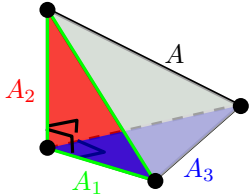


$$A^2 = A_1^2 + A_2^2$$



$$A^2 = A_1^2 + A_2^2 + A_3^2$$