# How to Create Extensions

Creating an extension takes only a few steps:

- 1. Open the directory containing the add-on code or theme file.
- 2. Add a blender manifest.toml file with all the required meta-data (name, maintainer, ...).
- 3. Use the Blender command-line tool to build the extension .zip file.

How to publish to the Blender Extensions Platform:

- Install from Disk to test if everything is working well.
- Upload the .zip file (this step requires Blender ID).

The extension will be held for review, and published once the moderation team approves it.

# **Extension files**

An extension is shared as a .zip archive containing a manifest file and other files. The expected files depend on the extension type.

#### Add-on extension

Add-ons need at least the manifest and an init .py file, while more complex add-ons have a few different .py files or wheels together.

```
my_extension-0.0.1.zip

|- __init__.py
|- blender_manifest.toml
|- (...)
```

#### Theme extension

A theme extension only needs the manifest and the .xml theme file.

```
my_extension-0.0.1.zip

|-- blender_manifest.toml
|-- theme.xml
```

Note

Extensions can optionally have all its files inside a folder (inside the archive). This is a common behavior when saving a repository as ZIP from version-control platforms.

# Manifest

A manifest is a file with all the meta-data required for an extension to be processed. This example is a good starting point to the blender manifest.toml that should be inside the .zip.

```
schema_version = "1.0.0"

# Example of manifest file for a Blender extension
# Change the values according to your extension
id = "my_example_extension"
version = "1.0.0"
name = "My Example Extension"
tagline = "This is another extension"
maintainer = "Developer name <email@address.com>"
```

```
# Supported types: "add-on", "theme"
type = "add-on"
# # Optional: link to documentation, support, source files, etc
# website = "https://extensions.blender.org/add-ons/my-example-package/"
# # Optional: tag list defined by Blender and server, see:
# # https://docs.blender.org/manual/en/dev/advanced/extensions/tags.html
# tags = ["Animation", "Sequencer"]
blender version min = "4.2.0"
# # Optional: Blender version that the extension does not support, earlier versions are su
# # This can be omitted and defined later on the extensions platform if an issue is found.
# blender version max = "5.1.0"
# License conforming to https://spdx.org/licenses/ (use "SPDX: prefix)
# https://docs.blender.org/manual/en/dev/advanced/extensions/licenses.html
license = [
 "SPDX:GPL-3.0-or-later",
# # Optional: required by some licenses.
# copyright = [
  "2002-2024 Developer Name",
# "1998 Company Name",
# ]
# # Optional: list of supported platforms. If omitted, the extension will be available in
# platforms = ["windows-x64", "macos-arm64", "linux-x64"]
# # Other supported platforms: "windows-arm64", "macos-x64"
# # Optional: bundle 3rd party Python modules.
# # https://docs.blender.org/manual/en/dev/advanced/extensions/python wheels.html
# wheels = [
   "./wheels/hexdump-3.3-py3-none-any.whl",
# "./wheels/jsmin-3.0.1-py3-none-any.whl",
# 1
# # Optional: add-ons can list which resources they will require:
# # * files (for access of any filesystem operations)
# # * network (for internet access)
# # * clipboard (to read and/or write the system clipboard)
# # * camera (to capture photos and videos)
# # * microphone (to capture audio)
# # If using network, remember to also check `bpy.app.online access`
# # https://docs.blender.org/manual/en/dev/advanced/extensions/addons.html#internet-access
# #
# # For each permission it is important to also specify the reason why it is required.
# # Keep this a single short sentence without a period (.) at the end.
# # For longer explanations use the documentation or detail page.
# [permissions]
# network = "Need to sync motion-capture data to server"
# files = "Import/export FBX from/to disk"
```

```
# clipboard = "Copy and paste bone transforms"

# # Optional: advanced build settings.
# # https://docs.blender.org/manual/en/dev/advanced/extensions/command_line_arguments.html
# [build]
# # These are the default build excluded patterns.
# # You only need to edit them if you want different options.
# paths_exclude_pattern = [
# "__pycache__/",
# "/.git/",
# "/*.zip",
# ]
```

# Required values:

# blender\_version\_min:

Minimum supported Blender version - use at least 4.2.0.

id:

Unique identifier for the extension.

#### license:

List of licenses, use SPDX license identifier.

#### maintainer:

Maintainer of the extension.

name:

Complete name of the extension.

#### schema version:

Internal version of the file format - use 1.0.0.

#### tagline:

One-line short description, up to 64 characters - cannot end with punctuation.

type:

"add-on", "theme".

version:

Version of the extension - must follow semantic versioning.

# Optional values:

#### blender\_version\_max:

Blender version that the extension does not support, earlier versions are supported.

#### website:

Website for the extension.

#### copyright:

Some licenses require a copyright, copyrights must be "Year Name" or "Year-Year Name".

#### tags:

List of tags. See the list of available tags.

# platforms:

List of supported platforms. If omitted, the extension will be available in all operating systems. The available options are ["windows-x64", "windows-arm64", "macos-x64", "macos-x64", "linux-x64"]

#### wheels:

List of relative file-paths Python Wheels.

#### permissions:

Add-ons can list which resources they require. The available options are *files*, *network*, *clipboard*, *camera*, *microphone*. Each permission should be followed by an explanation (short single-sentence, up to 64 characters, with no end punctuation).

Optional values for "build":

These values are only used by the build sub-command.

#### paths:

A list of file-paths relative to the manifest to include when building the package.

# paths\_exclude\_pattern:

A list of file-path patterns to exclude include when building the package.

The pattern matching is compatible with gitignore.

Note that setting this value isn't supported when paths is also declared.

If the [build] table isn't declared the following default is used:

```
[build]
paths_exclude_pattern = [
   "__pycache__/",
   ".*",
   "*.zip",
]
```

#### Reserved:

These values **must not** be declared in a TOML and are reserved for internal use.

• [build.generated]

Note

All the values present in the manifest file must be filled (i.e., cannot be empty, nor text "", nor list []).

If you don't want to set one of the optional values just exclude it from the manifest altogether.

# Command-line

Extensions can be built, validated & installed via command-line.

To build the package defined in the current directory use the following commands:

```
blender --command extension build
```

See build docs.

To validate the manifest without building the package:

```
blender --command extension validate
```

You may also validate a package without having to extract it first.

```
blender --command extension validate add-on-package.zip
```

See validate docs.

See also

Extensions Command Line Arguments.

# Third party extension sites

If you want to host the extensions yourself, see the Creating an Extensions Repository docs.

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