1 The bold equivalence 
$$\sum_{j < B} \prod_{\lambda} : \sum_{x_j} \prod_{\lambda}$$

$$B_{\infty} + \pi B_1 \sim \mathbf{B}_{\infty} + \pi \mathbf{B}_1 \sim \mathbf{B}_{\infty} + \pi \mathbf{B}_1$$

 $B_{\infty} + \pi B_1 \in \left\{ (\mathbf{B}, \mathbf{x}) : \frac{\partial \mathbf{B}}{\partial \mathbf{x}} \lessapprox \mathbf{1} \right\}$