

$$\text{LEM}(X, Y) = \exp \left(\frac{\log X + \log Y}{2} \right),$$

$$A_0 = X \succ 0$$

$$H_0 = Y \succ 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{t+1} &= \frac{A_t + H_t}{2} \\ H_{t+1} &= 2(A_t^{-1} + H_t^{-1})^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{AHM}(X, Y) = \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} A_t = \lim_{t \rightarrow +\infty} H_t = X^{\frac{1}{2}} (X^{-\frac{1}{2}} Y X^{-\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} X^{\frac{1}{2}} = G(X, Y)$$

$$GX^{-1}G=Y$$

$$M=\frac{1}{2}M\#_pX+\frac{1}{2}M\#_pY$$

$$m=\frac{1}{2}m^{1-p}x^p+\frac{1}{2}m^{1-p}y^p$$

$$m=\left(\frac{1}{2}x^p+\frac{1}{2}y^p\right)^{\frac{1}{p}}=M_p(x,y)$$

$$X\#_tY=X^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(X^{-\frac{1}{2}}YX^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^tX^{\frac{1}{2}},$$

$$\lim_{p\rightarrow 0}M_p(x,y)=G(x,y)$$

$$M=\frac{1}{2}M\#_pX+\frac{1}{2}M\#_pY$$

$M(X,Y)$ is said operator monotone [?] if for $X' \preceq X$ and $Y' \preceq Y$, we have $M(X',Y') \preceq M(X,Y)$.