

Write your answers neatly, in complete sentences, and prove all assertions. Revise your work before handing it in, and submit a .pdf created from a LaTeX source to Gradescope. Correct and crisp proofs are greatly appreciated; oftentimes your work can be shortened and made clearer.

Due Monday 8 February.

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For Frank to grade:

1. Let  $R$  be a commutative ring and  $A$  an  $R$ -module. An element  $a$  of  $A$  is *torsion* if its annihilator  $\{r \in R \mid r.a = 0\}$  is not the zero ideal. Prove that if  $R$  is an integral domain, then the set  $T(A)$  of torsion elements of  $A$  is a submodule.

Give an example of a module over a commutative ring whose set of torsion elements does not form a submodule.

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