

## COMP9318 (18S1) ASSIGNMENT 1

DUE ON 23:59 14 APR, 2019 (SUN)

### Q1. (40 marks)

Consider the following base cuboid *Sales* with *four* tuples and the aggregate function SUM:

<i>Location</i>	<i>Time</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Quantity</i>
Sydney	2005	PS2	1400
Sydney	2006	PS2	1500
Sydney	2006	Wii	500
Melbourne	2005	XBox 360	1700

*Location*, *Time*, and *Item* are dimensions and *Quantity* is the measure. Suppose the system has built-in support for the value **ALL**.

- (1) List the tuples in the complete data cube of *R* in a tabular form with 4 attributes, i.e., *Location*, *Time*, *Item*, SUM(*Quantity*)?
- (2) Write down an equivalent SQL statement that computes the same result (i.e., the cube). You can *only* use standard SQL constructs, i.e., no **CUBE BY** clause.
- (3) Consider the following *ice-berg cube* query:

```
SELECT Location, Time, Item, SUM(Quantity)
FROM Sales
CUBE BY Location, Time, Item
HAVING COUNT(*) > 1
```

Draw the result of the query in a tabular form.

- (4) Assume that we adopt a MOLAP architecture to store the full data cube of *R*, with the following mapping functions:

$$f_{Location}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x = \text{'Sydney'}, \\ 2 & \text{if } x = \text{'Melbourne'}, \\ 0 & \text{if } x = \mathbf{ALL}. \end{cases}$$

$$f_{Time}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x = 2005, \\ 2 & \text{if } x = 2006, \\ 0 & \text{if } x = \mathbf{ALL}. \end{cases}$$

$$f_{Item}(x) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } x = \text{'PS2'}, \\ 2 & \text{if } x = \text{'XBox 360'}, \\ 3 & \text{if } x = \text{'Wii'}, \\ 0 & \text{if } x = \mathbf{ALL}. \end{cases}$$

Draw the MOLAP cube (i.e., sparse multi-dimensional array) in a tabular form of  $(ArrayIndex, Value)$ . You also need to write down the function you chose to map a multi-dimensional point to a one-dimensional point.

Q2. (30 marks)

Consider binary classification where the class attribute  $y$  takes two values: 0 or 1. Let the feature vector for a test instance be a  $d$ -dimension column vector  $\vec{x}$ . A linear classifier with the model parameter  $\mathbf{w}$  (which is a  $d$ -dimension column vector) is the following function:

$$y = \begin{cases} 1 & , \text{ if } \mathbf{w}^\top \mathbf{x} > 0 \\ 0 & , \text{ otherwise.} \end{cases}$$

We make additional simplifying assumptions:  $\mathbf{x}$  is a binary vector (i.e., each dimension of  $\mathbf{x}$  take only two values: 0 or 1).

- Prove that if the feature vectors are  $d$ -dimension, then a Naïve Bayes classifier is a linear classifier in a  $d + 1$ -dimension space. You need to explicitly write out the vector  $\mathbf{w}$  that the Naïve Bayes classifier learns.
- It is obvious that the Logistic Regression classifier learned on the same training dataset as the Naïve Bayes is also a linear classifier in the same  $d + 1$ -dimension space. Let the parameter  $\mathbf{w}$  learned by the two classifiers be  $\mathbf{w}_{LR}$  and  $\mathbf{w}_{NB}$ , respectively. Briefly explain why learning  $\mathbf{w}_{NB}$  is much easier than learning  $\mathbf{w}_{LR}$ .

$$x \otimes y = x \otimes y$$

Q3. (30 marks)

两种化合物的混合物

We have a sample of mixture of two chemical compound,  $S_1$  and  $S_2$ . The (unknown) percentages of each chemical in the sample are denoted as  $q_1$  and  $q_2$  (whereas  $q_1 + q_2 = 1$ ), respectively. 两种混合物中的比例为 $q_1$ 和 $q_2$  每种混合物中又有3种其他物质

We have a device that can detect the percentages of  $m = 3$  different components that are contained in both chemical compounds, albeit with different percentages. We denote the components as  $\{O_j\}_{j=1}^m$ . We list the percentages of each components in pure  $S_i$ s in the following table:

component	$p_{i,j}$	percentage			O代表其他的三种物质 S代表两种混合物
		$O_1$	$O_2$	$O_3$	
	$S_1$	0.1	0.2	0.7	
	$S_2$	0.4	0.5	0.1	

After measuring the three components, we obtain their percentages as  $\{u_j\}_{j=1}^m$ .

- (1) Write out the log likelihood function (as a function of  $q_i$ ,  $p_{i,j}$ , and  $u_i$ ).
- (2) If  $u_1 = 0.3, u_2 = 0.2, u_3 = 0.5$ , what are the MLE of  $q_1$  and  $q_2$ ? What are the expected percentage of each component under a model with the MLE parameters?

最大可能性估量 (maximum likelihood estimation  
SUBMISSION

Please write down your answers in a file named `ass1.pdf`. You **must write down your name and student ID on the first page**.

You can submit your file by

`give cs9318 ass1 ass1.pdf`

**Late Penalty.** -10% per day for the first two days, and -20% for each of the following days.