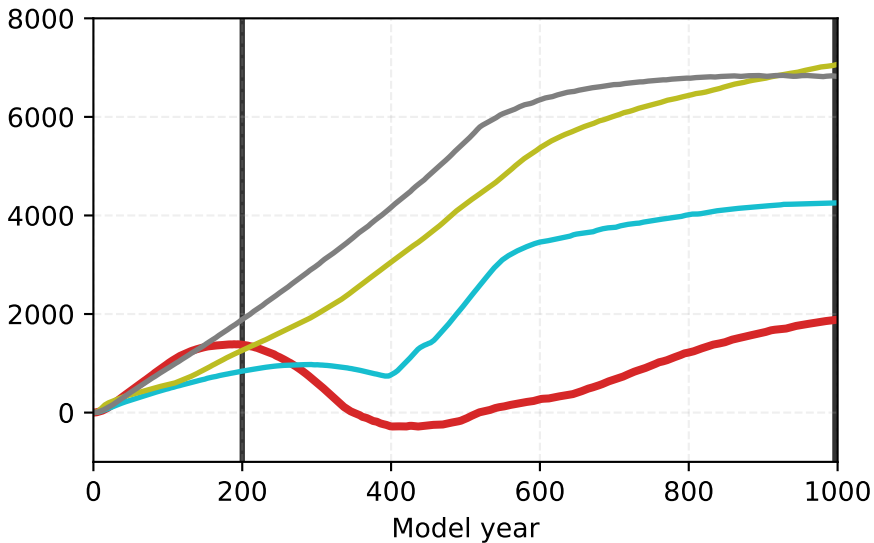


$\Delta VAF_{\text{high} - \text{mod}}$  [Gt]



**LADDIE**  
**Quadratic**  
**PICO**  
**Plume**