

# ReadMe

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This is a light forum for the application of AI in molecule science.

For related review, see `./review` folder.

For models, see `./model` folder.

Here presents a short description.

## ReadMe

### Database

- 2020 ChemDataExtractor
- 2020 experiment-oriented
- 2022 RedDB

### ML Review

- 2020 Descriptor
- 2020 4generation
- 2020 MLFF
- 2021 DIG
- 2022 road\_map
- 2023 SchNetPack 2.0

### Model

#### pro-DFT

- 2017 DTNN
- 2018 SchNet\_JCP
- 2019 SchNOrb
- 2021 FieldSchNet
- 2021 SpookyNet (3M parameters)
- 2022 Kernel-Based MLFF
- 2023 sGDML
- 2023 SchNetPack 2.0

#### pro-GNN

- 2020 DimeNet (key to add ang info)
- 2020 DimeNet++
- 2022 SMP

2021 PAINN  
2022 ComENet  
2022 NequIP (key to point out E3)  
2022 So3krates  
unpublished left\_net  
trick  
self-supervised learning  
2022 GEM  
2022 MolCLR  
2023 uni\_mol (47M parameters)  
2023 uni\_mol +  
Molecule generation  
2019 G-Schnet  
2022 G-SphereNet  
Moieties\_ML  
2023 ProNet  
unpublished\_MolNN

## Database

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### 2020 ChemDataExtractor

**Comment:** Extract experimental data to construct a database.

### 2020 experiment-oriented

**Comment:** Extract experimental data to construct a database. Trained an AI to predict new electrolytes.

### 2022 RedDB

**Comment:** Construct a database with a specified core.

## ML Review

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## 2020 Descriptor

Physics-Inspired Structural Representations for Molecules and Materials

Cite This: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.1c00021>

### Comment:

A summary of cutting-edge descriptors.

A very detailed guide to building the description module with respect to Symmetry, Smoothness, Completeness, Locality, and Additivity.

## 2020 4generation

Four Generations of High-Dimensional Neural Network Potentials.

Cite This: <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.0c00868>

### Comment:

A very much detailed description of the history of NNP.

1: without any symmetry considered.

2: with symmetry considered, yet limited to the local environment.

3: with long-range electrostatic interactions considered.

4: with non-local charge transfer considered.

Some description is hard to understand.

## 2020 MLFF

Machine Learning Force Fields

Cite This: <https://dx.doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.0c01111>

### Comment:

Focusing on FF(SGDML), which is a relatively cheap.

2020 October. not cutting-edge.

Focusing on the work of Klaus-Robert Müller.

## 2021 DIG

DIG: A Turnkey Library for Diving into Graph Deep Learning Research

Journal of Machine Learning Research 22 (2021) 1-9

### Comment:

Focusing on the work of Shuiwang Ji, Texas A&M University.

A summary of GNN-related works, including graph generation, self-supervised learning, interpretability, and deep learning.

## 2022 road\_map

Roadmap on Machine learning in electronic structure. Electron. Struct. 4 (2022) 023004

### Comment:

Covered multiple applications:

- Predicting material properties
- Construction of accurate force fields and beyond
- Solving the many-body problem with machine learning, etc.

An overview of current research hotspots is brought out, yet the description is relatively short.

## 2023 SchNetPack 2.0

SchNetPack 2.0: A neural network toolbox for atomistic machine learning

J. Chem. Phys. 158, 144801 (2023)

<https://doi.org/10.1063/5.0138367>

### Comment:

Focusing on the work of Klaus-Robert Müller.

A summary of cutting-edge models, including SchNet and multiple successors.

## Model

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A summary of recent models. (To do: add DeepMD community works)

They are divided into pro-DFT and pro-GNN models. Some tricks are summarized in the trick folder.

## pro-DFT

### 2017 DTNN

**Comment:** The Quantum-chemical inspired model. Father of schnet.

### 2018 SchNet\_JCP

**Comment:** Schnet.

Add a continuous-filter convolutional layer for better simulation of the basis set in DFT.

### 2019 SchNOrb

**Comment:** Extension to predict HOMO-LUMO

### 2021 FieldSchNet

**Comment:** Extension to predict solvent effects

## **2021 SpookyNet (3M parameters)**

### **Comment:**

Add support for non-local effects.

Add support for Charge input.

Add support for multiplicity input.

## **2022 Kernel-Based MLFF**

**Comment:** Update on Kernel-Based MLFF (old-school)

## **2023 sGDML**

**Comment:** MLFF for giant systems (200~400)

## **2023 SchNetPack 2.0**

**Comment:** A summary of schnet techs.

## **pro-GNN**

## **2020 DimeNet (key to add ang info)**

**Comment:** Directional MPNN (add angular information for the first time)

## **2020 DimeNet++**

**Comment:** update of some key modules to enhance performance.

## **2022 SMP**

(preprint as spherenet in 2021)

**Comment:** Add torsion information (huge computational cost) (dis, ang, tor)

## **2021 PAINN**

**Comment:** Add Angular information to schnet but non-directional MPNN (dis, ang)

## **2022 ComENet**

**Comment:** update of spherenet but non-directional MPNN (dis, ang, tor)

## **2022 NequIP (key to point out E3)**

**Comment:** Better integration of E3 (dis, ang)

## **2022 So3krates**

**Comment:** update of PAINN with better integration of SO3 and attention modules. ( **SODA** on MD17 ) (dis, ang)

## **unpublished left\_net**

**Comment:** update of ComENet, extend SO3 to 3D Isomorphism

## **trick**

## **self-supervised learning**

### **2022 GEM**

**Comment:**

- (1) the bond lengths prediction;
  - (2) the bond angles prediction;
  - (3) the atomic distance matrices prediction.
- (GEM-2 is outperformed by uni-mol+ in recent months)  
(outdated)

### **2022 MolCLR**

**Comment:**

- (1) Atom masking
- (2) Bond deletion
- (3) Subgraph removal

### **2023 uni\_mol (47M parameters)**

**Comment:** add noise on atom positions

### **2023 uni\_mol +**

**Comment:** very few steps to optimize (within the model, no need for optimizers) the geometry to an equilibrium state.

## **Molecule generation**

### **2019 G-Schnet**

**Comment:** Extension of schnet to generate molecules.

### **2022 G-SphereNet**

**Comment:** Extension of spherenet to generate molecules.

## **Moieties\_ML**

### **2023 ProNet**

**Comment:** an extension of subgraph-level (moity) GNN for proteins. Better encode of Amino Acid.

### **unpublished\_MoINN**

**Comment:** Tool for moiety identification and Coarse-graining (CG) MD.

