



Práctica 7. Configuración DHCP y DNS como en práctica guiada por video tutoriales.

Fecha de realización: 21 - 10 - 22

Instruccion

es

- Las configuración del archivo /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
- 2. Las configuración del archivo /etc/named.conf.local
- 3. Las configuración del archivo /etc/db.nombre.smr2
- Prueba del servicio DNS desde el cliente Ubuntu.

En la práctica de hoy vamos a seguir la configuración que

Francmirror SER - 2SMR



hemos creado en el siguiente diagrama (draw.io)

Red interna: 10.10.13.0/24
Puerta de enlace: 10.10.13.1
Servidor DNS: 10.10.13.1
Dominio de red: francisco.smr

W10.francisco.smr
IP estática manual: 10.10.13.10

Ubuntu 18
server.francisco.smr
IP Estática manual: 10.10.13.1

Parámetros DHCP

rango 10.10.13.100 - 10.10.13.150

router: 10.10.13.1

Servidor DNS: 10.10.13.1

Dominio de trabajo: francisco.smr

Parámetros server DNS

zona: francisco.smr

registro NS: server.francisco.smr

Correo contacto: admin@francisco.smr

Registro A server: 10.10.13.1 Registro A W10: 10.10.13.10 Registro ubu16: 10.10.13.20



Muestra captura de los siguientes archivos siguiendo la configuración del diagrama anterior:

Francmirror

1. Las configuración del archivo /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf

```
# range 10.0.29.10 10.0.29.230;

# }

subnet 10.10.13.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
  range 10.10.13.100 10.10.13.150;
  option routers 10.10.13.1;
  option domain-name-servers 10.10.13.1;
  option domain-name "francisco.smr";
}

host ubu16 {
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:8f:b8:59;
  fixed-address 10.10.13.20;
}

host w10 {
  hardware ethernet 08:00:27:6E:01:E4;
  fixed-address 10.10.13.10;
}
```

2. Las configuración del archivo /etc/bind/named.conf.local

```
GNU nano 2.9.3 /etc/bind/named.conf.local

//
// Do any local configuration here
//
// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";

zone "francisco.smr" {
    type master;
    file "/etc/bind/db.francisco.smr";
};
```





3. Las configuración del archivo /etc/db.nombre.smr

```
GNU nano 2.9.3
                                                                                                                                    /etc/bind/db.francisco.smr
      BIND reverse data file for empty rfc1918 zone
       DO NOT EDIT THIS FILE - it is used for multiple zones.
       Instead, copy it, edit named.conf, and use that copy.
$TTL
                                     86400
                                     ΙN
                                                                          SOA server.francisco.smr. admin.francisco.smr. (
                                                                                                                                                                                            ; Serial
                                                                                                                     604800
                                                                                                                                                                                             ; Refresh
                                                                                                                          86400
                                                                                                                                                                                            ; Retry
                                                                                                                 2419200
                                                                                                                                                                                          ; Expire
                                                                                                                          86400 )
                                                                                                                                                                                            ; Negative Cache TTL
                                                                          NS
                                                                                                                server.francisco.smr.
                                     IN
                                                                                                                10.10.13.1
                                     IN
                                                                          Α
server
w10
                                     IN
                                                                          Α
                                                                                                                 10.10.13.10
                                     IN
ubu
                                                                                                                10.10.13.20
                                                root@servidor:/home/servidor# service isc-dhcp-server status
●isc-dhcp-server.service - ISC DHCP IPv4 server
                                                        Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/isc-dhcp-server.service; enabled; vendor Active: active (running) since Fri 2022-10-21 22:35:54 CEST; 8s ago
                                                             Docs: man:dhcpd(8)
                                                   Main PID: 2084 (dhcpd)
                                                        Tasks: 1 (limit: 4664)
CGroup: /system.slice/isc-dhcp-server.service

—2084 dhcpd -user dhcpd -group dhcpd -f -4 -pf /run/dhcp-server/dhc
                                               oct 21 22:35:54 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Wrote 0 deleted host decls to leases file oct 21 22:35:54 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Wrote 0 new dynamic host decls to leases oct 21 22:35:54 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Wrote 0 leases to leases file. oct 21 22:35:55 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Listening on LPF/enp0s8/08:00:27:74:33:17 oct 21 22:35:55 servidor sh[2084]: Listening on LPF/enp0s8/08:00:27:74:33:17/10 oct 21 22:35:55 servidor sh[2084]: Sending on LPF/enp0s8/08:00:27:74:33:17/10 oct 21 22:35:55 servidor sh[2084]: Sending on Socket/fallback/fallback-net oct 21 22:35:55 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Sending on LPF/enp0s8/08:00:27:74:33:17 oct 21 22:35:55 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Sending on Socket/fallback/fallback-net oct 21 22:35:55 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Serving on Socket/fallback/fallback-net oct 21 22:35:55 servidor dhcpd[2084]: Server starting service.
                                                 root@servidor:/home/servidor# service bind9 status
                                                 bind9.service - BIND Domain Name Server
                                                        Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/bind9.service; enabled; vendor preset: e
Active: active (running) since Fri 2022-10-21 22:35:54 CEST; 19s ago
                                                             Docs: man:named(8)
                                                   Process: 2094 ExecStop=/usr/sbin/rndc stop (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS) Main PID: 2097 (named)
                                                        Tasks: 5 (limit: 4664)
CGroup: /system.slice/bind9.service
—2097 /usr/sbin/named -f -u bind
                                                 oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'ntp.ubuntu
                                                 oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        'ntp.ubuntu
                                                oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'ntp.ubuntu oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'ntp.ubuntu oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'ntp.ubuntu oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'E.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'E.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'ntp.ubuntu oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network unreachable resolving 'G.ROOT-SER oct 21 22:36:08 servidor named[2097]: network
```

lines 1-20/20 (END)

Francmirror SER - 2SMR



4. Prueba del servicio DNS desde el cliente Ubuntu

```
root@cliente:/home/cliente# ifconfig
enp0s3 Link encap:Ethernet direcciónHW 08:00:27:8f:b8:59
Direc. inet:10.10.13.20 Difus.:10.10.13.255 Másc:255.255.255.0
Dirección inet6: fe80::141f:45c:dbd3:412f/64 Alcance:Enlace
ACTIVO DIFUSIÓN FUNCIONANDO MULTICAST MTU:1500 Métrica:1
Paquetes RX:510 errores:0 perdidos:0 overruns:0 frame:0
Paquetes TX:591 errores:0 perdidos:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
colisiones:0 long.colaTX:1000
Bytes RX:49085 (49.0 KB) TX bytes:50876 (50.8 KB)
```

```
root@cliente:/home/cliente# ping server.francisco.smr
PING server.francisco.smr (10.10.13.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.254 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=1.85 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=1.96 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=1.10 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=1.14 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=1.10 ms
64 bytes from 10.10.13.1: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=1.08 ms
```

root@cliente:/home/cliente# host server.francisco.smr server.francisco.smr has address 10.10.13.1

BONUS

Ahora comprobaré si ha funcionado correctamente en el cliente W10:

```
indows IP Configuration
  Host Name . . . . . . . . . . : DESKTOP-SQIONFL
  Primary Dns Suffix . . . . . :
Node Type . . . . . . . : Hybrid
  IP Routing Enabled. . . . . . : No
  WINS Proxy Enabled. . . . . . : No
  DNS Suffix Search List. . . . . : francisco.smr
thernet adapter Ethernet:
  Connection-specific DNS Suffix . : francisco.smr
  Description . . . . . . . . : Intel(R) PRO/1000 MT Desktop Adapter Physical Address. . . . . . . : 08-00-27-6E-01-E4
  DHCP Enabled. . . . . . . . . : Yes Autoconfiguration Enabled . . . : Yes
  Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::8479:4ae6:4699:267%4(Preferred)
  IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . : 10.10.13.10(Preferred)
  Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
  Lease Obtained. . . . . . . . : Friday, October 21, 2022 10:41:41 PM
  Lease Expires . . . . . . : Friday, October 21, 2022 10:51:40 PM

Default Gateway . . . . : 10.10.13.1

DHCP Server . . . . : 10.10.13.1
  DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . . . . . : 101187623
  DHCPv6 Client DUID. . . . . . : 00-01-00-01-2A-D0-D9-50-08-00-27-6E-01-E4
  DNS Servers . . . . . . . . . : 10.10.13.1
NetBIOS over Tcpip. . . . . . . : Enabled
```





```
C:\Users\erclu>ping server.francisco.smr

Pinging server.francisco.smr [10.10.13.1] with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.10.13.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.10.13.1: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.10.13.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64
Reply from 10.10.13.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=64

Ping statistics for 10.10.13.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms
```

Cómo hemos podido comprobar en la práctica de hoy, hemos configurado correctamente los parámetros en nuestro ubuntu 18 funcionando como servidor, y hemos podido ver los archivos a detalle, además de su correcto funcionamiento en los dos clientes.

Gracias por su tiempo!!!