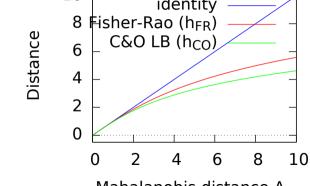
Distances as functions of the Mahalanobis distance 10 identity



Mahalanobis distance  $\Delta_{u}$