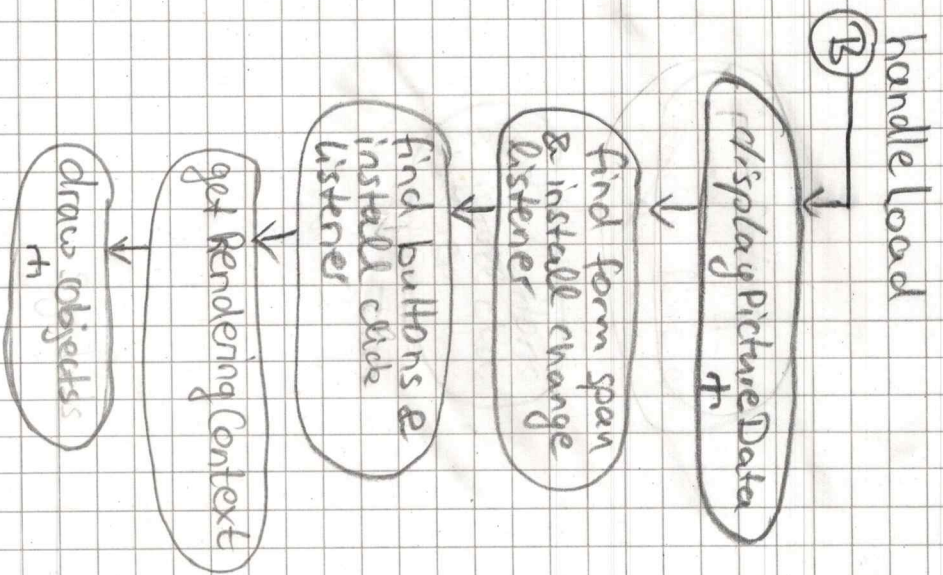


Zauberbild



AD - Client / Main

