



有道考神

有道考研·考研有道
YOU DAOKAOYAN KAOYANYOUDAO

考研英语常用词根

主讲老师：学神神



大纲要求

除了掌握词汇的基本含义外，考生还应掌握词汇之间的词义关系,如同义词、近义词、反义词等；掌握词汇之间的搭配关系，如动词与介词、形容词与介词、形容词与名词等；掌握词汇生成的基本知识，如词源，**词根、词缀**等。



1. -dict- 说, 讲

【同根词】dictionary,

- indicate (表明, 暗示), indication, indicator
- contradict(反驳, 矛盾), contradictory, contradiction
- predict (预言, 预测), prediction, predictable
- dictate (命令, 规定), dictation,
- edict (法令), indict (控告)
- abdicate (退位、放弃)
- verdict (裁定, 判决)



2. - spec- 看, 查看

【同根词】respect

- irrespective (不顾的, 不考虑的)
- spectacle (景象), spector (观众)
- inspect (视察), inspector (督察员), inspection
- skeptic (怀疑的), skeptical
- prospect (预期, 展望), prospective
- suspect (怀疑), suspectable
- retrospect (回顾, 回想)



3. -scrib-写

【同根词】describe

- ascribe (把.....归因于)
- subscribe (订阅, 同意)
- prescript (处方, 命令), prescription
- manuscript (手抄本; 原稿)
- postscript (附言)
- transcript (副本, 抄本)
- circumscribe (限制)



4. -fac-做

【同根词】fact, factor, factory, perfect

- affect (影响), affection
- affectation (假装), affected
- factitious (人工的、不自然的)
- effect (影响、效果), effective, efficient, efficiency
- facility (设施), facilitate (使便利)
- manufacture (生产, 制造)
- defect (缺陷)
- infect (传染), infection, infectious



5. -vis-看

【同根词】visit, video

- vision (幻想) , visional, visionary (有远见的)
- visible (看得见的) , invisible, visibility
- revise (修改, 修订)
- evident (清楚的) , evidence, evidently
- provide (提供) , provision
- improvident (无远见的)
- envy (嫉妒) , enviable



6. -pend- 支付

【同根词】spend

- expend (花费), expenditure (开销)
- pension (养老金)
- compensate (弥补, 赔偿)

7. -dem- 人民

【同根词】

- epidemic (流行性的)
- democracy (民主, 民主制)
- democratic (民主的)



8. -serv-服务, 保持, 留心

【同根词】service

- conserve (保护, 保存) , conservation, conservative
- preserve (保护, 维护) , preserved, preservation,
- deserve (应受, 值得) , deserved
- reserve (预定, 保留) , reservation



9. -gress- 走, 步, 级

【同根词】gradual, grade

- graduate (毕业), graduation, undergraduate
- progress (进步、前进), progressive, progression
- aggress (攻击, 挑衅), aggressive, aggression
- congress (代表大会)
- upgrade (提高)
- degrade (侮辱, 贬低)
- ingredient (成份, 因素)



10. -press- 压, 按

【同根词】pressure, pressing

- compress (压紧, 压缩), compressed, compression
- depress (使抑郁), depressed, depression
- express (表达, 表露), expression
- impress (使留下深刻印象), impressive, impression
- oppress (压迫, 压制), impressive, oppression
- repress (压抑), repressive, repression
- suppress (镇压), suppression



11. -ploit- 编织, 折叠

【同根词】

- exploit (剥削, 利用, 开发), explore
- complex (复杂), complicate, complicated
- perplex (使纠缠), perplexed, perplexity
- imply (暗示), implication
- exPLICIT (清楚的, 明确的)
- employ (雇用、利用), employment



12. -tract- 拉,引

【同根词】

- abtract (抽象的、摘要) , abtraction
- attract (吸引) , attractive, attraction
- contract (合同) , contractual
- distract (使分心) , distraction, distracted, distracting
- extract (提取, 提炼) , extraction
- subtract (减去, 扣除)



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13. -hum-泥土, 人

【同根词】human

- humane (人道的)
- humanity (人道), humanist, humanism
- humble (谦虚的)
- humiliate (使蒙羞), humiliating, humiliated, humiliation



14.-mis-/-mit-派, 送

【同根词】

- permit (允许) , permission, permissive
- admit (承认, 招认) , admission
- commit (承诺, 承担义务) , commission
- mission (任务)
- emit (排放) , emission
- submit (提交) , submission
- transmit (传递, 发射) , transmission
- omit (删除)



15. -ceiv-拿, 抓住、理解

【同根词】receive , receipt (收据) , accept, capture

- conceive (构思, 怀孕) , conception
- deceive (欺骗) , deception
- perceive (察觉, 理解) , perception
- except (不包括) , exception
- intercept (拦截) , interception
- participate, participation, participant
- susceptible (易受影响的)
- anticipate (早于.....行动, 预期) , anticipation



16. -host-主人

【同根词】hospital

- hospitality (好客; 款待) , hospitable
- hostile (敌意的) , hostility



17. -temp- 时间

【同根词】

- temporary (暂时的, 临时的) , temporal (现世的; 暂时的)
- contemporary (同时代的)
- temper (v. 节制, 调节; n. 脾气)
- temperament (气质, 性格)
- temperature (温度)
- temperate (温和的) , intemperate
- tempo (节奏)



18. -spir- 呼吸, 吹气

【同根词】spirit, spiritual

- inspire (激励, 鼓舞), inspiration, inspiring, inspirational
- expire (呼气, 到期, 死亡), expiration
- aspire (渴望, 有志于), aspiration, aspirational
- conspire (密谋), conspiracy
- respire (呼吸), respiratory, respiration
- perspire (流汗)



19. -sent- 感觉

【同根词】 sense

- sensitive (敏感的) , sensitiveness, insensitive, insensitiveness,
- sensation (感觉, 直觉) , sensible (明智的, 可觉察的)
- sentiment (感情, 情绪) , sentimental (感情用事的)
- resent (怨恨, 厌恶) , resentment
- consensus (一致) , consent
- dissent (不同意)
- sentence (宣判, 判决)
- nonsense (胡说, 废话)



20. -tain- 握, 持有; -tact-, -tag-接触

【同根词】captain

- obtain (获得)
- maintain (维持), retain (维持, 保留), retention
- contain (包含, 容纳, 遏制), containment, container, contained
- attain (达到; 到达), attainment
- sustain (支撑, 维持, 忍受)
- entertain (招待, 款待), entertainment
- detain (扣押, 拘留)
- content (内容, 目录, 满意的), discontent



20. -tact-, -tag-接触

【同根词】

- contact (接触, 联络)
- intact (完整的), intactly, intactness
- tangible (可触摸的, 有形的), intangible
- contaminate (污染), contaminated



21.-judic- 判断, 裁决

【同根词】just

- justify (证明合法)
- justice (公平, 正义) , injustice
- judge (法官, 判断) , judgment (判断, 看法, 裁决)
- judicial (法庭的, 公正的) , judiciary (法官的)
- prejudice (偏见)



22. -ward- 看管，看护

【同根词】ward, guard

- reward (奖励, 回报), rewarding
- warrant (许可证), guarantee (确保, 担保)
- award (奖品, 授予)
- aware (知道的, 明白的)
- warn (警告), wary (小心的, 警戒的)
- beware (当心, 提防)
- steward (管事, 男乘务员)
- regard (将...认为), disregard (忽视)



23.-stinct-刻, 戳, 刺

【同根词】sting

- stimulus (刺激, 促进因素)
- instinct (本能, 天性), instinctive, instinctively
- distinct (有区别的; 明显的), distinctive (独特的, 与众不同的)
- extinguish (熄灭),
- extinguish (灭绝的, 绝种的), extinguishion
- distinguish (区别), distinguishable
- distinguished (著名的; 卓著的), distinguishing (有区别的)



24.-vent-来, 走

【同根词】 avenue, event, eventually

- advent (出现, 到来)
- adventure (冒险), venture (尤指有风险的企业, 商业)
- revenue (收益), revenge (报复; 报仇)
- convenient (实用的; 便利的), convenience
- convention (常规; 大会), conventional
- prevent (阻止, 妨碍), prevention
- invent (发明, 创造), inventive, invention
- intervene (干预, 干涉), intervention



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25. -sist- 站立; -sta-站立

【同根词】stand, state (国家, 状态, 陈述, 声明)

consist (组成, 存在) consistent, consistency, inconsistent

assist (帮助, 协助) ,asstant

coexist (共存, 和平共处)

insist (坚持) , persist, persistance

resist (阻挡, 抵制) , resistant , resistance

constant (持续不断的) , constantly, constancy,

inconstant (变化无常的) , inconstancy, inconstantly

obstacle (障碍) , opposite (对立的) , opposition



【同根词】stand

standard (标准), standpoint (立场, 观点), outstanding (杰出的),

withstand (经受住, 承受住)

distance (距离), distant

instant (立即的), instance

substance (物质, 财产), substantial (大量的, 基本的)

state, statement, statesman (政治家)

statistical (统计学的)

static (静态的), stable, stability, station, stationary (不动的)

status (身份, 地位), statute (法令, 法规)

estate (财产, 房地产)



26.-vers-旋转

【同根词】reverse (颠倒; 彻底转变)

adverse (不利的; 有害的)

anniversary (周年纪念日)

controversial (有争议的), controvert

conversation (会话, 交谈), converse, conversational

convert (转换, 转化), conversion

diverse (不同的, 多种多样的), diversion, divert (转移注意力; 使分心)

inverse (相反的, 反向的), invert



27.-her-粘着

【同根词】

heritage (遗产)

inherent (固有的; 内在的), inherently

inherit (继承)

adhere (坚持, 遵守)

coherent (连贯的, 凝聚的), coherence (连贯性)

cohesive (团结的, 有凝聚力的), cohesion (凝聚力, 团结)

hesitate (犹豫), hesitation



28. -lect-收集, 挑选

【同根词】collect, collection, collective

college (大学), colleague

recollect (回忆, 想起), recollection

diligent (勤奋的)

elect (选举)

select (选择, 挑选), selected, selection

intellect (智力才智), intellectual

intelligent (聪明的; 有智力的), intelligence

neglect (忽视), negligible



29. -magn-大

【同根词】major

majority (大多数)

magnify (放大, 扩大)

magnificent (宏伟的, 壮丽的)

magnitude (巨大, 重要性)

majesty (雄伟, 壮丽)



30. -min-小

【同根词】minute,

miniature (小型的)

minimize (使最小化), minimum (最小的)

minor (较小的, 次要的), minority (少数, 少数派)

minus (减)

minister (部长, 大臣), ministry (部, 部办公楼)

administer (管理, 治理), administration

diminish (减弱, 降低)



31. -part-部分

【同根词】part, partly, partner, apart, apartment

partial (部分的), impartial (公正的; 不偏不倚的)

particle (颗粒)

particular (特殊的, 特指的)

participate (参与), participation, participant

department (部门)

depart (离开), departure

counterpart (对应的人/物)

portion (一部分), proportion (份额, 比例)



32. -pet-奔走，寻求

【同根词】

apppetite (食欲，欲望)

compete (竞争)，competition, competitive

competent (足以胜任的；有能力的)

impetus (动力，推动)

perpetual (持续的；长久的)

petition (请愿)

repet (重复)，repetition

expetition (远征；探险)

pedestrian (行人)



33.-port-拿, 运, 港口

【同根词】airport, support, passport

export (出口) , import (进口)

important (重要的)

opportunity (机会, 机遇)

portable (便携式的)

report (报道) , reporter

transport (运输) , transportation



34. -sign-记号, 标记

【同根词】sign (迹象, 标志), signal (信号)

assign (分派, 布置), assignment

designate (指定, 委派)

design (设计)

resign (辞职; 辞去)

signature (签名; 署名)

significance (重要性, 意义), signify



35.-clos-关闭

【同根词】close

disclose (揭露)

enclose (包围, 附入), enclosure

conclude (推断出; 得出结论), conclusion, conclusive

exclude (把.....排除在外), exclusion, exclusive(专用的, 高档的)

include (包括), inclusive

preclude (阻止; 妨碍)



36. -duc(t)-引导, 拉

【同根词】educate (教育), education

conduct (实施, 进行), conductor (指挥, 导体),

semiconductor (半导体)

deduce (推断, 演绎), deduct (扣除)

induce (引诱, 诱使)

introduce (介绍, 引见), introduction

produce (生产), product, production, productive, productivity

reproduce (复制, 繁殖)

reduce (减少, 降低), reduction



37.-leg-法律

【同根词】legal, legally, illegal

legacy (遗产)

legislation (法规, 法律)

legislature (立法机关)

legitimate (正当的, 合理的)

privilege (特权, 优惠, 荣幸)

delegate (授权)



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