

# Parser for Compiler in `mosmlyac`

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This is a parser for the project developed in [1], done in `mosmlyac` for Moscow ML rather than in `yacc` for C.

The specification file has a well-defined format:

1a     $\langle * 1a \rangle \equiv$   
           $\% \{$   
           $\langle \textit{Header } 1b \rangle$   
           $\% \}$   
           $\langle \textit{Declarations } 1c \rangle$   
           $\% \%$   
           $\langle \textit{Rules } 6b \rangle$   
           $\% \%$   
           $\langle \textit{Trailer } 17 \rangle$

## 1 Header

We prefer not to `open` modules unnecessarily.

1b     $\langle \textit{Header } 1b \rangle \equiv$  (1a)  
           $(* \textit{ Empty } *)$

## 2 Declarations

1c     $\langle \textit{Declarations } 1c \rangle \equiv$  (1a)  
           $\langle \textit{Tokens } 2 \rangle$   
           $\langle \textit{Precedence } 5a \rangle$   
           $\langle \textit{Entry points } 5b \rangle$   
           $\langle \textit{Other nonterminal types } 6a \rangle$

## 2.1 Tokens

These are the only tokens with attributes.

2     $\langle Tokens\ 2 \rangle \equiv$  (1c) 3▷  
      %token <string> Identifier  
      %token <int> Constant

Defines:

Constant, used in chunk 14a.

Identifier, used in chunk 13b.

The rest of the tokens do not need attributes.

```

3  <Tokens 2>+≡
    %token INT
    %token IF
    %token ELSE
    %token WHILE
    %token BREAK
    %token CONTINUE
    %token RETURN
    %token SEMI
    %token LPAREN
    %token RPAREN
    %token LBRACE
    %token RBRACE
    %token PLUS
    %token MINUS
    %token TIMES
    %token DIVIDE
    %token REM
    %token GT
    %token LT
    %token GE
    %token LE
    %token EQ
    %token NE
    %token AMP
    %token CARET
    %token BAR
    %token ASSIGN
    %token PE
    %token ME
    %token TE
    %token DE
    %token RE
    %token PP
    %token MM
    %token COMMA

```

Defines:

AMP, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 ASSIGN, used in chunks 12a and 15b.  
 BAR, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 BREAK, used in chunk 13e.  
 CARET, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 COMMA, used in chunk 13c.  
 CONTINUE, used in chunk 13e.  
 DE, used in chunk 15b.  
 DIVIDE, used in chunk 14b.

ELSE, used in chunk 14a.  
 EQ, used in chunks 12a and 14c.  
 GE, used in chunk 14c.  
 GT, used in chunks 12a and 14c.  
 IF, used in chunk 14a.  
 INT, used in chunk 13b.  
 LBRACE, used in chunk 13e.  
 LE, used in chunk 14c.  
 LPAREN, used in chunk 13c.  
 LT, used in chunk 14c.  
 ME, used in chunk 15b.  
 MINUS, used in chunk 14b.  
 MM, used in chunk 14b.  
 NE, used in chunk 14c.  
 PE, used in chunk 15b.  
 PLUS, used in chunks 12a and 14b.  
 PP, used in chunks 12a and 14b.  
 RBRACE, used in chunk 13e.  
 RE, used in chunk 15b.  
 REM, used in chunk 14b.  
 RETURN, used in chunk 13e.  
 RPAREN, used in chunk 13c.  
 SEMI, used in chunk 13d.  
 TE, used in chunk 15b.  
 TIMES, used in chunks 12a and 14b.  
 WHILE, used in chunk 14a.

The usual end-of-file token.

4      $\langle Tokens\ 2 \rangle + \equiv$  (1c)  $\prec 3$   
       %token EOF  
 Defines:  
       EOF, used in chunk 6c.

Precedences follow, from lowest to highest.

5a  $\langle \textit{Precedence 5a} \rangle \equiv$  (1c)

```

%right ASSIGN PE ME TE DE RE
%left BAR
%left CARET
%left AMP
%left EQ NE
%left LT GT GE LE
%left PLUS MINUS
%left TIMES DIVIDE REM
%right PP MM

```

Defines:

AMP, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 ASSIGN, used in chunks 12a and 15b.  
 BAR, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 CARET, used in chunks 12a and 15a.  
 DE, used in chunk 15b.  
 DIVIDE, used in chunk 14b.  
 EQ, used in chunks 12a and 14c.  
 GE, used in chunk 14c.  
 GT, used in chunks 12a and 14c.  
 LE, used in chunk 14c.  
 LT, used in chunk 14c.  
 ME, used in chunk 15b.  
 MINUS, used in chunk 14b.  
 MM, used in chunk 14b.  
 NE, used in chunk 14c.  
 PE, used in chunk 15b.  
 PLUS, used in chunks 12a and 14b.  
 PP, used in chunks 12a and 14b.  
 RE, used in chunk 15b.  
 REM, used in chunk 14b.  
 TE, used in chunk 15b.  
 TIMES, used in chunks 12a and 14b.

## 2.2 Nonterminals

We only have one entry point.

5b  $\langle \textit{Entry points 5b} \rangle \equiv$  (1c)

```

%start program
%type <Format.action> program

```

Uses program 6c.

Note the pervasive passing around of `Format.action`.

6a  $\langle \text{Other nonterminal types 6a} \rangle \equiv$  (1c)

```

%type <Format.action> definitions
%type <Format.action> definition
%type <Format.action> function_definition
%type <Format.action> optional_parameter_list
%type <Format.action> parameter_list
%type <Format.action> parameter_declarations
%type <Format.action> parameter_declaration
%type <Format.action> parameter_declarator_list
%type <Format.action> compound_statement
%type <Format.action> declarations
%type <Format.action> declaration
%type <Format.action> declarator_list
%type <Format.action> statements
%type <Format.action> statement
%type <Format.action> if_prefix
%type <Format.action> loop_prefix
%type <Format.action> expression
%type <Format.action> binary
%type <Format.action> optional_argument_list
%type <Format.action> argument_list
 $\langle \text{Dummy nonterminal types 8b} \rangle$ 

```

Uses `argument_list` 13a, `binary` 12a, `compound_statement` 9c, `declaration` 9f, `declarations` 9e, `declarator_list` 10a, `definition` 7c, `definitions` 7b, `expression` 11b, `function_definition` 8a, `if_prefix` 10e, `loop_prefix` 11a, `optional_argument_list` 12b, `optional_parameter_list` 8c, `parameter_declaration` 9a, `parameter_declarations` 8e, `parameter_declarator_list` 9b, `parameter_list` 8d, `statement` 10c, and `statements` 10b.

### 3 Rules

Note that various synthesized attributes are now functions, in order to simulate the inherited formatter attribute we pass around to do pretty-printing.

6b  $\langle \text{Rules 6b} \rangle \equiv$  (1a)

```

 $\langle \text{Main entry point 6c} \rangle$ 
 $\langle \text{Other rules 7a} \rangle$ 

```

6c  $\langle \text{Main entry point 6c} \rangle \equiv$  (6b)

```

program
    : definitions EOF { $1 }

```

Defines:

`program`, used in chunk 5b.

Uses `definitions` 7b and EOF 4.

We will expand each of these later.

7a  $\langle \text{Other rules 7a} \rangle \equiv$  (6b)

```

<definitions 7b>
<definition 7c>
<function_definition 8a>
<optional_parameter_list 8c>
<parameter_list 8d>
<parameter_declarations 8e>
<parameter_declaration 9a>
<parameter_declarator_list 9b>
<compound_statement 9c>
<declarations 9e>
<declaration 9f>
<declarator_list 10a>
<statements 10b>
<statement 10c>
<if_prefix 10e>
<loop_prefix 11a>
<expression 11b>
<binary 12a>
<optional_argument_list 12b>
<argument_list 13a>
<Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b>

```

Use function composition to build up a composite action that will be executed.

7b  $\langle \text{definitions 7b} \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

definitions
    : definition { $1 }
    | definitions definition { $2 o $1 }

```

Defines:

`definitions`, used in chunk 6.

Uses `definition 7c`.

We replace the former INT with a simple nonterminal `n_int` in order to associate actions with tokens.

7c  $\langle \text{definition 7c} \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

definition
    : function_definition { $1 }
    | n_int function_definition { $2 o $1 }
    | declaration { $1 }

```

Defines:

`definition`, used in chunks 6a and 7b.

Uses `declaration 9f`, `function_definition 8a`, and `n_int 13b`.

Note that `function_definition_1` and `function_definition_2` had to be introduced because unlike `yacc`, `mosmlyac` does not support actions within rules.

8a  $\langle \text{function\_definition } 8a \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`function_definition`  
`: n_identifier n_lp optional_parameter_list n_rp`  
`function_definition_1`  
`parameter_declarations`  
`function_definition_2`  
`compound_statement { (Format.nl Format.AT) o`  
`$8 o $7 o $6 o $5 o $4 o $3 o $2 o $1 }`

`function_definition_1: { Format.nl Format.IN }`

`function_definition_2: { Format.at Format.EX }`

Defines:

`function_definition`, used in chunks 6a and 7c.

`function_definition_1`, used in chunk 8b.

`function_definition_2`, used in chunk 8b.

Uses `compound_statement` 9c, `n_identifier` 13b, `n_lp` 13c, `n_rp` 13c, `optional_parameter_list` 8c, and `parameter_declarations` 8e.

8b  $\langle \text{Dummy nonterminal types } 8b \rangle \equiv$  (6a) 9d  
`%type <Format.action> function_definition_1`  
`%type <Format.action> function_definition_2`

Uses `function_definition_1` 8a and `function_definition_2` 8a.

8c  $\langle \text{optional\_parameter\_list } 8c \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`optional_parameter_list`  
`: /* no formal parameters */ { Format.unitAction }`  
`| parameter_list { $1 }`

Defines:

`optional_parameter_list`, used in chunks 6a and 8a.

Uses `parameter_list` 8d.

8d  $\langle \text{parameter\_list } 8d \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`parameter_list`  
`: n_identifier { $1 }`  
`| parameter_list n_co n_identifier { $3 o $2 o $1 }`

Defines:

`parameter_list`, used in chunks 6a and 8c.

Uses `n_co` 13c and `n_identifier` 13b.

8e  $\langle \text{parameter\_declarations } 8e \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`parameter_declarations`  
`: /* null */ { Format.unitAction }`  
`| parameter_declarations parameter_declaration { $2 o $1 }`

Defines:

`parameter_declarations`, used in chunks 6a and 8a.

Uses `parameter_declaration` 9a.



- 9a  $\langle \text{parameter\_declaration } 9a \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`parameter_declaration`  
`: n_int parameter_declarator_list n_sc { $3 o $2 o $1 }`  
 Defines:  
`parameter_declaration`, used in chunks 6a and 8e.  
 Uses `n_int` 13b and `parameter_declarator_list` 9b.
- 9b  $\langle \text{parameter\_declarator\_list } 9b \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`parameter_declarator_list`  
`: n_identifier { $1 }`  
`| parameter_declarator_list n_co n_identifier { $3 o $2 o $1 }`  
 Defines:  
`parameter_declarator_list`, used in chunks 6a and 9a.  
 Uses `n_co` 13c and `n_identifier` 13b.
- 9c  $\langle \text{compound\_statement } 9c \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`compound_statement`  
`: n_lr declarations`  
`compound_statement_1`  
`statements n_rr { $5 o $4 o $3 o $2 o $1 }`  
  
`compound_statement_1: { Format.nl Format.AT }`  
 Defines:  
`compound_statement`, used in chunks 6a, 8a, and 10c.  
`compound_statement_1`, used in chunk 9d.  
 Uses `declarations` 9e, `n_lr` 13e, `n_rr` 13e, and `statements` 10b.
- 9d  $\langle \text{Dummy nonterminal types } 8b \rangle + \equiv$  (6a) <8b 10d>  
`%type <Format.action> compound_statement_1`  
 Uses `compound_statement_1` 9c.
- 9e  $\langle \text{declarations } 9e \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`declarations`  
`: /* null */ { Format.unitAction }`  
`| declarations declaration { $2 o $1 }`  
 Defines:  
`declarations`, used in chunks 6a and 9c.  
 Uses `declaration` 9f.
- 9f  $\langle \text{declaration } 9f \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
`declaration`  
`: n_int declarator_list n_sc { $3 o $2 o $1 }`  
 Defines:  
`declaration`, used in chunks 6a, 7c, and 9e.  
 Uses `declarator_list` 10a and `n_int` 13b.

10a  $\langle \text{declarator\_list } 10a \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

    declarator_list
      : n_identifier { $1 }
      | declarator_list n_co n_identifier { $3 o $2 o $1 }

```

Defines:

`declarator_list`, used in chunks 6a and 9f.

Uses `n_co` 13c and `n_identifier` 13b.

10b  $\langle \text{statements } 10b \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

    statements
      : /* null */ { Format.unitAction }
      | statements statement { $2 o $1 }

```

Defines:

`statements`, used in chunks 6a and 9c.

Uses `statement` 10c.

10c  $\langle \text{statement } 10c \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

    statement
      : expression n_sc { $2 o $1 }
      | n_sc /* null statement */ { $1 }
      | n_break n_sc { $2 o $1 }
      | n_continue n_sc { $2 o $1 }
      | n_return n_sc { $2 o $1 }
      | n_return
        statement_1
        expression n_sc { $4 o $3 o $2 o $1 }
      | compound_statement { $1 }
      | if_prefix statement { (Format.uncond Format.EX) o $2 o $1 }
      | if_prefix statement n_else statement { (Format.uncond Format.EX) o
                                                $4 o $3 o $2 o $1 }
      | loop_prefix statement { (Format.uncond Format.EX) o $2 o $1 }

    statement_1: { Format.out " " }

```

Defines:

`statement`, used in chunks 6a and 10b.

`statement_1`, used in chunk 10d.

Uses `compound_statement` 9c, `expression` 11b, `if_prefix` 10e, `loop_prefix` 11a, `n_break` 13e, `n_continue` 13e, `n_else` 14a, and `n_return` 13e.

10d  $\langle \text{Dummy nonterminal types } 8b \rangle + \equiv$  (6a) <9d 16>

```

    %type <Format.action> statement_1

```

Uses `statement_1` 10c.

10e  $\langle \text{if\_prefix } 10e \rangle \equiv$  (7a)

```

    if_prefix
      : n_if n_lp expression n_rp { (Format.cond Format.IN) o
                                    $4 o $3 o $2 o $1 }

```

Defines:

`if_prefix`, used in chunks 6a and 10c.

Uses `expression` 11b, `n_if` 14a, `n_lp` 13c, and `n_rp` 13c.

11a  $\langle \text{loop\_prefix 11a} \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
 $\text{loop\_prefix}$   
 $\quad : \text{n\_while n\_lp expression n\_rp } \{ (\text{Format.cond Format.IN}) \text{ o}$   
 $\quad \quad \quad \$4 \text{ o } \$3 \text{ o } \$2 \text{ o } \$1 \}$

Defines:

$\text{loop\_prefix}$ , used in chunks 6a and 10c.

Uses  $\text{expression 11b}$ ,  $\text{n\_lp 13c}$ ,  $\text{n\_rp 13c}$ , and  $\text{n\_while 14a}$ .

11b  $\langle \text{expression 11b} \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
 $\text{expression}$   
 $\quad : \text{binary } \{ \$1 \}$   
 $\quad | \text{expression n\_co binary } \{ \$3 \text{ o } \$2 \text{ o } \$1 \}$

Defines:

$\text{expression}$ , used in chunks 6a and 10–12.

Uses  $\text{binary 12a}$  and  $\text{n\_co 13c}$ .

12a     $\langle \text{binary } 12a \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
       binary  
           : n\_identifier { \$1 }  
           | n\_constant { \$1 }  
           | n\_lp expression n\_rp { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_lp optional\_argument\_list n\_rp { \$4 o \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_pp n\_identifier %prec PP { \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_mm n\_identifier %prec PP { \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_pl binary %prec PLUS { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_mi binary %prec PLUS { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_mu binary %prec TIMES { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_di binary %prec TIMES { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_rm binary %prec TIMES { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_gt binary %prec GT { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_lt binary %prec GT { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_ge binary %prec GT { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_le binary %prec GT { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_eq binary %prec EQ { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_ne binary %prec EQ { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_an binary %prec AMP { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_xo binary %prec CARET { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | binary n\_or binary %prec BAR { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_as binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_pe binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_me binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_te binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_de binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }  
           | n\_identifier n\_re binary %prec ASSIGN { \$3 o \$2 o \$1 }

Defines:

    binary, used in chunks 6a, 11b, and 13a.

Uses AMP 3 5a, ASSIGN 3 5a, BAR 3 5a, CARET 3 5a, EQ 3 5a, expression 11b, GT 3 5a, n\_an 15a, n\_as 15b, n\_constant 14a, n\_de 15b, n\_di 14b, n\_eq 14c, n\_ge 14c, n\_gt 14c, n\_identifier 13b, n\_le 14c, n\_lp 13c, n\_lt 14c, n\_me 15b, n\_mi 14b, n\_mm 14b, n\_mu 14b, n\_ne 14c, n\_or 15a, n\_pe 15b, n\_pl 14b, n\_pp 14b, n\_re 15b, n\_rm 14b, n\_rp 13c, n\_te 15b, n\_xo 15a, optional\_argument\_list 12b, PLUS 3 5a, PP 3 5a, and TIMES 3 5a.

12b     $\langle \text{optional\_argument\_list } 12b \rangle \equiv$  (7a)  
       optional\_argument\_list  
           : /\* no actual arguments \*/ { Format.unitAction }  
           | argument\_list { \$1 }

Defines:

    optional\_argument\_list, used in chunks 6a and 12a.

Uses argument\_list 13a.

- 13a  $\langle \text{argument\_list } 13a \rangle \equiv$  (7a)
- ```

    argument_list
      : binary { $1 }
      | argument_list n_co binary { $3 o $2 o $1 }

```

Defines:

`argument_list`, used in chunks 6a and 12b.

Uses `binary` 12a and `n_co` 13c.

### 3.1 Dummy nonterminals

These nonterminals are used to cause actions to be performed for tokens.

- 13b  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals } 13b \rangle \equiv$  (7a) 13c>
- ```

    n_int: INT { Format.out "int\t" }
    n_identifier: Identifier { Format.out $1 }

```

Defines:

`n_identifier`, used in chunks 8–10, 12a, and 16.

`n_int`, used in chunks 7c, 9, and 16.

Uses `Identifier` 2 and `INT` 3.

- 13c  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals } 13b \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <13b 13d>
- ```

    n_lp: LPAREN { Format.out "(" }
    n_rp: RPAREN { Format.out ")" }
    n_co: COMMA { Format.out ", " }

```

Defines:

`n_co`, used in chunks 8–11, 13a, and 16.

`n_lp`, used in chunks 8a, 10–12, and 16.

`n_rp`, used in chunks 8a, 10–12, and 16.

Uses `COMMA` 3, `LPAREN` 3, and `RPAREN` 3.

- 13d  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals } 13b \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <13c 13e>
- ```

    n_sc: SEMI { (Format.nl Format.AT) o (Format.out ";") }

```

Uses `SEMI` 3.

- 13e  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals } 13b \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <13d 14a>
- ```

    n_break: BREAK { Format.out "break" }
    n_continue: CONTINUE { Format.out "continue" }
    n_return: RETURN { Format.out "return" }
    n_lr: LBRACE { (Format.at Format.IN) o
      (Format.out "{\t") o (Format.cond Format.EX) }
    n_rr: RBRACE { (Format.uncond Format.AT) o
      (Format.out "}") o (Format.at Format.EX) }

```

Defines:

`n_break`, used in chunks 10c and 16.

`n_continue`, used in chunks 10c and 16.

`n_lr`, used in chunks 9c and 16.

`n_return`, used in chunks 10c and 16.

`n_rr`, used in chunks 9c and 16.

Uses `BREAK` 3, `CONTINUE` 3, `LBRACE` 3, `RBRACE` 3, and `RETURN` 3.

14a  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b} \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <13e 14b>

```
n_if: IF { Format.out "if " }
n_else: ELSE { (Format.cond Format.IN) o
  (Format.out "else") o (Format.at Format.EX) }
n_while: WHILE { Format.out "while " }
n_constant: Constant { Format.out (Int.toString $1) }
```

Defines:

n\_constant, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_else, used in chunks 10c and 16.  
 n\_if, used in chunks 10e and 16.  
 n\_while, used in chunks 11a and 16.

Uses Constant 2, ELSE 3, IF 3, and WHILE 3.

14b  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b} \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <14a 14c>

```
n_pp: PP { Format.out " ++ " }
n_mm: MM { Format.out " -- " }
n_pl: PLUS { Format.out " + " }
n_mi: MINUS { Format.out " - " }
n_mu: TIMES { Format.out " * " }
n_di: DIVIDE { Format.out " / " }
n_rm: REM { Format.out " % " }
```

Defines:

n\_di, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_mi, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_mm, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_mu, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_pl, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_pp, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_rm, used in chunks 12a and 16.

Uses DIVIDE 3 5a, MINUS 3 5a, MM 3 5a, PLUS 3 5a, PP 3 5a, REM 3 5a, and TIMES 3 5a.

14c  $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b} \rangle + \equiv$  (7a) <14b 15a>

```
n_gt: GT { Format.out " > " }
n_lt: LT { Format.out " < " }
n_ge: GE { Format.out " >= " }
n_le: LE { Format.out " <= " }
n_eq: EQ { Format.out " == " }
n_ne: NE { Format.out " != " }
```

Defines:

n\_eq, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_ge, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_gt, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_le, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_lt, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
 n\_ne, used in chunks 12a and 16.

Uses EQ 3 5a, GE 3 5a, GT 3 5a, LE 3 5a, LT 3 5a, and NE 3 5a.

- 15a      $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b} \rangle + \equiv$      (7a)  $\langle 14c \ 15b \rangle$
- n\_an: AMP { Format.out " & " }  
n\_xo: CARET { Format.out " ^ " }  
n\_or: BAR { Format.out " | " }
- Defines:  
n\_an, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_or, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_xo, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
Uses AMP 3 5a, BAR 3 5a, and CARET 3 5a.
- 15b      $\langle \text{Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b} \rangle + \equiv$      (7a)  $\langle 15a \rangle$
- n\_as: ASSIGN { Format.out " = " }  
n\_pe: PE { Format.out " += " }  
n\_me: ME { Format.out " -= " }  
n\_te: TE { Format.out " \*= " }  
n\_de: DE { Format.out " /= " }  
n\_re: RE { Format.out " %= " }
- Defines:  
n\_as, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_de, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_me, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_pe, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_re, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
n\_te, used in chunks 12a and 16.  
Uses ASSIGN 3 5a, DE 3 5a, ME 3 5a, PE 3 5a, RE 3 5a, and TE 3 5a.

16     $\langle$ *Dummy nonterminal types* 8b $\rangle$ + $\equiv$  (6a)  $\prec$ 10d

```

%type <Format.action> n_int
%type <Format.action> n_identifier
%type <Format.action> n_lp
%type <Format.action> n_rp
%type <Format.action> n_co
%type <Format.action> n_sc
%type <Format.action> n_break
%type <Format.action> n_continue
%type <Format.action> n_return
%type <Format.action> n_lr
%type <Format.action> n_rr
%type <Format.action> n_if
%type <Format.action> n_else
%type <Format.action> n_while
%type <Format.action> n_constant
%type <Format.action> n_pp
%type <Format.action> n_mm
%type <Format.action> n_pl
%type <Format.action> n_mi
%type <Format.action> n_mu
%type <Format.action> n_di
%type <Format.action> n_rm
%type <Format.action> n_gt
%type <Format.action> n_lt
%type <Format.action> n_ge
%type <Format.action> n_le
%type <Format.action> n_eq
%type <Format.action> n_ne
%type <Format.action> n_an
%type <Format.action> n_xo
%type <Format.action> n_or
%type <Format.action> n_as
%type <Format.action> n_pe
%type <Format.action> n_me
%type <Format.action> n_te
%type <Format.action> n_de
%type <Format.action> n_re

```

Uses n\_an 15a, n\_as 15b, n\_break 13e, n\_co 13c, n\_constant 14a, n\_continue 13e, n\_de 15b, n\_di 14b, n\_else 14a, n\_eq 14c, n\_ge 14c, n\_gt 14c, n\_identifier 13b, n\_if 14a, n\_int 13b, n\_le 14c, n\_lp 13c, n\_lr 13e, n\_lt 14c, n\_me 15b, n\_mi 14b, n\_mm 14b, n\_mu 14b, n\_ne 14c, n\_or 15a, n\_pe 15b, n\_pl 14b, n\_pp 14b, n\_re 15b, n\_return 13e, n\_rm 14b, n\_rp 13c, n\_rr 13e, n\_te 15b, n\_while 14a, and n\_xo 15a.



## 4 Trailer

Empty trailer.

$$17 \quad \langle \textit{Trailer } 17 \rangle \equiv \quad (1a)$$

## 5 Limitations

All the token types should really be augmented with position information passed by the lexer, in order to be able to generate informative error messages.

## 6 Indices

### 6.1 Chunks

- ⟨ \* 1a ⟩
- ⟨ argument\_list 13a ⟩
- ⟨ binary 12a ⟩
- ⟨ compound\_statement 9c ⟩
- ⟨ declaration 9f ⟩
- ⟨ declarations 9e ⟩
- ⟨ declarator\_list 10a ⟩
- ⟨ definition 7c ⟩
- ⟨ definitions 7b ⟩
- ⟨ expression 11b ⟩
- ⟨ function\_definition 8a ⟩
- ⟨ if\_prefix 10e ⟩
- ⟨ loop\_prefix 11a ⟩
- ⟨ optional\_argument\_list 12b ⟩
- ⟨ optional\_parameter\_list 8c ⟩
- ⟨ parameter\_declaration 9a ⟩
- ⟨ parameter\_declarations 8e ⟩
- ⟨ parameter\_declarator\_list 9b ⟩
- ⟨ parameter\_list 8d ⟩
- ⟨ statement 10c ⟩
- ⟨ statements 10b ⟩
- ⟨ Declarations 1c ⟩
- ⟨ Dummy nonterminal types 8b ⟩
- ⟨ Entry points 5b ⟩
- ⟨ Header 1b ⟩
- ⟨ Main entry point 6c ⟩
- ⟨ Other nonterminal types 6a ⟩
- ⟨ Other rules 7a ⟩
- ⟨ Precedence 5a ⟩
- ⟨ Rules 6b ⟩
- ⟨ Rules for dummy nonterminals 13b ⟩
- ⟨ Tokens 2 ⟩
- ⟨ Trailer 17 ⟩

## 6.2 Identifiers

AMP: 3, 5a, 12a, 15a  
 argument\_list: 6a, 12b, 13a  
 ASSIGN: 3, 5a, 12a, 15b  
 BAR: 3, 5a, 12a, 15a  
 binary: 6a, 11b, 12a, 13a  
 BREAK: 3, 13e  
 CARET: 3, 5a, 12a, 15a  
 COMMA: 3, 13c  
 compound\_statement: 6a, 8a, 9c, 10c  
 compound\_statement\_1: 9c, 9d  
 Constant: 2, 14a  
 CONTINUE: 3, 13e  
 DE: 3, 5a, 15b  
 declaration: 6a, 7c, 9e, 9f  
 declarations: 6a, 9c, 9e  
 declarator\_list: 6a, 9f, 10a  
 definition: 6a, 7b, 7c  
 definitions: 6a, 6c, 7b  
 DIVIDE: 3, 5a, 14b  
 ELSE: 3, 14a  
 EOF: 4, 6c  
 EQ: 3, 5a, 12a, 14c  
 expression: 6a, 10c, 10e, 11a, 11b, 12a  
 function\_definition: 6a, 7c, 8a  
 function\_definition\_1: 8a, 8b  
 function\_definition\_2: 8a, 8b  
 GE: 3, 5a, 14c  
 GT: 3, 5a, 12a, 14c  
 Identifier: 2, 13b  
 IF: 3, 14a  
 if\_prefix: 6a, 10c, 10e  
 INT: 3, 13b  
 LBRACE: 3, 13e  
 LE: 3, 5a, 14c  
 loop\_prefix: 6a, 10c, 11a  
 LPAREN: 3, 13c  
 LT: 3, 5a, 14c  
 ME: 3, 5a, 15b  
 MINUS: 3, 5a, 14b  
 MM: 3, 5a, 14b  
 n\_an: 12a, 15a, 16  
 n\_as: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_break: 10c, 13e, 16  
 n\_co: 8d, 9b, 10a, 11b, 13a, 13c, 16

n\_constant: 12a, 14a, 16  
 n\_continue: 10c, 13e, 16  
 n\_de: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_di: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_else: 10c, 14a, 16  
 n\_eq: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_ge: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_gt: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_identifier: 8a, 8d, 9b, 10a, 12a, 13b, 16  
 n\_if: 10e, 14a, 16  
 n\_int: 7c, 9a, 9f, 13b, 16  
 n\_le: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_lp: 8a, 10e, 11a, 12a, 13c, 16  
 n\_lr: 9c, 13e, 16  
 n\_lt: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_me: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_mi: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_mm: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_mu: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_ne: 12a, 14c, 16  
 n\_or: 12a, 15a, 16  
 n\_pe: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_pl: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_pp: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_re: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_return: 10c, 13e, 16  
 n\_rm: 12a, 14b, 16  
 n\_rp: 8a, 10e, 11a, 12a, 13c, 16  
 n\_rr: 9c, 13e, 16  
 n\_te: 12a, 15b, 16  
 n\_while: 11a, 14a, 16  
 n\_xo: 12a, 15a, 16  
 NE: 3, 5a, 14c  
 optional\_argument\_list: 6a, 12a, 12b  
 optional\_parameter\_list: 6a, 8a, 8c  
 parameter\_declaration: 6a, 8e, 9a  
 parameter\_declarations: 6a, 8a, 8e  
 parameter\_declarator\_list: 6a, 9a, 9b  
 parameter\_list: 6a, 8c, 8d  
 PE: 3, 5a, 15b  
 PLUS: 3, 5a, 12a, 14b  
 PP: 3, 5a, 12a, 14b  
 program: 5b, 6c  
 RBRACE: 3, 13e  
 RE: 3, 5a, 15b  
 REM: 3, 5a, 14b

RETURN: 3, 13e  
RPAREN: 3, 13c  
SEMI: 3, 13d  
statement: 6a, 10b, 10c  
statement\_1: 10c, 10d  
statements: 6a, 9c, 10b  
TE: 3, 5a, 15b  
TIMES: 3, 5a, 12a, 14b  
WHILE: 3, 14a

## References

- [1] Axel T. Schreiner and H. George Friedman, Jr. *Introduction to Compiler Construction with UNIX*<sup>1</sup>. Prentice-Hall, Inc., New Jersey, 1985.

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<sup>1</sup>UNIX is a trademark of Bell Laboratories.