntihash': ...}}				

Figure 4.3: Celery Flower Dashboard

## Chapter 5

# Comments and Difficulties

I faced difficulties while using virus total API platform due to API calls limitations (i reached the api limit after using the api for a couple of times), there is no way to access to a development version of the virustotal which will not block the api limit; most big companies like paypal and stripe have api for development that can be used without any limit just to test stuff instead of using your real api details.

I am still setting up the Live demo using digital ocean platform which will be live on Tuesday, 26th Vancouver time.